

celestial maiden, MBh.; of one of the seven Mātṛis of Skanda, MBh.; of a Rākshasī (mother of Vibhishana), MBh.; N. assumed by Draupadī (while resident with king Virāta), MBh.; of the wife of Śvetakarna (daughter of Su-kāru), Hariv.; of the wife of Priya-vrata, Cat.; of the wife of Ruci and mother of Manu Raucya, MārK.P.; of the wife of Prasena-jit, Buddh.; of various rivers, MBh.; of the celestial Ganges, L.; of a city (= *campā*), MBh.; Hariv.; = next, Āryav. — **tantra**, n. N. of a Tantra. — **vi-jaya**, m. N. of wk.

1. **Māliya**, Nom. P. °yati, to wish one's self a garland, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 33, Sch.

2. **Māliya**, mfn. fit or destined for a garland, Pāṇ. i, 1, 73, Sch.

**Māleya**, m. a garland-maker, florist, A.; (patr. fr. *māli*) N. of a Rākshasa, R.; (*ā*), f. great cardamoms, L.

**Mālya**, m. patr., PañcavBr. (also pl., Saṃskārak.); (*ā*), f. Trigonella Corniculata, L.; n. a wreath, garland, chaplet, GṛŚrS.; Up.; Mn. &c.; a flower, L.; mfn. relating to a garland, W. — **guṇāya**, Nom. A. °yate (fr. *mālya-guṇa*) to become the string of a g°, appear like a wreath, Bhartṛ. — **grathana**, n. the stringing together or winding of g°, Cat. — **jivaka** (Hariv.), °vin (L.), m. one who lives by making or selling garlands. — **dāman**, n. a g° of flowers, MBh. — **piṇḍaka**, m. N. of a serpent-demon, ib. — **pushpa**, m. Cannabis Sativa or Crotonaria Juncea, L. — **pushpikā**, f. a species of plant (= *śana-pushpī*), L. — **vat**, mfn. crowned with garlands, garlanded, MBh.; m. N. of a Rākshasa (son of Su-keśa), R.; of one of Śiva's attendants, Kathās.; of a mountain or mountainous range (lying eastward of mount Meru), MBh.; (*atī*), f. N. of a river, R. — **vṛitti**, m. = *jivaka*, Hariv. **Mālyāpaṇa**, m. a garland or flower-market, MBh.; R.; Hariv.

**मालति** *mālati*, f. = *mālatī*, Gīt. (v.1.)

**Mālatikā**, f. N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh.; of a woman, Kathās.

**Mālatī**, f. Jasminum Grandiflorum (plant and blossom; it bears fragrant white flowers which open towards evening), Kāv.; Var.; Suśr.; Bignonia Sueveolens, W.; Echites Caryophyllata, L.; another species of plant (= *viśalyā*), L.; a bud, blossom, L.; = *kāca-mālī* (?), L.; a maid, virgin, L.; moonlight or night, L.; N. of various metres, Col.; of a river, VarBṛS.; of a woman (the heroine of the drama Mālatī-mādhava, q. v.); of Kalyāṇa-malla's comm. on Megha-dūta. — **kshāraka**, m. (prob.) borax, L. — **tīra** (ibc.) the banks of the Mālatī; -*ja* and -*sambhava*, m. or n. 'produced on the banks of the M°,' white borax, L. — **patrikā**, f. the outer shell of a nutmeg, L. — **phala**, n. a nutmeg, Bhpr. — **mādhava**, n. 'Mālatī and Mādhava,' N. of a celebrated drama by Bhava-bhūti. — **mālā**, f. a garland of jasmine blossoms, Dhūrtas.; a kind of metre, Col.; N. of a lexicon.

**मालद** *mālada*, m. pl. N. of a people, MārK.P. (v.1. for *māna-da*).

**मालय** 2. *mālaya*, mfn. (for 1. see p. 813, col. 3) coming from the Malaya mountains, Nalōd.; m. sandal-wood, L.; N. of a son of Garuḍa, MBh.; n. a caravansary, Sāh.; the unguent prepared from sandal, W.; = *malaya-dvīpa*, L.

**मालव** *mālava*, m. N. of a country (Malwa in central India; pl. its inhabitants), AVParīś.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. (with or scil. *nṛipati*) a prince of the Mālavas, MBh.; Hariv.; Var.; a horse-keeper, L.; (in music) a partic. Rāga, Saṃgīt.; a white-flowering Lodhra, L.; N. of a man, Rājat.; (*ā*), f. N. of a river, MBh.; (*ī*), f. a princess of the M°, Pāṇ. v, 3, 114, Sch.; N. of the wife of Aśva-pati and progenitress of the M°, MBh.; (in music) a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt. (printed *bhālavī*); a kind of Prākṛit metre, Col.; Clypea Hernandezifolia, L.; n. (with *pura*) N. of a city, Kathās.; mf(ī)n. relating or belonging to the M°, MBh.; Kāv. &c. — **gupta**, m. N. of an author (also °*tācārya*), Cat. — **gauḍa**, m. in (music) a partic. Rāga, Gīt. — **deśa**, m. the country of Mālava or Malwa, Kathās. — **nṛipati**, m. a king of M°, MBh. — **bhadra**, m. N. of a poet, L. (w.r. for *rudra*?). — **maṇḍalādhipati**, m. a ruler of the district of M°, Inscr. — **rudra**, m. N. of a poet, Cat. — **vishaya**, m. = *deśa*, Hit. — **śrī**, f. (in music) a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt. — **strī**, f. a M° woman, Kathās. **Mālavā-dhīsa**, m. a king of M°, Daś.; Rājat. **Mālavēndra**,

m. a ruler of M°, Cat. **Mālavōdbhava**, mf(ā)n. born or produced in Mālava, Kathās.

**Mālavaka**, mfn. worshipping Mālava, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 104, Vārtt. 18, Pat.; m. the country of M°, Inscr.; the adulterous offspring of Śūdra parents whose mother's husband is still alive, L.; (*ikā*), f. Ipomoea Turpethum, L.; N. of a woman (seenext). **Mālavikāgnimitra**, n. 'Mālavikā and Agnimitra,' N. of a drama by Kālidāsa.

**Mālavīya**, mfn. native of or belonging to Mālava, Kathās.

**Mālavya**, mfn. relating or belonging to Mālava (-*deśa*, m. N. of a country, Cat.); m. a prince of the Mālavas, Pāṇ. v, 3, 114, Sch.; N. of 5 classes of extraordinary men (*mahā-purushāḥ*) born under partic. constellations, VarBṛS.

**मालवर्ति** *mālavarti*, m. pl. N. of a people, VP. (cf. *mānavartika*).

**मालवानक** *mālavānaka*, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh. (B. *mālavā narāḥ*).

**मालसिका** *mālasikā*, f. (in music) a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt.

**Mālasī**, f. id., ib.; a species of plant, L.

**मालहायन** *mālahāyana*, m. patr., Pravar.

**माला** *mālā*, *mālin*. See p. 813, col. 3.

**मालिन्द्य** *māliṇḍya*, m. N. of a mountain, VarBṛS.

**मालिन्य** *mālinya*, mfn. (fr. *malina*), g. *saṃkēśādī*; n. foulness, dirtiness, impurity, Kāv.; Kathās.; Rājat.; darkness, obscurity, ŚārngP.; trouble, shame, affliction (cf. *vadana-m*).

**मालु** *mālu*, m. N. of a partic. mixed caste, BrahmvP. (v.1. *mālla*); N. of one of Śiva's attendants, L.; f. a species of creeper (= *pattra-vallī* or *pattra-latā*), Up. i, 5, Sch.; a woman, L. — **dhāna**, m. a species of animal, Hcar.; a kind of serpent, L.; (*ī*), f. a species of creeper (prob. = prec. and next), Bālar. — **latā**, f. the creeper called *mālu*, Lalit.

**Māluka**, m. pl. N. of a people (*ī*, f.), VP. (cf. *kṛishṇa-m*). **Mālukāchada**, m. a species of tree, L.

**Mālūka**, m. Ocimum Sanctum, L.

**Mālorjara** (?), m. id., L.

**मालुद** *māluda*, m. or n. a partic. high number, Buddh.

**मालुवा** *māluvā*, f. a kind of sweet potato, L.

**मालूर** *mālūra*, m. a species of plant, Hcar. (Aegle Marmelos or Feronia Elephantum, L.)

**मालोक** *mālōka* and *māloji*, m. N. of two poets, Cat.

**माल्य** *mālya* &c. See col. 1.

**माल्ल** *mālla*, m. (fr. *malla*, g. *saṃkalādī*) N. of a partic. mixed caste (cf. *mālu*). — **vāstava**, mfn. (fr. *malla-vāstu*), Pāṇ. iv, 2, 120, Sch.

**Māllavī**, f. a procession or expedition of wrestlers (= *malla-yātrā*), L.

**माल्व्य** *mālvya*, n. (fr. *malva*) foolishness, inconsiderateness, thoughtlessness (opp. to *dhairya*), MaitrS.; Kāṭh.

**मावत्** *māvat*, mfn. (for *ma-vat*, fr. 3. *ma*) like me, RV. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 39, Vārtt. 1, Pat.)

**माविलम्बम्** *māvilambam*, °*bitam*. See under 1. *mā*, p. 804, col. 2.

**मावेल्ल** *māvela*, m. N. of a son of Vasu (prince of Cedi), MBh.

**Māvellaka**, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh. (v.1. *māvelaka* and *māvelvaka*).

**माशब्दिक** *māśabdika*. See under 3. *mā*.

**माष** *māsha*, m. (n., g. *ardharcādī*) a bean, RV. &c. &c. (sg. the plant; pl. the fruit; in later times = Phaseolus Radiatus, a valued kind of pulse having seeds marked with black and grey spots); a partic. weight of gold (= 5 Kṛishṇalas =  $\frac{1}{10}$  Suvārṇa; the weight in common use is said to be about 17 grains troy), Mn.; Yājñ.; a cutaneous eruption resembling beans, L.; a fool, blockhead, L.; N. of a man, g. *bāhv-ādī*; pl. (with or scil. *akṛishṭāḥ*) 'wild beans,' N. of a Rishi-gaṇa (the children of Su-rabhi, to whom RV. ix, 86, 1-10 is ascribed), RANukr.; R.; Hariv.; (*ī*), f., see below. — **tilā**, m. du. sesamum and beans, TS. — **taila**, n. an oily preparation from beans,

ŚārngS. — **patrikā** and -**parṇī**, f. Glycine Debilis, Var.; Suśr. — **pishṭa**, n. ground beans, KātyŚr. — **pushpa**, n. the blossom of b°, MBh. — **pesham**, ind. (with  $\sqrt{pish}$ ) as if beans were ground, Mcar. — **prati**, ind., Pat. on Pāṇ. ii, 1, 19. — **mantha**, m. a beverage mixed with beans, Kauś. — **māya**, mf(ī)n. consisting of b°, Hcar. — **mudga-māya**, mf(ī)n. consisting of Phaseolus Radiatus and P<sup>h</sup>° Mungo, ib. — **rāsi**, m. a heap of blossoms, MBh. — **varṇa**, mfn. coloured like beans, Suśr. — **var-dhaka**, m. a goldsmith, jeweller, L. — **śarāvī**, m. N. of a man, Lāṭy. (prob. patr. fr. *māsha-śarāvīn*; cf. g. *bāhv-ādī*). — **śas**, ind. Māsha-wise, M° by M°, Siddh. — **sūpa**, m. b°-soup, Suśr. — **sthalaka**, mfn., -**sthalī**, f., g. *dhūmādī* (Kāś.) **Māshāya**, n. a dish of beans dressed or cooked with ghee, AV. **Māshāda**, m. 'b°-eater,' a tortoise, L. **Māshāsa** or °**sin**, m. 'id.,' a horse, L. **Māshōna** or **māshōna**, mfn. less by a Māsha, g. *giri-nady-ādī*.

**Māshaka**, m. a bean, Suśr.; m. n. a partic. weight of gold &c. (= 7 or 8 Guṇjās, acc. to some about 4½ grains), Mn.; VarBṛS.; Suśr. (cf. *pañca-m*).

**Māshi**, m. patr. fr. *māsha*, g. *bāhv-ādī* (cf. *māsha-śarāvī*).

**Māshika**, mf(ī)n. See *pañca-m*°.

**Māshī**, f. N. of the wife of Sūra, VP.

**Māshīna**, mfn. sown with beans; n. a bean-field, Hcar. (Pāṇ. v, 2, 4).

**Māshya**, mfn. fit or suited for beans, Pāṇ. v, 1, 7; (ifc., after numerals) amounting to or worth a partic. number of Māshas, ib. v, 1, 34 (cf. *dvi-adhyardha-m*); n. a field of kidney-beans, W.

**मास** 1. *mās*, n. = *māns*, flesh, meat, RV.

**मास** 2. *mās*, m. ( $\sqrt{3}$ . *mā*; pl. instr. *mābhīs*, RV.; loc. *māssu*, PañcavBr., *māsi*, TS.) the moon, RV. (cf. *candra* and *sūrya-mās*); a month, ib. &c. &c. [Cf. Gk. *μήν*, *μήνη*; Lat. *Mēna*, *mensis*; Slav. *měsēcī*; Lith. *mėnū*, *mėnesis*; Goth. *mēna*; Germ. *māno*, *māne*, *Mond*; Angl. Sax. *mōna*; Eng. *moon*.]

**Māsa**, m. (or n., Siddh.) the moon (see *pūrṇa-m*°); a month or the 12th part of the Hindū year (there are 4 kinds of months, viz. the solar, *saura*; the natural, *sāvana*; the stellar, *nākshatra*, and the lunar, *cāndra*; the latter, which is the most usual and consists of 30 Tithis, being itself of two kinds as reckoned from the new or full moon, cf. 1W. 179; for the names of the months see ib. 173, n. 3), RV. &c. &c. (*māsam*, for a month; *māsam ekam*, for one month; *māsenā*, in the course of a m°; *māse*, in a m° = after the lapse of a m°); a symbolical N. for the number 'twelve,' Sūryas. — **kālika**, mfn. lasting or available for a month, monthly, MBh. — **cārika**, mfn. practising anything for a m°, ib. — **jāta**, mfn. a m° old, Pāṇ. ii, 2, 5, Sch. — **jña**, m. 'knowing m°s,' a species of gallinule, L. — **tama**, mf(ī)n. forming or completing a m°, Pāṇ. v, 2, 57. — **tālā**, f. pl. (prob.) those parts of a calf skin from which the parchment stretched at the end of drums is made, MBh. — **tulya**, mfn. equal to a m° or to a number of m°s, MW. — **traya**, n. three m°s; °*yāvadhī*, ind. for the space of three m°s, Kathās. — **darpaṇa**, m. N. of wk. — **deya**, mfn. to be paid in a m° (as a debt), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 43, Sch. — **dvaya**, n. two m°s; °*yōdbhava*, m. a species of rice ripening within two m°s, L. — **dhā**, ind. by the m°, monthly, AitBr. — **nāman**, n. the name of a m°, MānŚr. — **nirṇaya**, m. N. of wk. — **pāka**, mfn. maturing or producing results in a m°, VarBṛS. — **pūrva**, mfn. earlier by a m°, Pāṇ. i, 1, 30, Sch. — **pramita**, mfn. measured by m°s, occurring once in a m° (as new moon), VarBṛS. (cf. Pāṇ. ii, 1, 28, Sch.) — **praveśa**, m. the beginning of a month; -*sāriṇī*, f., °*śānayaṇa*, n. N. of wks. — **phala**, mf(ā)n. having results in a m°, VarBṛS. — **bhāj**, mfn. partaking of a m°, ŚBr. — **bhāvādhyāya**, m. N. of wk. — **bhukti**, f. the (sun's) monthly course, BhP. — **māna**, m. a year, L. — **mīmāṃsā**, f. N. of wk. — **lokā** (*māsā*), f. N. of partic. bricks, ŚBr. — **vartikā**, f. a species of wagtail (= *sarshapī*), L. — **śas**, ind. m° by m°, for m°s, Br.; KātyŚr.; MBh. — **śiva-rātri-vrata-kalpa**, m., -**śiva-rātry-udyāpana**, n. N. of wks. — **saṃcayika**, mfn. having provisions for a m°, Mn. vi, 18. — **stoma**, m. N. of an Ekāha, ŚāṅkhŚr. **Māsāgnihotra-vāda**, m. N. of wk. **Māsādi** (ibc.) the beginning of a m°; -*nirṇaya*, m., -*bhāva-phala*, n. N. of wks. **Māsādhipa**, m. the regent or planet presiding over a month, Sūryas. **Māsādhipati**, m. id. (°*tya*, n.),