

m. 1. an administrator or officer of government. -2. a king. -*च्युत a.* deposed or dethroned. -*तंत्रं* the science of government, system of administration, the government or administration of a kingdom; *Mu.* 1. -*द्रव्यं* a requisite of sovereignty. -*धुता,-भारः* the yoke or burden of government, the responsibility or administration of government. -*भंगः* subversion of sovereignty. -*भोगः* the possession of sovereignty. -*भ्रंशः* deposition from kingdom, loss of sovereignty. -*लौभः* greed of dominion, desire of territorial aggrandizement. -*व्यवहारः* administration, government business. -*सुखं* the sweets of royalty.

राजस *a.* (*सी f.*) [*राजा निर्मितं भू*] Relating to or influenced by the quality *rajas*, endowed with the quality *rajas* or passion; ऊर्ध्व गच्छन्ति सत्त्वस्था मध्ये तिष्ठन्ति राजसाः *Bg.* 14. 18, 7. 12, 17. 2.

राजिः-जी f. [*राज-इन् वा जीप्*] A streak, line, row, range; सर्वं पडित-राजराजितिलकेनाकारि लोकोत्तरं *Bv.* 4. 44; दानराजिः *R.* 2. 7; *Ki.* 5. 4. -2 Black mustard.

राजिका 1 A line, row, range. -2 A field. -3 Black mustard. -4 Mustard (used as a weight).

राजिलः [*राज-इल्*] A species of innocent and poisonless snakes; किं महोरगविसर्पिविक्रमो राजिलेषु गरुडः प्रवर्तते *R.* 11. 27; cf. ऊंडुम.

राजीवः [*राजी दलराजी अस्त्यस्य व*] 1 A kind of deer. -2 A crane. -3 An elephant. -*वं* A blue lotus; *Ku.* 3. 45. -*Comp.* -*अक्ष a.* lotus-eyed.

राटिः A bird. -*f.* War, battle.

राढा 1 Lustre. -2 *N.* of a district in Bengal, as also of its capital; गौडं राष्ट्रमुत्तमं निरुपमा तत्रापि राढापुरी *Prab.* 2.

राणं 1 A leaf. -2 A peacock's tail.

राणिका A bridle.

रातंती A festival on the fourteenth day of the second half of Pausha.

राति *a.* *Ved.* 1 Liberal, favourable, generous. -2 Ready. -*तिः* A friend (opp. to अरातिः). -*f.* 1 Giving, bestowing, presentation, -2

A favour. -3 A gift, present. -*Comp* -*साच् a.* (-*साच्*) bestowing gifts, liberal, bountiful.

रात्रिः-त्री f. [*रा-त्रिप् वा ङिप्*] 1 Night; रात्रिर्गता मतिमतां वर मुच्य शब्दयं *R.* 5. 66; दिवा काकरवाङ्गीता रात्रौ तरति नर्मसाम्. -2 The darkness of night. -3 Turmeric. -4 One of the four forms or bodies of Brahmā.

-*Comp.* -*अटः* 1. a goblin, demon, ghost. -2 a thief. -*अंध a.* night-blind. -*करः* 1. the moon. -2. camphor. -*चरः* (also रात्रिचर) (*री f.*) 1. 'a night-rover', robber, thief. -2. a watchman, patrol, guard. -3. a demon, ghost, evil spirit; (*त्*) यातं वने रात्रिचरी जुडौके *Bk.* 2. 23. -*चर्या* 1. night-roving. -2. a nightly act or ceremony. -*जं* a star, constellation. -*जलं* dew. -*जागरः* 1. night-watching, wakefulness or sitting up at night; *R.* 19. 34. -2. a dog. -*कुः* a gnat. -*तरा* the dead of night. -*तिथिः f.* a lunar night.

-*नाशनः* the sun. -*पुष्पं* a lotus-flower opening at night. -*बलः* a demon. -*मणिः* 1. the moon. -2. camphor. -*योगः* night-fall. -*रक्षः*, -*रक्षकः* a watchman, guard. -*रागः* darkness, obscurity. -*रासू n.* 1. night-dress. -2. darkness. -*विरामः* 'end of night', break of day, dawn, day-light. -*विशेषगामिन् m.* the ruddy goose. -*वेदः*, -*वेदिन् m.* a cock. -*हासः* the white lotus. -*हिडकः* 1. a guard of the women's apartments. -2. a night-stalker.

रात्रक a. Nocturnal, nightly. -*कः* A man who takes up his abode in a harlot's house for one year. -*कं* A period of five nights taken collectively (?).

रात्रिक a. (At the end of comp.) Lasting or sufficient for a certain number of nights, as पंचरात्रिक उत्सवः. -*का* Night.

रात्रिदिवं, रात्रिदिवा ind. By night and day, constantly, ceaselessly; रात्रिदिवं गंधवहः प्रयाति *S.* 5. 4.

रात्रिमन्थ a. Looking like night (as a cloudily or dark day); cf रजनिमन्थ.

रात्रौण a. Lasting for a certain number of nights.

राध् *L.* 5 P. (राध्ति, राद्ध; desid. रिरास्ति, but रिस्ति 'to wish to kill')

1 To propitiate, conciliate, please. -2 To accomplish, effect, complete, perform, achieve. -3 To prepare, make ready. -4 To fall to the lot of any one (also 4 P.). -5 To injure, destroy, kill, exterminate; वानरा भू-धरान् रेधुः *Bk.* 14. 19. -*II.* 4 P.

(राध्ति, राद्ध) 1 To be favourable or merciful. -2 To be accomplished or finished. -3 To propitiate, look to the welfare of (any one, with dat.); कृष्णाय राध्ति गर्गः *Sk.* (*i. e.* वृद्धो गर्गः शुभाशुभं पर्यलोचयति). -4 To be successful, to succeed, prosper. -5 To be ready. -6 To kill, destroy. -*Caus.* (राध्ति-ते) 1 To propitiate. -2 To accomplish, complete. -3 To make ready.

राद्ध p. p. [*राध्-कर्तृरे कर्मणि वा क*] 1 Propitiated, pleased, conciliated. -2 Effected, accomplished, achieved, performed. -3 Dressed, cooked (as food). -4 Prepared. -5 Obtained, got. -6 Successful, fortunate, happy. -7 Perfect in magical power. -8 Fallen to the lot of. -*Comp.* -*अंतः* a proved or established fact, a demonstrated conclusion or truth, an ultimate conclusion, doctrine; dogma; सर्ववैवाचीकराद्धांतो नितरामनपेक्षितव्य इतीवानीमुपपात्रयामः *S. B.* -*अंतित a.* demonstrated, established by proof, logically proved.

राद्धिः f. 1 Accomplishment, perfection. -2 Success, prosperity.

राधः The month called Vaisākha. -*धः*, -*धं* 1 Favour, kindness. -2 Prosperity. -*धी* The day of full moon in the month of Vaisākha. -*Comp.* -*रंकः* 1. a plough. -2. thin rain. -3. hail.

राधनं [*राध्-व्युट्*] 1 Propitiating, conciliating. -2 Pleasure, satisfaction. -3 Accomplishing, effecting, completion. -4 Acquisition, going. -5 The means of accomplishing anything. -*ना* Speech. -*नी* Worship.

राधस् n. *Ved.* 1 Food. -2 Kindness, favour. -3 A gift, present. -4 Liberality. -5 Wealth, riches.

राधा 1 Prosperity, success. -2 *N.* of a celebrated Gopī or cowherdess loved by Kṛishṇa (whose amours have been immortalized by Jayadeva in his Gītagovinda); तद्विमं राधे गृहं प्रापय *Gīt.* 1. -3 *N.* of the