

vartī, *m.* restrainer, stayer. [√1 vr̥, 'cover,' mg 3, 'restrain': 1182.]

vārtman, *n.* wheel-track; path, 43⁹;

vartmanā, *at end of cpds*: by way of, 39¹⁴; *or simply* through; ākāṣa-vartmanā, through the air, 39¹. [√vr̥t, 1168.1a.]

vārtra, *a.* warding off, holding back; *as n.* a water-stop, dam, weir. [√1 vr̥, 'cover,' q.v.]

1 vārdhana, *a.* -1. increasing, *trans.*; *as m.* increaser; -2. delighting in. [√1 vr̥dh, 'increase,' q.v.]

2 vārdhana, *n.* the cutting. [√2 vr̥dh, 'cut.']

vārpas, *n.* assumed appearance; image, form. [akin with rūpā: cf. varcas.]

vārman, *n.* énvlope; coat of armor; protection; at end of Kshatriya-names, 59¹³ n. [√1 vr̥, 'envlop,' 1168.1a.]

varṣā, *n.* -1. rain; -2. (rainy-season, *i.e.*) year; -*varṣā*, *f. pl.* -1. the rains, *i.e.* the rainy season; -2. *very rarely*, rain-water, 101¹⁴. [√vr̥ṣ: cf. ἔ-ε-ρσαι, 'rain-drops': for mg 2 of varṣa, cf. Eng. "girl of sixteen summers," "man of seventy winters," abda and çarad.]

varṣa-karman, *n.* the action of raining.

varṣa-ṣaṭka, *n.* year-hexade, period of six years.

varṣmān, *m.* height; top; crown of the head. [see 1168.1c² and 2b.]

valā, *m. prop.* an encloser, *and so* -1. (enclosure, *i.e.*) cave; -2. *personified*, Vala, name of a demon who shuts up the heavenly waters to withhold them from man and is slain by Indra, 81^{5,7}. [√1 vr̥, 'enclose.']

vala-vr̥tra, *m.* Vala and Vr̥tra. [1252.]

valav̥r̥tra-nisūdana, *m.* destroyer of Vala and Vr̥tra, *i.e.* Indra. [1264.]

valav̥r̥tra-han [402], *a.* slaying Vala and Vr̥tra; *as m.* slayer of Vala and Vr̥tra, *i.e.* Indra. [1269.]

valmīka, *m.* ant-hill.

vav̥rī, *m. prop.* cover, *and so* -1. place of hiding *or* refuge; -2. corporeal tegument (of the soul), *i.e.* body. [√1 vr̥, 'cover,' 1155.2c.]

√ **vaç** (vásti, uçánti [638]; uvāça [784]). -1. will, 73¹⁷; -2. desire, long for; -*ppls, pres.* uçánt, *perf.* vāvaçāná [786]: willing *or* (when qualifying subject of verb) gladly, 83⁴, 85⁶; longing, 78⁹; -3. (*like Eng.* will in its rare *or* obsolete sense 'order') order, command. [cf. ἔκδν, stem *FEK-ovr̥, 'willing.']

vāça, *a.* willing, submissive; *as m.* -1. will; -2. command; *and so* controlling power *or* influence. [√vaç.]

vaçā-nī [352], *a.* bringing into one's power; *as m.* controller.

vaçā, *f.* -1. cow, *esp.* farrow cow; -2. female elephant, Elephanten-kuh. [perhaps 'the lowing' beast, fr. √vaç: cf. Lat. vacca, 'cow': usual name for 'cow' is gó.]

vaçin, *a.* having command *or* control; *as subst. m. or f.* master, mistress. [vaça.]

vaçī-kr̥, make submissive, enthrall, ensnare. [vaça and √1 kr̥, 'make,' 1094.]

vaçya, *grdv.* to be commanded *or* ordered, *and so* obedient, submissive, yielding. [vaç, 963³ c.]

vas, *encl. pron.* you, 491. [cf. Lat. vōs, 'ye, you.']

√ **1 vas** (uechāti [753, 608]; uvāsa [784]; vatsyāti [167]; uṣṭā). grow bright; light up (of the breaking day), dawn. [for cognates, Lat. us-tu-s, 'burned,' east, Easter, etc., see the collateral form uṣ, 'burn,' and the derivs uṣas, usra, vāsanta, vasu, vāsara: cf. also ἡμαρ, *FEσ-μαρ, 'day'; ἔαρ, *FEσ-αρ, Lat. vēr, *ve-er, *ves-er, 'dawn of the year-light, *i.e.* spring'; Ves-uv-ius, 'the burning' mountain.]

+ *vi*, shine abroad, 75¹⁵; light up, 97¹³.

√ **2 vas** (vāste [628]; vavasé; ávasiṣṭa; vatsyāti; vasitá; vásitum; vasitvā; -vāsya). put on (as a garment), clothe one's self in. [cf. ἐννυμι, *FEσ-vv-μι, 'put on'; ἔ-εσ-το, 'had on'; εἶμα, 'garment'; Lat. vest-is, 'garment'; Goth. ga-vas-jan, 'clothe'; AS. wer-ian, Eng. wear.]

√ **3 vas** (vāsati; uvāsa [784]; ávāsīt [167]; vatsyāti; uṣitá; vāstum; uṣitvā; -úṣya; vāsáyati). stay in a place; *esp.*