

pāṇu-ghna, *a.* slaying cattle; *as m.* cattle-slayer.

pāṇu-tṛp, *a.* cattle-stealing. [vbl of √2 tṛp.]

pāṇu-bandhá, *m.* animal sacrifice. ['binding of beast' to sacrificial post.]

pāṇumánt, *a.* rich in cattle. [pāṇu, 1235 and b.]

pāṇu-roman, *n.* a hair of an animal.

pāṇu-vadha, *m.* slaughter of animals.

pāṇcā, *a.* hinder; later; west; pāṇcāt, *as adv.* [1114c]: —1. behind; after, 39<sup>23</sup>;

—2. later, afterwards, 29<sup>17</sup>, 38<sup>4</sup>; there-upon, 36<sup>13</sup>, 39<sup>17</sup>, 40<sup>12</sup>; pāṇcāt, *as prep. w. gen.* [1130]: —3. after, 51<sup>2</sup>; —4. to the west of, 98<sup>17</sup>, 100<sup>17</sup>, 105<sup>10</sup>. [pāṇcā is an inorganic transfer-stem (1209a) fr. pāṇcā, q.v.]

pāṇcā, *adv.* behind; later; west. [adverbially accented instr.—instead of pāṇcē-ā, i.e. pás-(a)c-ā, 1112e—fr. \*pás-añc (407): with pas cf. Lat. pos-terus, 'later,' etc.]

pāṇcāt, *see* pāṇa.

pāṇcima, *a.* last, 52<sup>16</sup>; westerly. [pāṇca: cf. 1224a and b.]

√1 pā (pībati, -te [671, 749]; papāú, papé; ápāt; pāsyáti, -te; pītā [954c]; pātum; pītvā; -pāya, -piyā). drink. [cf. πέπωκα, 'have drunk'; Πῦσα, 'The Burn, The Fountain'; Lat. pō-tus, 'drunk'; bibo, \*pi-b-o, 'drink.')

√2 pā (pāti; ápāsit; pātum). protect; keep; *for so-called caus.*, *see* pālaya. [cf. πέπᾶμαι, 'have kept, possess'; πῶν, 'herd'; Lat. pa-sc-o, 'keep, pasture'; *see go-pā.*]

+ pari, protect around.

1 pā, *vbl.* drinking, *in cpds.* [√1 pā.]

2 pā, *vbl.* keeping, keeper, *in cpds.* [√2 pā.]

pāṇsú, *m. pl.* dust.

pāṇka, *a.* —1. of a calf, young; —2. simile. [lit. 'sucking', √1 pā, 'drink.']}

pāṇka-dūrvā, *f.* young millet-grass. [pāṇka + dūrvā: acct, 1280<sup>2</sup>.]

pāṇala, *a.* pale red; *as m.* Bignonia suaveolens.

pāṇali, *f.* Bignonia suaveolens or trumpet-flower. [cf. pāṇala.]

pāṇali-putra, *n.* Pātaliputra, capital of Magadha, at the old confluence of the

Sone (çona) and Ganges, the Παλιθόρα of Ptolemy, 17<sup>9</sup> N.

pāṇavá, *n.* sharpness; cleverness. [pāṇu, q.v.: 1208c.]

pāṇí, *m.* hand. [prob. for \*palni: cf. παλάμη, Lat. palma, AS. folm, 'palm, hand': radically akin is AS. fēl-an, Eng. feel.]

pāṇi-grāha, *m.* hand-grasper, *i.e.* (see 89<sup>5</sup> n.) husband.

pāṇdava, *m.* descendant of Pāndu. [pāṇdu, 1208c.]

pāṇḍitya, *n.* learning, erudition. [pāṇditā.]

pāṇdú, *a.* whitish, pale; *as m.* Pāndu, name of a prince of the Lunar Race.

pāṇdu-nandana, *m.* son of Pāndu.

pāṇdu-varṇa, *a.* pale-colored.

pāta, *m.* fall. [√pat.]

pātaka, *a.* causing one to fall (from caste); *as n.* crime. [fr. caus. of √pat.]

pātra, *n.* —1. instrument of drinking, cup; vessel; —2. *in general*, utensil (cf. bhāṇḍa), 102<sup>11</sup>; —3. *fig.*, *as in Eng.* (cf. sthāna 5), a fit vessel or worthy person, 22<sup>6</sup>; pātri [364], *f.* sacrificial vessel. [√1 pā, 'drink.', 1185a: cf. 362b<sup>2</sup>.]

pāda, *m.* —1. foot; leg, 26<sup>16</sup>; —2. limb of a quadruped, *i.e.* quarter (*as, conversely, in Eng.*, quarter means 'fourth part of a quadruped, including a leg'); *then* quarter (of anything); —3. *esp.* quarter of a (four-versed) stanza, verse; *then* verse (even of a three-versed stanza), 60<sup>12</sup>; —4. (foot of a heavenly body, *i.e.*) ray, beam—*see* 2 kara. [transition-stem (399) fr. pád, acc. pád-am, to which, as if it were páda-m, is formed the nom. páda-s, etc.]

pāda-pa, *m.* plant, *esp.* tree. [lit. 'drinking with its foot, *i.e.* root.']

pāda-rajas, *n.* foot-dust.

pādika, *a.* amounting to or lasting one fourth (of a time). [pāda.]

pādukā, *f.* shoe, slipper. [cf. pád, 'foot.']

pāna, —1. *n.* the drinking (*esp.* of strong drink); —2. *perhaps as vbl adj.* drenching, *i.e.* tränkend. [√1 pā, 'drink.', 1150.]