

- avasthā**, *f.* state, condition. [√sthā +  
ava: for mg, cf. Lat. *status* w. *stāre*.]
- a-vahant**, *a.* not flowing, standing.  
[√vah, mg 4.]
- a-vācya**, *a.* not to be spoken to.
- āvāñc** [409a], *a.* directed downwards; *acc.*  
*s. n.* avāk, *adv.* downwards, in depth.
- āvi**, *m.* sheep; *as f.* ewe. [cf. *úis*, \**ŭis*,  
Lat. *ovis*, 'sheep'; Eng. *ewe*.]
- a-vicchindant**, *a.* not severing. [√chid.]
- a-vicehinna**, *a.* not severed, continuous.  
[do.]
- a-vijñāya**, *grd.* without discerning. [√jñā.]
- a-vijñeya**, *a.* unknowable. [do.]
- a-vidāsin**, *a.* not drying up, perennial.  
[√das.]
- ā-vidvāñs**, *a.* unwise; *as m.* fool. [acct,  
1288a.]
- a-vidhavā**, *f.* not widow. [vidhāvā:  
acct, 1288a<sup>4</sup>.]
- a-vidhānatas**, *adv.* not according to  
regulation.
- a-vipluta**, *a.* not dishonored; unsullied.  
[√plu + vi, q.v.]
- a-viveka**, *a.* without discrimination.
- avivekatā**, *f.* lack of judgment. [1237.]
- a-viṣaṅka**, *a.* without hesitation, unhesi-  
tating. [viṣaṅkā, 334<sup>2</sup>, 1304a.]
- a-viṣaya**, *m.* a non-province; something  
out of one's line or that one has no busi-  
ness to do; unlawful thing.
- a-vṛkā**, *a.* not harmful; -ām, *adv.* harm-  
lessly, lovingly. [vṛka: acct, 1288a<sup>4</sup>.]
- avekṣā**, *f.* a looking around. [√ikṣ +  
ava, 1149<sup>3</sup>.]
- a-vyakta**, *a.* not manifest; *as m.* The  
All-soul, 67<sup>17</sup>. [√vañj.]
- a-vyaya**, *a.* imperishable; not subject to  
change; unbroken. [1288a.]
- √ 1aḡ, *orig.* añḡ (aḡnóti, aḡnuté; ānāñca,  
ānāḡ [788<sup>4</sup>]; āṣṭa; aṣṭá; áḡitum).  
reach; attain; obtain, get. [cf. *ποδ-ηλεκ-  
ής*, 'reaching to the feet'; *ἤν-εγκ-α*, 'car-  
ried': see also the closely related √2naḡ.]  
+ upa, attain to.
- √ 2aḡ (aḡnāti; áḡa; áḡit; aḡiṣyāti; aḡi-  
tá; áḡitum; aḡitvá; -áḡya). partake of;  
taste; eat. [a specialization of √1aḡ:  
cf. *ἄκ-ολος*, 'bit': for mg, cf. *bhaks*.]  
+ pra, partake of; *caus.* feed.
- a-ḡaknuvant**, *a.* not being able. [√ḡak.]
- a-ḡakya**, *a.* impossible.
- a-ḡañka**, *a.* without hesitation. [ḡañkā:  
cf. *aṣiṅka*.]
- aḡaná**, *n.* food. [√2aḡ.]
- a-ḡuci**, *a.* impure.
- ā-ḡubha**, *a.* disagreeable.
- ā-ḡeva**, *a.* not dear; hostile. [ḡéva:  
acct, 1288a.]
- a-ḡeṣa**, *a.* without remainder, entire; -tas,  
*adv.* entirely, without exception.
- áḡman**, *m.* -1. stone; -2. thunderbolt;  
-3. vault of heaven, 79<sup>9</sup>. [cf. *ἀκμων*,  
'anvil, thunderbolt'; kinship w. Eng.  
*hammer* uncertain.]
- áḡmanvant**, *a.* stony. [áḡman.]
- áḡru**, *n.* tear.
- áḡva**, *m.* horse; áḡvā, *f.* mare, steed. [cf.  
*ἵππος*, dialectic *τεκος*, Lat. *equus*, Old Saxon  
*ēhu*, AS. *eh*, *eah*, 'horse.']
- aḡva-kovida**, *a.* well skilled in horses.
- aḡva-medhá**, *m.* horse-sacrifice.
- aḡvin**, *a.* horsed; *as dual m.* the Aḡvins,  
gods of the morning light, 85<sup>15</sup> n. [aḡva.]
- áḡvya**, *a.* consisting of horses; of a horse.  
[aḡva: cf. *ἵππος*, 'of a horse.']
- aṣṭá** [483<sup>3</sup>], *num.* eight. [cf. *ὀκτώ*, Lat.  
*octō*, AS. *eahta*, Eng. *eight*.]
- aṣṭamá**, *a.* eighth. [aṣṭá, 487<sup>6</sup>.]
- aṣṭa-vidha**, *a.* of eight sorts; eight-fold.  
[vidhā, 1302c 5.]
- aṣṭāñga**, *n.* eight members. [aṅga,  
1312.]
- aṣṭāñga-pāta**, *m.* a fall on eight mem-  
bers, *i.e.* on hands, knees, feet, breast,  
and face, *i.e.* a most profound obeisance.
- áṣṭi**, *f.* attainment. [√1aḡ.]
- √ 1as (ásti [636]; ása). -1. be, exist; be  
present or on hand; take place, happen;  
asti, āsit, there is, there was, *very frequent*  
*at beg. of stories*; -2. be, *w. predicate pos-  
sessive gen.*, *i.e.* belong to; asti mama,  
I have; *observe that Skt. has no verb for*  
*'have'*; -3. *most frequent as simple copula*;  
*further, w. pples: e.g.* prāpto 'si, art thou  
come, didst thou come, 9<sup>1</sup>; hantavyo 'smi,  
*occidendus sum*, 3<sup>2</sup>; ḡepāno 'smi, I have  
sworn, 97<sup>7</sup>; *redundantly* [303b<sup>4</sup> end]: *e.g.*  
*tathā anuṣṭhite sati*, it being thus per-  
formed, 35<sup>17</sup>; *so* 37<sup>13</sup>, 39<sup>16, 22</sup>; prahrṣṭah