

pūrvaka, *f.* [1222d] -ikā, *a.* — 1. preceding; — 2. used like pūrva 3. [pūrva, 1222c and 1307.]

pūrva-janman, *n.* former birth, previous state of existence.

pūrvākṣara, *a.* with the preceding letter. [akṣara.]

pūrvyā, *a.* ancient. [pūrva, 1212c.]

pūṣān [426a], *m.* Pūshan, a Vedic divinity, keeper of flocks and herds, and bringer of prosperity. [vpuṣ, 1160c.]

√ 1pr (prñāti; pūryate; pūrñā [957b]; *pass.* pūryāte; pūrāyati, -te; etc.). fill; bestow abundantly; sate; pūryate, becomes sated [see 761b]; *caus.* [1041²], fill; make a thing (*acc.*) full of (*gen.*), 102¹⁸. [for treatment of root-vowel, see 242: cf. -πί-πλη-μι, Lat. *plēre*, 'fill'; *po-pul-us*, 'folk'; Eng. *folk* (doubtful): see also pūrñā and √prā.]

+ pra, *intrans.* prapūryate, becomes sated.

+ sam, *intrans.* sampūryate, becomes full; sampūrṇa, full.

√ 2pr (pīpartī; pārāyati, -te; etc.). *pass.* *trans.*; bring across. [cf. *περάω*, 'pass over, cross'; *πῶρος*, 'passage, i.e. ford, ferry, bridge'; Lat. *por-ta*, 'gate'; Eng. *fare*, 'get on'; *ferry*, *for-d*; Avestan *peretu*, 'bridge,' and *Εὐ-φράτης*, 'the well-bridged (stream)'; also *Βόσ-πορος* and *Ox-ford*.]

+ ati, bring across.

√ 3pr (prñóti; prṭá; priyate; pārāyati). be busy; *only w. ā*, see 773.

+ ā, *in āprta*, busied.

+ vy-ā, *in vyāpriyate*, is busied.

√ prc (prñákti, prñkté; papārca; āprākṣīt, āprkta [882]; prkṭá; prcyāte). fill; mix; put in connection with. [perhaps connected w. √1pr, 'fill'.]

+ upa, put one's self close to, be near.

pṛt, *f.* fight, battle.

pṛtanā, *f.* battle. [cf. pṛt.]

√ pṛtanāya (pṛtanāyāti). fight; *present ppl.* fighting; *as subst.* enemy. [pṛtanā, 1060.]

√ pṛtanya (pṛtanyāti). fight; attack; *present ppl.* fighting; *as subst.* enemy. [pṛtanā, 1059d.]

√ pṛth, collateral form of prath, *in derivis.*

pṛthá, *m.* the flat of the hand, *πλατεία*. [√prath, 241.]

pṛthak, *adv.* separately, 105¹⁶; severally, 65⁴; for one's self, 64⁸. [perhaps 'directed widely (apart)': cf. pṛth and see 1111d.]

pṛthivī, *f.* the earth as the wide and broad. [fem. to pṛthú, 344², and standing for pṛthvī, as the metre shows it is to be pronounced at 92¹⁰: for mg, cf. mah-í, s.v. máh.]

pṛthivī-kṣit, *a.* earth-ruling; *as m.* prince.

pṛthivī-pati, *m.* lord of the earth, king.

pṛthivī-pāla, *m.* keeper of the earth, king.

pṛthú, *f.* pṛthvī, *a.* wide, broad. [√prath, 241: cf. *πλατός*, 'wide': akin are Old Eng. *flaþe*, Ger. *Fladen*, 'broad, thin cake,' Old High Ger. *acc. s. fladon*, 'sacrificial cake,' whence, through French *flan*, 'flat cake,' comes the Eng. *flawn*, 'flat custard or pie': √prath has no connection w. AS. *brād*, Eng. *broad*.]

pṛṣni, *a.* speckled; dapple, *esp.* of kine; *as f.* Priṣni, mother of the Maruts. [cf. *περκνός*, 'dark colored'; Old High Ger. *furhana*, whence Ger. *Forelle*, 'trout'.]

pṛṣad-ājyá, *n.* speckled butter, ghee clotted with curds. [pṛṣant.]

pṛṣant, *a.* speckled. [450c.]

pṛṣṭhá, *n.* — 1. back, of an animal; — 2. the upper side, surface; — 3. top, of a hill or palace. [cf. Ger. *First*, 'ridge of a house'; AS. *first-hrōf*, 'ridge-pole': observe that *vātos* has mgs 1, 2, and 3, that Lat. *tergum* has mgs 1 and 2, and that Eng. *ridge* has mgs 1 and 3.]

pṛṣṭhatás, *adv.* a tergo, from behind; with the back, with averted face, 30¹⁷. [1098c³.]

pṛṣṭha-māñsa, *n.* back-flesh; *w. khād*, *in double sense*, bite the back-flesh and back-bite.

peya, *n.* a drinking. [√1pā, 'drink,' 1213c.]

pāiṣāca, *f. -ī, a.* of the goblins. [piṣācā, 1208f.]

pāiṣunya, *n.* slander. [piṣuna, 1208f.]