

तंद्रालु *a.* 1 Tired, exhausted. -2 Sleepy, slothful.

तंद्रिः, -द्री *f.* Sleepiness, drowsiness. -2 Exhaustion, fainting.

तंद्रिका Sloth, sleepiness.

तंद्रित *a.* Lazy; as in अतंद्रित 'unremi'ing'; Ku. 5. 14.

तंद्रित् *a.* Weary, lazy.

तन्युतः [तन्-युतच्] 1 Wind. -2 Night. -3 Roaring, thundering. -4 A thunderbolt.

तन्मय See under तद्.

तप् *I.* 1 P. rarely *A.*, 4. P. (तपति, तपति; तप) 1 (Intransitively used) (*a*) To shine, blaze (as fire or sun); तमस्तपति घर्मोद्यौ कथमाविर्भविष्यति *S.* 5. 14; *R.* 5. 13; *U.* 6. 14; *Bg.* 9. 19. (*b*) To be hot or warm, give out heat. (*c*) To suffer pain; तपति न सा किसलयशयनेन *Gīt.* 7. (*d*) To mortify the body, undergo penance (with तपस्); अगणिततनूतपं तप्त्वा तपांसि भगीरथः *U.* 1. 23. -2 (Transitively used) (*a*) To make hot, heat, warm; *Bk.* 9. 2; *Bg.* 11. 19. (*b*) To inflame, burn, consume by heat; तपति तनुगात्रि मदनस्वामिनि-द्यं मां पुनर्हृत्वेव *S.* 3. 17; अंगैरंगतसैः 3. 7. (*c*) To hurt, injure, damage, spoil; यास्यन् सुतस्तप्यति मां समन्तुं *Bk.* 1. 23; *Ms.* 7. 6. (*d*) To pain, distress. (*e*) To mortify the body, undergo penance (with तपस्) -*Pass.* (तप्यते) (regarded by some as a root of the 4th conjugation) 1 To be heated, suffer pain. -2 To undergo severe penance (oft. with तपस्) *U.* 2. 8. -*II.* 10 *U.* or *Caus.* (तापयति-ते, तापित) 1 To heat, make warm; गगनं तापितपायितासिलक्ष्मीं *Si.* 20. 75; न हि तापायितुं शक्यं सागरांभस्तृणोल्कया *H.* 1. 86. -2 To torment, pain, distress; भृशं तापितः कंदर्पेण *Gīt.* 11; *Bk.* 8. 13. -*WITH* निस् 1. to heat. -2. to purify. -3. to burnish. -वि 1. to shine (Atm. like उत्पृ q. v.); रविर्व-तपतेऽत्यर्थं *Bk.* 8. 14. -2, to warm, heat.

तप *a.* [तप्-अच्] 1 Burning, warming, consuming by heat. -2 Causing pain or trouble, distressing. -पः 1 Heat, fire, warmth. -2 The sun. -3 The hot season; *Si.* 1. 66. -4 Penance, religious austerities. -*Comp.* -अन्ययः, -अंतः the end of the hot season and the

beginning of the rainy season:

रविपतजला तपान्वये पुनरोद्येन हि युज्यते नदी *Ku.* 4. 44; 5. 23; *S.* 3. 12.

-आत्मक *a.* practising austerities.

तपती 1 The river Tāptī. -2 *N.* of a daughter of the sun, married to Samvarṇa and mother of Kuru.

तपन *a.* [तप्-ल्यु] 1 Warming, heating, burning, shining &c. -2 Causing distress, paining. -3 The sun; प्रतापात्तपनो यथा *R.* 4. 12; ल-

लाटंतपस्तपति तपनः *U.* 6; *Māl.* 1. -4 The hot season. -5 The sun-stone. -6 *N.* of a hell. -7 An epithet of Siva. -8

The Arka plant. -9 *N.* of Agastya.

-नं 1 Heat, burning. -2 Paining, grieving. -3 Mental agony, anguish.

-*Comp.* -अंशुः, -करः, -दीधितिः 1. the sun. -2. a sun-beam. -आत्मजः, -तनयः

an epithet (1) of Yama. (2) of Karṇa. (3) of Sugrīva. -आत्मजा, -तनया

an epithet of the Yamunā and of the Godāvarī. -इष्टं copper. -उपलः,

-मणिः the sun-stone. -छद्ः the sun-flower.

तपनी 1 The river Godāvarī or the river Tāptī. -2 Heat.

तपनीय *a.* 1 To be heated. -2 To be suffered or practised (as a penance).

-यं Gold; especially gold purified with fire; तपनीयाशोकः *M.* 3;

तपनीयोपानसुगलमार्गः प्रसादीकरोनु *Mv.* 4; असंपृशतो तपनीयपीठं *R.* 18. 41. (Also तपनीयकं in this sense.)

तपस् *n.* [तप्-असुन्] 1 Warmth, heat, fire. -2 Pain, suffering. -3

Penance, religious austerity, mortification; तपः क्लिष्टं तद्वाप्तिसाधनं *Ku.* 5. 64. -4 Meditation connected

with the practice of personal self-denial or bodily mortification. -5 Moral virtue, merit. -6 Special duty

or observance of any particular caste. -7 One of the seven worlds; *i. e.* the region above the world

called जनस्. -8 The month of religious austerities. -9 A long period of time, Kalpa. -10 (In astr.) The

ninth lunar mansion. -*m.* 1 The month of Māgha; तपसि मंदगजस्तिर-

भीषुमान् *Si.* 6. 63. -2 An epithet of Agni. -*m.*, -*n.* 1 The cold season;

(शिशिर). -2 The winter (हेमंत). -3 The hot season (श्रीष्म). -*Comp.*

-अनुभावः the influence of religious penance. -अवटः the Brahmāvarta

country. -कर *a.* undergoing pe-

nance; also तपस्कर. -केशः the pain

of religious austerity. -चरणं, -चर्या

the practice of penance. -तक्षः an

epithet of Indra. -धन *a.* 1. rich

in religious penance. -2. pious,

ascetic. -3. consisting in penance,

(-नः) 'rich in penance', an ascetic,

devotee; रम्यास्तपोधनानां क्रियाः *S.* 1. 13; क्षमप्रधानेषु तपोधनेषु 2. 7; 4. 1;

Si. 1. 23; *R.* 14. 19; *Ms.* 11. 242.

-निधिः an eminently pious man,

an ascetic; *R.* 1. 56. -निष्ठ *a.* per-

forming penance. -प्रभावः, -बलं the

power acquired by religious austerities; efficacy or potency of devotion.

-भूत् *a.* ascetic, pious. -मूर्तिः 1. an ascetic. -2. the Supreme spirit.

-राजः the moon. -राशिः an ascetic.

-लोकः the region above the world

called जनस्. -वनं a penance-grove,

a sacred grove in which ascetics

practise penance; कृतं त्वयोपवनं त-

पोवनमिति प्रेक्षे *S.* 1; *R.* 1. 90, 2. 18.

-वासः a place of penance or religious

austerities. -विशेषः excellence of

devotion, pre-eminent religious au-

sterities. -वृक्ष *a.* very ascetic or de-

vout. -शील *a.* inclined to practise

penance. -समाधिः the practice of

penance or religious austerities; *Ku.* 3. 24; 5. 6, 18. -स्थली 1. a seat of religious austerity. -2. *N.* of Benares.

तपसः 1 The sun. -2 The moon. -3 A bird.

तपस्य *a.* Produced by heat. -स्यः 1 The month of Phālguna. -2 An epithet of Arjuna. -स्था Religious austerity, penance; (also *m.* and *n.*)

तपस्यति *Den. P.* To practise penance; सुरासुरगुरुः सोऽत्र सपत्नीकस्तपस्यति *S.* 7. 9, 12; *R.* 13. 41; 15. 49. *Bk.* 18. 21; *Ku.* 3, 17.

तपस्वत् *a.* Ved. 1 Burning, hot. -2. Ascetic, devout, pious.

तपस्विता 1 Religious penance. 2 Piety, devotion.

तपस्विन् *a.* 1 Practising penance, devout. -2 Poor, miserable, helpless, pitiable; सा तपस्विनी निवृत्ता भवतु *S.* 4; *Māl.* 3; *N.* 1. 135. -*m.* 1 An ascetic; तपस्विसामान्यमवेक्षणिया *R.* 14. 67. -2 A mendicant, pauper. -3 An epithet of Nārada. -4 A sparrow. -नी 1 A female ascetic. -2 A poor or wretched woman. -*Comp.* -पञ्चः the sun-flower.