

piṣṭa-paṣu, *m.* effigy of a sacrificial beast made of meal.

√ **pī** or **pyā** (pyāyate [761d1]; pīpāya [786³], pīpyús; ápyāsīt; pītá, píná). swell; overflow. [hence **pī-van**, *πί-ων*, 'fat.']

pīṭha, *n.* —1. scat; —2. pedestal (of an image of a god).

pīṭha-cakra, *n.* seat-wagon; wagon with a seat.

√ **pīd** (pīdayati [1041²]; pīdayám āsa; pīditá; pīdayitum; pīdayitvá; -pīdya). press; oppress, pain. [for *pīzd, *pīsd, 198b³: cf. √pīṣ.]

+ ā, press out, 103²⁰.

pīḍā, *f.* pain, ache. [√pīḍ, 1149³.]

pīnā, *a.* thick, brawny. ['swollen,' ppl. of √pī, 957a.]

pīvas, *n.* fat. [√pī: cf. *πίαρ*, i.e. *πῖ-φαρ*, 'fat.']

pūms, same as pūmāns.

puṭa, *m. n.* fold; cavity; nose (of a basket). [for *pūta: cf. *-πλασιος*, **πλῆτος*, in *δι-πλάσιος* or *δι-πάλτος*, Eng. *two-fold*.]

puṇya, *a.* prosperous; happy; lucky; faustus, auspicious, 12¹³, 59^{1,10}; right, good; as *n.* good work; *sing. collectively*, good works, 28¹⁷; merit (from good works). [perhaps fr. √puṣ.]

puṇya-gandha, *a.* of good or pleasant smell.

puṇya-pāpa, *n. pl.* good and bad deeds. [1253a.]

puṇya-ḡloka, *a.* of good fame; as *m.* *Punyaḡloka*, epithet of Nala.

puttikā, *f.* white ant. ['the doll-like insect': for putrikā.]

putrá, *m.* —1. son; child, 98²⁰; —2. whelp; —3. shortened form for Putraka as proper name.

putraka, *m.* —1. little son (as term of endearment), boy; —2. Putraka, otherwise Putra, name of the founder of Pātali-putra-pura, 45²; —putrikā, *f.* [1222d], daughter; doll (of wood or lac). [putra.]

putra-dāra, *n.* son and wife. [1253b.]

púnar, *adv.* —1. back; home; *w.* ā-gam, go back, 4³, 41¹³; so ā-i, 83¹⁴; *w.* vac, reply, 19¹⁹; —2. again, 8³, 40²⁰; anew; **punaḥ punar**, again and again, 2¹⁷;

punaḥ, *equiv. to punaḥ punar*, 4¹³; —3. *continuative*, again, further, 29¹¹; moreover, 16⁸, 57²¹; besides or in turn, 10¹⁰; kim punas tu, but what besides, how much more, a fortiori, 17¹⁵; longer, 84³; —4. but, 46^{2,19}; on the other hand, 20¹⁷. [cf. the similarly connected notions of iteration and opposition shown by *πάλιν*, Eng. *again and against*, Ger. *wieder and wider*.]

punar-garbhavatī, *a. f.* again pregnant.

punar-janman, *n.* re-birth.

punaḥ-sarā, *a.* coming back (as a ghost from the other world — *exactly like the French revenant*), and so ghostly, uncanny. [punar, 178.]

púmāns [394], *m.* man; a male, 59⁷; *opp. of stri*, e.g. 104⁹; **pumānsaḥ putrās**, male children, 98²⁰.

1 **púr**, *f.* fullness. [√1 pṛ, 'fill.']

2 **púr** [392], *f.* stronghold; castle; fortified town. [cf. *πόλις*, 'city.']

pura, *n.* stronghold; fortified town; city. [2 púr, 399.]

puraṁdhi, —1. *a.* courageous, high-spirited, exalted; —2. as *m.* perhaps as name of a god, Purandhi; —3. as *f.* exaltation.

purás, *adv.* in front, forward, before; at first, 54¹⁸; *compounded* [1078⁵] esp. *w. kṛ and dhā*: *w. kṛ*, put in front, appoint; *w. dhā*, put in front or in charge, esp. of the priestly duties. [see pra: cf. *πᾶρος*, 'before.']

puras-kārya, *grdv.* to be appointed or commissioned, praeficiendus. [see puras + kṛ: also 963b and 171³.]

purástāt, *adv.* —1. before; in the front, 85¹⁸; —2. previously, afore, 98⁶, 101^{11,13}; —3. before, i.e. (see *prāñe*) eastward; —4. *prep. w. gen.* [1130], before, in the presence of, 20¹. [puras, 1100b.]

puraḥ-sarā, *a.* going before; as *m.* forerunner; at end of cpds [1302e2], having . . . as forerunner, i.e. accompanied by . . .; . . . -puraḥsaram, *adv.* with . . . or after . . .

purá, *adv.* formerly, 46², 79¹⁴; once upon a time, 38⁹, 48²⁰; *prep. w. abl.* [1128], before, 95¹⁷, 104¹⁹. [see *prā*.]