

गौलक्षणिकः One who knows the good or bad marks of a cow.

गौलिमिकः A single soldier of a troop.

गौल्यं 1 Syrup. -2 Spirituous liquor.

गौशतिक *a.* (की *f.*) Possessing a hundred cows.

गौष्टीनं The site of an old cow-pen.

गौसहस्रिक *a.* Possessing a thousand cows.

ग्विः *f.* Ved. Eating, consuming.

ग्वना Ved. A woman.

ग्रथ or **ग्रथ** 1 *A.* (ग्रथने, ग्रथने) 1 To be crooked. -2 To be wicked. -3 To bend.

ग्रथनं 1 Coagulation, thickening, becoming obstructed or clogged with knotty lumps. -2 Stringing together. -3 Composing, writing; (नौ also in these two senses).

ग्रथनः [ग्रथ् बा० नङ्] A cluster, bunch, tuft.

ग्रथित *p. p.* [ग्रथ् संदर्भे क नलोपः] 1 Strung or tied together. -2 Composed; कालिदासग्रथितवस्तुना नाटकेन *S.* 1. 77. -3 Arranged, classed. -4 Thickened, coagulated. -5 Knotty. -6 Hardened. -7 Hurt, injured. -8 Seized, taken possession of. -9 Overcome. -सं A tumor with hard knots.

ग्रथ 1. 9. P., 10 U., 1 *A.* (ग्रथति, ग्रथति, ग्रथति, also ग्रथति, ग्रथते) 1 To fasten, tie or string together; Bk. 7. 105; सज्जो ग्रथयते &c. -2 To arrange, class together, connect in a regular series. -3 To wind round. -4 To write, compose; ग्रथनामि काव्यशक्तिं विततार्थरश्मि K. P. 10. -5 To form, make, produce; ग्रथन्ति बाष्पाविशुनिकरं पद्मपङ्क्तयः K. 60; Bk. 17. 69. -6 To set or strew with.

ग्रथः [ग्रथ् संदर्भे भावे घञ्] 1 Binding, stringing together (fig. also). -2 A work, treatise, composition, literary production, book; ग्रथारम्भे, ग्रथकृत्, ग्रथसमाप्ति &c. -3 Wealth, property. -4 A verse consisting of 32 syllables, written in the Anushtubh metre. -Comp. -कर्तृ, *m.* -कारः -कृत् *m.*, a writer, an author; ग्रथारम्भे समुचितेष्टे-

वतां ग्रथकृत्परामृशति K. P. 1 -कृटी, -कृटी 1 a library. -2 a studio. -विस्तरः, विस्तरः voluminousness, diffuse style. -संधिः a section or chapter of a work; (for the several names by which sections, or chapters of works in Sanskrit, are called, see under अध्याय).

ग्रथनं, -ना [ग्रथ् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Stringing or tying together. -2 Composing, writing.

ग्रथिः 1 A knot, bunch, protuberance in general; स्तनौ मांसग्रथी कनक-कलशाविस्तृपावितौ Bh. 3. 20; so मेघाग्रथि. -2 A tie or knot of a cord, garment &c.; इदमुपहितसूत्रमग्रथिना स्कंध-देशे *S.* 1. 18; Mk. 1. 1; Ms. 2. 43; Bh. 1. 57. -3 A knot tied in the end of a garment for keeping money; hence, purse, money, property; कुसीदाह् हरिश्च परकरगतग्रथि-शमनात् Pt. 1. 11. -4 The joint or knot of a reed, cane &c. -5 A joint of the body. -6 Crookedness, distortion, falsehood, perversion of truth. -7 Swelling and hardening of the vessels of the body. -Comp.

-छेदकः, -भेदः, मोचकः a cut-purse, a pick pocket; अंगुलीग्रथिभेदस्व छेदयेत् प्रथमे ग्रहे Ms. 9. 277; Y. 2. 274; S. 6. -पर्णः, -नौ 1. N. of a fragrant tree; न ग्रथिपर्णप्रणयाभ्यरति कस्तूरिका-ग्रथसृगास्तृणेषु Vikr. 1. 17. -2. a kind of perfume. -बंधनं 1. tying together the garments of the bride and the bridegroom at the marriage ceremony. -2. tying a knot. -3. a ligament. -मूलं garlic. -हरः a minister.

ग्रथिकः 1 An astrologer, a fortune-teller. -2 The name assumed by Nakula when at the palace of Virāṭa. -3 A kind of disease of the outer ear.

ग्रथित See ग्रथित.

ग्रथिन *m.* 1 One who reads books, bookish; अज्ञेभ्यो ग्रथिनः श्रेष्ठा ग्रथि-भ्यो भारिणो वराः Ms. 12. 103. -2 Learned, well-read. -3 Relating to books.

ग्रथिमत् *a.* Knotty, tied by a knot; Ku. 3. 46.

ग्रथिल *a.* [ग्रथिर्विद्यतेऽस्य सिध्मा० लच्] Knotted, knotty. -लं 1 The root of long pepper. -2 Undried ginger.

ग्रस् 1. 1 *A.* [ग्रसते, ग्रस्त] 1 To swallow, devour, eat up, consume;

स इमां प्रथिवीं कृत्स्नां संक्षिप्य ग्रसते पुनः Mb. ; Bg. 11. 30. -2 To seize. -3 To eclipse; इदमेव ग्रसते दिनेश्वरनिशा-प्राणेश्वरौ भासुरौ Bh. 2. 34; हिमांशुमासु ग्रसते तन्मन्त्रिन्ः स्फुटं फलं Si. 2. 49. -4 To slur over words. -5 To destroy. -WITH सं to destroy; Bk. 12. 4. -II. 1 P., 10 U. (ग्रसति, ग्रसयति-ते) To eat, devour.

ग्रसनं [ग्रस् भावे ल्युट्] 1 Swallowing, eating. -2 Seizing. -3 A partial eclipse of the sun or moon. -4 A mouthful.

ग्रसिष्णु *a.* Accustomed to swallow. -म्. The Supreme Soul.

ग्रस्त *p. p.* [ग्रस् कर्मणि क] 1 Eaten, devoured. -2 Seized, stricken, affected, possessed; ग्रहं, विपद्, जरा U. 6. 39. -3 Slurred; मुक्तं U. 5. 13; आनिष Pt. 1. 193. -4 Eclipsed. -5 Taken, seized. -स्तं A word or sentence half-uttered or slurred over. -Comp. -अस्तं the setting of the sun or moon while eclipsed. -उदयः rising of the sun or moon while eclipsed.

ग्रस्तिः *f.* The act of swallowing or devouring.

ग्रसः [ग्रस् कर्मणि घञ्] 1 A mouthful, a quantity of anything equal to a mouthful; Ms. 3. 133; 6. 28; Y. 3. 55. -2 Food, nourishment. -3 The part of the sun or moon eclipsed. -4 The morsel bitten. -5 The act of swallowing. -6 Slurring, indistinct pronunciation; fault in the pronunciation of the gutturals. -7 (In geom.) A piece cut out by the intersection of two circles. -8 An eclipse. -Comp. -आच्छादनं food and clothing; i. e. bare subsistence. -क्षाल्यं any extraneous substance lodged in the throat.

ग्रह 9 U. (In Vedic literature ग्रह्; गृह्णाति, जग्राह, अग्रहीत्, ग्रहीतुं, गृहीत *caus.* ग्राहयति; *desid.* जिघृक्षति) 1 To seize, take, take or catch hold of, lay hold of, catch, grasp; तथोर्जग्राहः पावान् राजा राज्ञी च मागधी R. 1. 57; आलाने गृह्यते हस्ती वाजी वल्गामु गृह्यते Mk. 1. 50; तं कंठे जग्राह K. 363; पार्णि गृहीत्वा, चरणं गृहीत्वा &c. -2 To receive, take, accept, exact; प्रजानामेव भूख्यर्थं स ताम्भ्यो बलिमग्रहीत् R. 1. 18; Ms. 7. 124; 9. 162. -3 To apprehend, capture,