

pāniya, *grdv.* to be drunk, for drinking; *as n.* drink; water. [√1pā, 'drink,' 965: prop. fr. pāna, 1215b.]

pāniya-varṣa, *m.* water-rain, down-pour of water.

pāntha, *m.* wayfarer; viātor. [pānthan, 1208a² end.]

pāpā, *a.* bad; evil; *as m.* bad fellow, 46¹⁹; *as n.* trouble; harm, 26³; evil (deed), 27².

pāpa-karman, *a.* of evil deeds; *as m.* villain.

pāpa-ṣīla, *a.* having evil as one's nature, prone to evil.

pāpiyāns, *a.* worse; very bad. [pāpa, 466.]

pāpmān, *m.* evil; sin, 93¹¹. [cf. pāpa.]

pārā, *n.* the further bank or bound. [√2pr, 'bring across.']

pārameṣvara, *a.* of the supreme lord (Śiva). [parameṣvara.]

pāruṣya, *n.* harshness, *esp.* of speech. [paruṣā.]

pārthiva, *a.* of or belonging to the earth; *as m.* king. [prthivī, 1208d.]

pārthiva-sutā, *f.* king's daughter.

pārthivendra, *m.* most excellent of kings. [indra.]

pārṣvā, *n.* — 1. side; and so — 2. *as in Eng.*, immediate neighborhood. [pārṣu, 'rib,' 1208c: so French *côté*, 'side or ribbed part,' Medieval Lat. *costatum*, fr. Lat. *costa*, 'rib.']

pāla, *m.* protector. [√2pā, 'protect,' 1189.]

√ **pālaya** (pālāyati). be protector; protect; keep. [pāla, 1042f: acct, 1067: quite different is √palāy, 'go away.']+ **pari**, protect around.

pāvakā, *a.* pure; clear; bright. [√pū, 1181b and a: cf. ṣvāpada.]

pāvana, *a.* purifying; freeing from sin. [√pū, 1150b.]

pāṣa, *m.* bond; snare; trap. [√2paṣ, 'fasten.']

√ **pi**, same as pī.

piṅga, *a.* reddish brown.

piṅgalā, *a.* reddish brown. [piṅga, 1227.]

piñjūla, *n.* tuft of stalks; grass.

pīṇḍa, *m.* — 1. lump; ball; lump (of earth), 98⁸; — 2. *esp.* lump or cake of meal offered to the Manes; — 3. mouthful, 65⁵; pīṇḍī, *f.* meal-cake.

pitāmahā, *m.* father's father, grand-father; great father. [pitā (nom. s. of pitṛ) + maha, 1314c and d.]

pitṛ [373], *m.* — 1. father; — 2. *pl.* father and his brothers (cf. French parent, 'relative'), 61¹⁷; — 3. *pl.* the fathers, spirits of the forefathers, the Manes, 67¹⁶, 83¹³, etc. [origin unknown, see 1182d: cf. *πατήρ*, Lat. *pater*, Eng. *father*.]

pitṛtas, *adv.* on the father's side. [pitṛ, 1098b.]

pitṛ-mitra, *n.* father's friend.

pitṛ-yajñā, *m.* sacrifice to the Manes. [yajñā.]

pitṛvya, *m.* father's brother, patruus. [pitṛ, 1228c: cf. *πατήρ*, Lat. *patruus*, AS. *fiedera*, 'father's brother.']

pītrya, *a.* of one's father; of (our) fathers, 78¹⁸; of or belonging to or sacred to the Manes. [pitṛ, 1212b: cf. *πατριος*, Lat. *patrius*, 'of one's father.']

√ **pinv** (pīnvati; pipīnva; pinvitā). cause to swell or stream. [√pī or pi: 749, 749b, 716.]

pipāsā, *f.* desire to drink, thirst. [fr. desid. (1026) of √1pā, 'drink': 1149⁴.]

pipīlā, *m.* ant. [perhaps for *pipīḍa, 'pressed in or constricted in the middle,' √pīḍ.]

√ **piṣ** (piṣṣāti, -te [758]; pipēṣa, pipiṣé; piṣṣā). adorn. [cf. *ποικίλος*, AS. *fāh*, 'many-colored'; Lat. *pic-tor*, 'painter.']

piṣāṅga, *a.* reddish brown. [√piṣ.]

piṣācā, *m.* one of a class of demons (perhaps personifications of the ignis fatuus); goblin.

piṣuna, *a.* backbiting, slanderous. [cf. *πικρός*, 'bitter.']

√ **piṣ** (piṣāṣṭi; pipēṣa, pipiṣé; āpiṣat; pekṣyāti; piṣṣā; pēṣṣum; piṣṣvā; -piṣya). crush; grind, 47⁵; mill. [cf. Lat. *pīnsere*, *pīnsere*, 'crush': of doubtful kinship is *πίσσω*, 'pound, husk.']+ **sam**, crush together or to pieces.

piṣṣā, *ppl.* milled; *as n.* meal. [√piṣ: for the mgs, cf. **piṣ**, **piṣṣa**, and *molere*, *mola*, with *mill*, *meal*.]