

√ **vīraya** (*vīráyate* [1067]). be a hero, show one's self brave. [*vīra*, 1058.]

vīrávant, *a.* having or rich in men or heroic sons. [*vīrá*, 1233a.]

vīra-sú [352], *a.* bringing forth heroes (as sons).

vīrásena, *a.* possessing a *vīrasenā* or hero-army; as *subst. m.* *Vīrasena*, king of Nishadha, like the Greek Ἡρό-στρατος in formation and mg. [*vīra-senā*, 334², 1297: acct, 1295.]

vīrasena-suta, *m.* *Vīrasena's* son, 1³. [1264.]

vīra-senā, *f.* hero-army, army of heroes. [*vīrá + sēnā*, 1280b: acct, 1280².]

vīryā, *n.* — 1. manliness, courage; strength; — 2. *concrete*, heroic deed. [*vīrá*, 1212 d 4.]

vīhasta, for *vihasta*, *q.v.*, 52¹². [see 1087 b.]

√ **1vr̥** (*vr̥ṇóti*, *vr̥ṇuté*; *vavāra*, *vavré*; *ávārīt*; *vr̥tá*; *váritum*, *vártum*; *vr̥tvá*; *-vr̥tya*; *vāráyati*). — 1. cover, enclose, encompass; surround, *i.e.* guard, 11²¹; — 2. *offensively*, keep in, hold back or captive; *vr̥ta*, pent up, 75¹⁴; — 3. *defensively*, hold back, keep in check (75¹¹), ward off, hinder, restrain; — *caus.* [1041²], keep back, hinder, stop.

[cf. *ἐ-ελ-μένος*, 'enclosed' and 'held in check,' referred to *ἐλω*, Aeolic *ἐλλω*, **Feλ-νω*; *εἶλαρ*, **Feλ-αρ*, 'cover, defense'; Lat. *ver-eri*, 'be on one's guard, fear'; *vellus*, '(cover, *i.e.*) pelt, fleece'; *vallum*, 'defense, palisaded rampart, wall,' whence the borrowed Eng. *wall*; Eng. *ware*, *wary*, 'on one's guard, cautious'; Ger. *wehren*, 'check, ward off'; *Wehre*, 'defense'; with *vártra*, 'stopping,' and then 'a dam,' cf. Ger. *Wehr*, AS. *wer*, Eng. *weir*, '(water-) stop, dam': for other cognates, see *uru*, *ūr̥ṇa*, *varuṇa*: cf. the derivs *vala*, *vr̥tra*, *varūtha*, *varṇa*, etc.]

+ **anu**, cover over.

+ **apa**, uncover, open. [cf. the relation of Ger. *decken*, 'cover,' and *aufdecken*, 'uncover.']

+ **abhi**, cover.

+ **ā**, cover; — **āvṛta**: covered, 33²⁰; concealed; encompassed, surrounded, 3⁹;

(covered with, *i.e.*) filled with, provided with, 66¹.

+ **sam-ā**, cover; **samāvṛta**, surrounded.

+ **ni**, keep down, suppress, ward off; *caus.* [1041²], stop, 98⁴.

+ **nis**, in *ppl.* *nirvṛta*, pleased, contented, free from care. [prop. 'uncovered, not covered over, *i.e.* not dark or gloomy,' and so 'clear, bright': cf. √ **1vr̥ + vi**, which shows a similar metaphor.]

+ **pari**, surround.

+ **pra**, cover.

+ **sam-pra**, *mid.* cover completely.

+ **vi**, uncover, open; make open or clear, illumine. [cf. √ **1vr̥ + nis**.]

+ **sam**, — 1. cover over; — 2. keep together or in order, and so put in order, gather up, 26²⁰.

√ **2vr̥** (*vr̥ṇítē*; *vavré*; *ávṛta*; *varīṣyáte*; *vr̥tá*; *váritum* [254³]; *varitvá*; *caus. varáyati*, *-te* [1042b³]). choose; prefer; desire, wish; choose for one's self, make one's portion, 70⁵, 86¹⁴; **varam̐ vr̥**, wish a wish, make a condition, 94¹; — *caus.* [1041²], choose.

[cf. Lat. *volo*, 'will'; Old Eng. *wol*, *wul*, 'will,' still living in *I won't*, 'I wol not'; Ger. *Wahl*, 'choice, selection,' whence *wählen*, 'select,' Chaucerian *wail*, 'select'; Ger. *wohl*, Eng. *well*, 'according to one's wish' (see under 1 *vara*): perhaps akin are *βούλωμαι*, **βόλωμαι*, Epic *βόλωμαι*, 'will,' and *βέλτερος*, 'choicer, better,' but this is disputed.]

+ **ā**, choose, desire.

vr̥ka, — 1. *a.* tearing, harming, in **a-vr̥ka**; — 2. *m.* (the tearer, *i.e.*) wolf. [√ ***vr̥k** or ***vra**k, simpler form of √ **vra**ḥ: cf. *λύκος*, **Flυκος*, Church Slavonic *vlŭkŭ*, Lat. *lupus*, Eng. *wolf*.]

vr̥kka, *dual m.* the kidneys.

vr̥kṣá, *m.* tree. ['that which is felled,' √ ***vr̥k** (1197) or ***vra**k, simpler form of √ **vra**ḥ: for mg, cf. *barhís*.]

vr̥kṣa-traya, *n.* tree-triad, three trees.

vr̥kṣatraya-tale, under three (separate) trees, see *tala*.

vr̥kṣopari, on the tree. [*upari*: see 1314f.]