

- सम्** *sam*, 1. To enter, MBh. 3, 6013.  
2. To come, Lass. 34, 4.—With  
**अनुसम्** *anu-sam*, 1. To visit in suc-  
cession, or one by one, MBh. 3, 10094.  
2. To follow, Râm. 2, 79, 13.—Cf.  
perhaps some forms of *i*; e.g. *íerai*;  
Lat. Janus, janua.

**याग** *yâga*, i.e. *yaj+a*, m. A sacri-  
fice, Bhâshâp. 160.

**याच्** *yâch* (akin to *yâ*), i. 1, Par.  
Âtm. 1. To ask, Vikr. d. 41; to soli-  
cit, Daçak. in Chr. 195, 1. With the  
acc. of the object and of the person,  
Man. 3, 258; also with the abl. of the  
person, MBh. 1, 6197. 2. To offer, to  
tender. Ptcple. of the pf. pass. *yâchita*.  
1. Importuned, Yâjñi. 2, 238. 2. Requi-  
site, necessary, Pañch. 182, 13. Comp.  
*A-*, adj. unasked, Man. 4, 5. *Ati-*, adj.  
asked too often, too much assailed with  
begging, Hit. ii. d. 164. Caus. *yâchaya*,  
To cause to be asked, Pañch. 25, 15;  
to be invited, Vikr. 37, 8.—With the  
prep. **अभि** *abhi*, To ask, to beg; with  
two acc., MBh. 3, 10586.—With **उप**  
*upa*, *upayâchita*, 1. Requested. 2.  
Offered to the deities to render them  
propitious. n. A vow, Pañch. ii. d. 50;  
a demand, Kathâs. 13, 166.—With **प्र**  
*pra*, 1. To beg, to solicit, Chr. 26, 65;  
with two acc., MBh. 3, 9950.—With  
**संप्र** *sam-pra*, The same, 3, 8696.—With

**सम्** *sam*, The same, 3, 8837.—Cf. *aitréw*,  
and perhaps *ζητέω*.

**याचक** *yâch+aka*, adj. Asking, a  
beggar, Pañch. ii. d. 110.

**याचनक** *yâch+ana+ka*, adj. Beg-  
ging importunately, Man. 3, 165.

**याचना** *yâch*, Caus., +*anâ*, f. Ask-

ing, soliciting, Ragh. 11, 78 (Calc. 77,  
where the Sch. takes it as n.).

**याचितक** *yâchita+ka* (vb. *yâch*), n.  
A borrowed thing.

**याचिष्णुता** *yâch+ishnu+tâ*, f.  
Habit of soliciting favours, Mau. 12, 33.

**याच्छा** *yâchnâ*, i.e. *yâch+na*, f. Beg-  
ging, Hit. i. d. 97, M.M.

**याज** *yâja*, i.e. *yaj+a*, m. Food.

**याजक** *yâjaka*, i.e. *yaj+aka*, m. 1.  
A sacrificer, Man. 3, 164. 2. A royal  
elephant. 3. A furious elephant.—  
Comp. *Grâma-*, m. one who sacrifices  
for a village, MBh. 3, 13355. *Naksha-  
tra-grâma-*, adj. one who offers sacri-  
fices to the asterims, MBh. 12, 2874.

**याजन** *yâjana*, i.e. *yaj*, Caus., +*ana*,  
n. Conducting a sacrifice, sacrificing,  
Man. 3, 65.

**याजि** *yâji*, i.e. *yaj+i*, m. An insti-  
tutor of sacrifices, Man. 4, 33; 3, 148;  
anomal. du. *yâjyau*.

**याजिन्** *yâjin*, i.e. *yaj+in*, adj. 1.  
Sacrificing. 2. Worshipping, Bhag. 9,  
34.—Comp. *Âtma(n)-*, adj. sacrificing  
one's self, Man. 12, 91. *Grâma-*, m. a  
common sacrificer, Man. 4, 205. *Soma-*,  
m. a sacrificer who drinks the Soma  
juice. *Havis-*, m. a priest.

**याज्ञवल्क्य** *yâjnâvalkya*, m. The  
name of a saint, Utt. Râmach. 98, 4.

**याज्ञसेनी** *yâjnâsenî*, i.e. *yajnâsenâ*  
+*a+i*, f. A name of Draupadî.

**याज्ञिक** *yâjniika*, i.e. *yajña+ika*, m.  
1. The institutor of a sacrifice. 2.  
Kuça grass.

**याज्ञिक्य** *yâjnîkya*, i.e. *yajnîka+ya*,  
n. A sacrifice.

**यातना** *yâtanâ*, i.e. *yat*, Caus., +*anâ*,