

base *pura*, for *para*, cf. *puras*; *u* is changed to *a* by the influence of the preceding *p*), **I.** adv. **1.** Formerly, Man. 1, 119. **2.** Of old, Böhtl. Ind. Spr. 1231. **3.** With *na*, Never, MBh. 9, 1806. **4.** First. **5.** Soon. **II.** prep. with abl., Before, Arj. 4, 20.—Cf. *πάροι* (old loc.) in *πάροιθε*, *παρότερος*, *πάλαι* (old dat.), *παιλιός*, etc.; perhaps also *πέλας*, with *πλησίος*, etc.; Goth. *faura* and *faur*; A.S. *for*, *fora-*, *fore-*; Lat. *por-*, e.g. in *por-tendere*, and probably also *prō-*.

पुराण *purāṇa*, i.e. *purā* + *na*, **I.** adj., f. (*nā* and) *ṇī*. **1.** Primeval, Man. 5, 23. **2.** Old, ancient, Mālav. 4, 2. **3.** Aged, Vikr. d. 9; worn out. **II.** n. A tale of past ages; old history, legends; a sacred work treating for the most part of the creation, the destruction and renovation of worlds, the genealogy of gods, etc. There are eighteen acknowledged Purāṇas. **III.** m. A coin of a certain weight, Man. 8, 136.—**Comp.** *nishpurāṇa*, i.e. *nis-*, adj. New, unheard of.

पुरातन *purā + tana*, **I.** adj., f. *nī*, Old, ancient, Man. 3, 213. **II.** n. An old tale, Rām. 1, 45, 13.—Cf. Lat. (regarding the form) *prōtenus*.

पुराराति *purārāti*, and **पुरारि** *purāri*, i.e. *pura-arāti* and *-ari*, m. Names of *Ṣiva*.

पुराविद् *purā-vid*, adj. Knowing the past.

पुरि *puri*, and **पुरी** *purī*, see *pura*.

पुरीतत् *purītat*, probably *pur + i tan + t*, n. **1.** An entrail near the heart. **2.** The entrails in general, Da-çak. in Chr. 188, 17.

पुरीष *purīsha* (akin to *prī*), **I.** n. **1.** Fæces, excrements, Man. 5, 138. **2.**

The remains of food (in a pot), Bhâg. P. 5, 9, 12. **II.** f. *shī* (perhaps f. of *purīshya*), The name of a religious ceremony, 3, 12, 40.

पुरीषण *purīṣaṇa*, i.e. *purīshaya* (a denomin. derived from *purīsha* with the aff. *aya*) + *ana*, n. **1.** Evacuation of excrements. **2.** Fæces.

पुरीषधान *purīsha-dhāna*, n. The strait-gut, Yâjû. 3, 94.

पुरीषम *purīshama* (akin to *purīsha*), m. The black kidneybean.

पुरीष्य *purīshya*, adj. Epithet of fire.—Cf. *purīsha*, f.

पुरु *puru*, in the Veda also *pūru*, i.e. *prī + u*, **I.** adj., f. *purvī*. **1.** Much, many. **2.** Exceeding. adv. Very, exceedingly. **II.** also *pūru*, m. The name of an old prince, Çâk. 7, 4.—Cf. *πολύ*; Goth. *filu*; A.S. *fela*, *feala*; comparat. *πλεϊον*; Lat. *plus*.

पुरुकुत्स *puru-kutsa*, m. A proper name.

पुरुदंशक *puru-dam̐ç + aka*, m. A goose.

पुरुदंशस् *puru-dam̐ç + as*, m., nom. sing. *çâ*, A name of Indra.

पुरुधा *puru + dhâ*, adv. Manifest.

पुरुष *purusha*, and sometimes *pūru-sha*, **I.** m. **1.** A man generally or individually, a male, mankind, Man. 1, 32. **2.** Punishment personified, Man. 7, 17. **3.** An attendant, a functionary, 8, 43. **4.** The first man, Hariv. 51. **5.** The soul, Yâjû. 3, 194. **6.** The universal soul, the supreme Being, Mār̐k. P. 26, 21; Man. 1, 11. **7.** A principle, Man. 1, 19. **8.** A tree, *Rottleria tinctoria*. **9.** A proper name. **II.** f. *shī*, A female, Bhâg. P. 5, 24, 17. **III.** n. (?). A name of the mountain Meru.—**Comp.**