

dhārmika, *a.* righteous; virtuous. [dharma.]

√ **1 dhāv** (dhāvati, -te; ádhāvít; dhāviṣyáti; dhāvitá; dhāvitvá; -dhāvya). run (of fluids), stream, pour; run (of animate beings). [see under √dhū.]

+ **anu**, run after.

+ **upa**, run unto.

+ **sam-upa**, run on unto, 3¹³.

+ **pra**, run forth, flow; run.

√ **2 dhāv** (dhāvati, -te; dadhāvé; ádhāv-īṣṭa; dhāutá; dhāutvá; -dhāvya). rinse.

dhi, *vbl.* containing, granting, in *cpds.* [√1 dhā, 1155.2e.]

dhik, *excl. fie! w. acc.*

√ **dhī** (dīdheti [676]; dīdhāya [786³]; dhītá). think. [see √dhyā.]

+ **anu**, think over.

dhī [351], *f.* —1. thought; dhiyā-dhiyā, with each thought, every time it occurs to one; —2. (*like Ger. An-dacht, lit. 'think-ing upon,' and then 'devotion'*) religious thought, devotion, 69¹³, 74¹⁹, 82¹⁷; *observe that matí, mánas, manīṣá, mántra, and mánman show this same specialization of mg; prayer, 74¹⁵; —3. intelligence, insight, mind, 89¹; understanding, skill.* [√dhī.]

1 **dhítí**, *f. perhaps draught, see 82⁷ n.* [√2 dhā, 'drink,' 1157.1a.]

2 **dhítí**, *f.* —1. thought; —2. devotion; —3. skill. [√dhī: for 2, cf. dhí2.]

dhimant, *a.* gifted with understanding, wise. [dhí.]

1 **dhīra**, *a.* wise, 78^{3,10}. [√dhī, 1188a.]

2 **dhīra**, *a.* firm; resolute, 48². [√dhr̥: cf. Lat. *fir-mus*, 'firm.']

dhīvara, *m.* —1. a very clever or skilful man; —2. a fisher. [dhí, 1171.]

dhūni, *a.* shaking, stormily moved, boisterous, wild. [fr. quasi-root dhun of dhunóti, √dhū.]

√ **dhū** (dhūnóti, -nuté; *later, dhunóti, -nuté* [see 711]; dudhāva, dudhuvé; ádhūṣṭa [887a]; dhaviṣyáti; dhūtá, *later dhutá; dhūtvá; -dhūya*). —1. move quickly hither and thither; shake; —2. fan (a fire); —3. shake off.

[orig. 'move violently, agitate': cf. *θύω, θύνω*, 'rush on'; *θύμός*, 'agitation, anger,

passion, spirit': *θύω*, 'sacrifice,' is poss akin w. √dhū as a generalization of mg 2: closely akin w. √dhū is √1 dhāv, 'run,' and also √dhav, 'run' (cf. *θεέω, √θεε*, 'run'): see also under dhūma.]

+ **ava**, shake down; *mid.* shake off from one's self.

dhūmá, *m.* smoke; vapor. [cf. Lat. *fūmus*, 'smoke': smoke has no such "swift eddying motion" as to make it easy to connect these names for it w. √dhū, q.v.; but on this connection their identification w. *θύμός* should seem to depend: more prob. is the explanation of dhūmá as 'the enveloping or blackening,' fr. √1 dhvan, as *vāma* fr. √van.]

dhūmaka, *m.* smoke, at end of *cpds* [1307] for dhūma; *f. -ikā* [1222d], *the same.*

dhūrta, *a. subst. shrewd, sly, cunning; rogue.* [ppl. of √dhr̥, 'harm by deceit' (cf. 957b²): according to the grammarians, dhūrta, w. acet altered as in *jūṣṭa*: for a somewhat analogous development of mg, cf. Middle Eng. *schrewen*, 'curse,' whence *schrew-ed*, 'cursed, bad,' Eng. *shrewd*, 'bad, artful.']

dhūrta-traya, *n.* rogue-triad, trio of swindlers.

dhūsara, *a.* dusted over, dusty, dust-colored, gray. [√dhvañs, dhvas, 1188d: cf. 181a.]

√ **dhr̥** (dādhāra [786], dadhré; ádhr̥ta; dhariṣyáti, -te; dhrtá; dhártum; dhrtvá; -dhrt̥ya; dhāráyati; ádīdharat). *mgs of caus. forms ident.* [1041²] *w. those of simple forms; hold, in its various mgs, trans. and intrans.;*

trans. —1. hold, bear, support, 33¹¹, 39³, 75^{6,7}, 87⁹, 92¹; make firm, 92¹⁰; carry, 62¹²; wear; —2. hold fast, 22¹⁰, 33¹; hold in check, bear, withstand, 2²⁰, 8¹²; —3. keep (a cat), 31⁹; —4. set or lay or place in or on, *w. loc.*, 33¹², 41²¹; —5. hold or make sure or ordain for some one (*dat.*); *mid.* be ordained for some one (*dat.*), belong of right to, 75³;

intrans. —6. *mid.* hold, *i.e.* remain, continue; *w. this mg, even in the active*, 15⁵.

[cf. *θρό-vos*, 'support, seat,' *θρᾶ-vos*, 'bench,' *θρή-σασθαι*, 'sit'; Lat. *frē-tus*,