

be 49). -3 A monotonous tone. -नं 1 Expanse, extension. -2 An object of sense. -Comp. -कर्मन् *n.* 1. tuning the voice as a preparatory step to singing. -2. running over the notes to catch the key.

**तानवं** Thinness, smallness; हास्य-प्रभा तानवमाससाह Vikr. 1. 106.

**तानूरः** A whirlpool.

**तांत** See under तम्.

**तांतव** *a.* ( *की. f.* ) [ तंतोर्विकारः भञ्ज ] Made of threads. -वं 1 Spinning, weaving. -2 A web. -3 A woven cloth.

**तांतुवायिः, तांतवाय्यः** The son of a weaver.

**तांत्रिक** *a.* ( *की. f.* ) 1 Well-versed in any science or doctrine. -2 Relating to the Tantras. -3 Taught or contained in them. -कः A follower of Tantra doctrines.

**ताप, तापन, &c.** See under तप्.

**तापत्यः** An epithet of Kuru; also of Arjuna.

**तापस** *a.* ( *सी. f.* ) 1 Relating to religious penance or to an ascetic. -2 Devout. -सः ( *सी. f.* ) A hermit, devotee, an ascetic. -Comp. -इष्टा, -प्रिया a grape. -तरुः-द्रुमः the tree of ascetics, also called इंगुदी.

**तापस्य** Asceticism.

**तापिच्छः** The Tamāla tree or its flower (*n.*); प्रफुल्लतापिच्छनिभैरभीषुभिः Si. 1. 22; व्योमस्तापिच्छगुच्छावलिभिरिव तमोवल्लरीभिर्जियते Māl. 5. 6; ( तापिज used in the same sense ).

**तापीजं** Sulphuret of iron.

**तापी** 1 N. of the river Tāptī, which joins the sea near Surat. -2 The river Yamunā.

**तामः** [ तम्-करणे घञ् ] 1 An object of terror. -2 A fault, defect. -3 Anxiety, distress. -4 Desire. -5 Exhaustion, fatigue.

**तामरं** 1 Water. -2 Clarified butter.

**तामरसं** [ तामरे जले सस्ति स्रग् ड Tv. ] 1 The red lotus; Pt. 1. 94; R. 6. 37, 9. 12, 37; Amaru. 70. 88. -2 Gold. -3 Copper. -सी A lotus-pond.

**तामस** *a.* ( *सी. f.* ) [ तमोऽस्त्यस्य अञ् ] 1 Dark, consisting of darkness; Māl. 9. 52; U. 5. 12. -2 Affect-

ed by or relating to तमस् or the quality of darkness ( the third of the three qualities of nature ); Bg. 7. 12, 17. 2; M. 1. 1; Ms 12. 33-34. -3 Ignorant. -4 Vicious. -सः 1 A malignant person, an incendiary, a villain. -2 A snake. -3 An owl. -4 N. of a son of Rāhu. -सं Darkness. -सी 1 Night, a dark night. -2 Sleep. -3 An epithet of Durgā.

**तामसिक** *a.* ( *की. f.* ) [ तमसा निर्द्वन्द्वः ] 1 Dark. -2 Belonging to, derived from, or connected with तमस्.

**तामिस्रः** 1 A division of hell. -2 The dark fortnight of a month. -3 Hatred. -4 Anger. -5 A demon, Rākshasa (going about in the dark).

**तांबूलं** 1 The areca-nut. -2 The leaf of piper-betel, which together with the areca-nut, catechu, chunam, and spices is usually chewed after meals; तांबूलभूतगङ्गोऽयं भल्लं जल्पति मानुषः K. P. 7; रागो न स्व-लितस्तवाधरपुटे तांबूलसंघटितः S. Til. 7. -Comp. -अधिकारः the office of carrying the betel-box; Pt. 1. -करं, -पेटिका a betel-box; ( Mar. पानदान, पानपुडा ). -दः, -धरः, -वाहकः a servant attached to men of rank to carry the betel-box and to provide them with तांबूल whenever necessary. -वल्ली the betel-plant; R. 6. 64.

**तांबूलिकः** A seller of betel.

**तांबूलिन्** *a.* Relating to betel. -म. A servant who prepares the Tām-būla and gives it to his master when wanted.

**तांबूली** The betel-plant; तांबूलीनां दलैस्तत्र रक्षितापानभूमयः R. 4. 42.

**ताम्र** *a.* [ तम्-रक् दीर्घः Un. 2. 16 ] 1 Made of copper. -2 Of a coppery red colour, red; उदेति सविता ताम्रस्ताम्र एवास्तमेति च. -चः A kind of leprosy with red spots. -ञ् 1 Copper. -2 A dark or coppery red. -त्री A copper pot having a small hole at the bottom used in measuring time by placing it in a water-vessel. -Comp. -अक्षः 1. a crow. -2. the (Indian) cuckoo. -अर्धः bell-metal. -अश्मन् *m.* a kind of jewel ( पद्मराग ). -आभं red sandal ( रक्त-चंदन ). -उपजीविन् *m.* a coppersmith. -ओष्ठः ( forming ताम्रोष्ठ or ताम्रौष्ठ ) a red or cherry lip; Ku. 1. 44. -कारः,

-कुहः a brazier, coppersmith. -कुमिः a kind of red insect ( इद्रगोप ). -2. the lady bird. -3. cochineal. -गर्भ sulphate of copper. -चूडः a cock. -वपुजं brass. -द्वीपः the island of Ceylon. -धानुः red chalk. -पहः, -पत्रं, a copper-plate on which grants of land were frequently inscribed; Y. 1. 319. -पर्णी N. of a river rising in Malaya, celebrated for its pearls; R. 4. 50. -पल्लवः the Asoka tree. -फलकं a copper-plate. -मुख *a.* copper-faced. (-खः) a Frank or European. -वर्णी the blossom of sesamum. -लिप्तः N. of a country. (-सः pl.) its people or rulers. -वृक्षः a species of sandal. -शिखिन् *m.* a cock. -सारकः a sort of Khadira. (-कं) red sandal-wood.

**ताम्रकं** Copper.

**ताम्रिक** *a.* ( *की. f.* ) Made of copper, coppery. -कः A brazier, copper-smith.

**ताम्रिम्** *m.* Redness, the colour of copper.

**ताम्र्यं** Redness.

**ताय्** 1 A. ( तापये, तायित ) 1 To spread, extend, proceed in a continuous line. -2 To protect, preserve. -With वि to spread, create; Bk. 16. 105.

**तायनं** 1 Proceeding well, succeeding. -2 Increase, growth.

**तायुः** Ved. A thief.

**तार** *a.* [ तृ-णिच् भावे अच् ] 1 High, ( as a note. ) -2 Loud, shrill ( as a sound ); Māl. 5. 20. -3 Shining, radiant, clear; हारांस्तारांस्तरलगुटिकान् ( regarded as an interpolation in Me. by Malli. ); उरासि निहितस्तारे हारः Amaru. 28; R. 5. 52. -4 Good, excellent, well-flavoured. -5 Clear, clean. -रः 1 The bank of a river. -2 The clearness of a pearl. -3 A beautiful or big pearl; हारमलत्तरतार-मुरासि दधत्तं Gīt. 11. -4 An epithet of (1) Vishnu, (2) Siva. -5 The mystical syllable ओम् ( प्रणव ). -6 Protection. -7 A high tone or note. -8 Crossing, passing over. -रः, -रं 1 A star or planet; ( said to be *f.* also ). -2 The pupil of the eye; ( said to be *m.* also ). -3 A pearl ( said to be *f.* also ). -Comp. -अक्षः camphor. -अरिः a pyritic ore of iron. -पतनं the falling of a star or meteor. -पुष्पः