

pon, Tamil; see *pon*.
pon-gadyāṇa, 'gold *gadyāṇa*'; same as *gadyāṇa-ponnu*; see *gadyāṇa*.
poruttha-dramma, see *dramma*; cf. *pāruttha*.
pratāpā, same as *partāb*.
ṣṛḍa, a variant of *mṛḍa* (q.v.). Cf. *pruḍ*.
priyaśrāha-gajamalla-gadyāṇa, probably, *gadyāṇa* minted by Priyaśrāha and Gajamalla (or Gajamalla of Priyaśrāha); see *gadyāṇa*.

pruḍ, a variant of *mṛḍa* (q.v.). Cf. *ṣṛḍa*.

pulli-gulikai-varāhan, see *gulikā* and *varāha*.

'punch-marked', name applied to old Indian coins of copper and silver, on which the symbols were punched by different punches as was not the case with the die-struck and cast coins. Similar coins were sometimes cast from dies also.

purāṇa, a silver coin also called *dharāṇa* and *kārṣāpaṇa*, 32 *ratis* (about 58 grains) in weight; name applied to the silver punch-marked coins and also to the Śaka-type silver coins weighing about 20 *ratis*.

rājarāja-māḍa, Telugu; 'māḍa or māḍai issued by king Rājarāja (Coḷa Rājarāja I, 985-1016 A.D.)'; see *māḍa*.

rājarājan-māḍai, Tamil; same as *rājarāja-māḍa*.

rajendracoḷa-māḍa, 'māḍa issued by king Rājendra-coḷa (Rājendra I, 1016-43 A.D.)'; see *māḍa*.

raktikā, modern *rati*; a little above $1\frac{3}{4}$ grains.

rāṣi-panam, 'current good coins'; also called *rāṣi-ppon*.

rāṣi-ppon, same as *rāṣi-panam* (q.v.).

rati, same as *raktikā*; a little above $1\frac{3}{4}$ grains.

raupya-ṭaṅka, 'a silver *ṭaṅka* (q.v.)'; a silver *kārṣāpaṇa* so called in South India according to Nārada.

rekai-ppon, regarded as the name of a gold coin of the Vijayanagara times so called probably for bearing linear marks (*rekhā*); may be 'revenue income in cash'.

rekhā, cf. *rekai-ppon*.

rudradāmaka, '*kārṣāpaṇa* issued by Rudradāman'; name applied to the silver coins issued by the Śaka rulers of Western India; its later imitations were called *rūpaka*, *dramma*, etc.

rūpa, same as *rūpaka* or *rūpyaka* (q.v.).

rūpaka, silver coin; silver coin $\frac{1}{16}$ (about 20 *ratis*) of a gold *dīnāra*, etc.; also called *dramma*, *purāṇa*, *kārṣāpaṇa*, etc.; same as modern *rupee*; cf. *kṛṣṇarāja-rūpaka*.