

- [perhaps reduplicated form of çāns, 675: for the weak form çis, cf. 639.]
 + ā, *mid.* wish or pray for, cf. āçis and √çāns + ā; make supplication, 73¹¹.
 + pra, instruct; direct; command, cf. simple verb, and praçis.
- çāsana, *n.* —1. government, way of ruling; —2. command. [√çās.]
- çāsitr̥, *m.* teacher. [√çās.]
- çāstrá, *n.* —1. instruction; —2. rule; theory; compendium (of an art or science); a scientific or canonical work; science, 17¹³. [√çās.]
- √çikṣ, see 1030 and √çak.
- çikhara, —1. *a.* peaked; —2. *m. n.* peak. [çikhā, 1226.]
- çikhā, *f.* —1. tuft or braid of hair; —2. (like *Eng.* crest) top in general, peak.
- çithirá, *a.* loose; flaccid; unsteady, 93²; *opp.* of dr̥ḥa, ‘firm, hard.’ [perhaps fr. √çrath, 1188e: for loss of r, cf. √bhām.]
- çibi, *m.* Çibi, name of a king.
- çiras, *n.* head. [cf. κῆρα, ‘head’; Lat. *cerebrum*, *sceres-ru-m*, ‘brain’: w. the collateral form çirśán, q.v., cf. Ger. *Hirn*, Old High Ger. *hirni*, **hirsni*, ‘brain’: akin is also κρῆνιον, ‘skull.’]
- çirīṣa, *m.* the tree Acacia Sirissa; as *n.* the blossom.
- çiro-mukha, *n.* head and face. [1253b.]
- çilā, *f.* stone; crag.
- çilā-bhāva, *m.* condition of being stone; —am āp, turn into stone.
- çilī, *f.* the beam under a door.
- çilī-mukha, *m.* Block-snout, name of a hare.
- çiloccaya, *m.* crag-pile, *i.e.* craggy hill. [uccaya.]
- çivá, —1. *a.* kind, 90²; friendly; gracious; agreeable, lovely; *opp.* of ghora; —2. *m.* The Friendly One, name euphemistically applied to the horrible god Rudra, who under this name (Çiva) becomes the third person of the Hindu Trinity. [for mg 2, cf. Εὐμενίδες, ‘The Gracious Ones, *i.e.* the Furies,’ and nandi.]
- çiçu, *m.* young; child. [see √çū, and 1147b and b².]
- √1çis (çināṣṭi; çicīṣé; áçisat; çekṣyáti, -te; çistá; çistvá; -çīṣya). leave, leave remaining.
 + ud, leave remaining.
 + vi, (leave apart or by itself, *i.e.*) separate, distinguish; viçīṣta, (separated, and so, like *Eng.* distinguished) eminent, excellent.
- √2çis, *subsidiary form to* √çās, *q.v.*
- çīṣya, *grdv.* to be taught; as *m.* pupil. [√çās, weak form çis.]
- √1çī (çéte [see 628-9]; çicýé; áçayīṣta; çayīṣyáte, -ti; çesyáte, -ti; çayitá; çáyitum; çayitvá; -çáyya). —1. lie still; lie; —2. sleep. [w. çé-te, cf. κεί-ται, ‘lies’: cf. also κού-τη, ‘bed.’]
 + adhi, lie in or on; dwell in.
 + anu, lie down after another.
 + ā, lie in.
 + upa, lie by.
 + sam, be undecided or in doubt. [lit. ‘lie together’: metaphor unclear.]
- √2çī, *simpler form of* √çyā, *q.v.*
- çí, *vbl.* lying. [√çī.]
- çitá, *a.* cold; as *n.* cold. [ppl. of √çyā or 2çī.]
- çitaka, *f.* çitikā, *a.* cool. [çita: cf. 1222d.]
- çitala, *a.* cool. [çita, 1227.]
- çitārta, *a.* distressed with the cold. [ārta.]
- çitikāvanta, *a.* cool. [as if from fem. of çitaka: 1233, cf. b.]
- çípāla, *m. n.* Blyxa octandra, a common water-plant.
- çirśán, *n.* head. [çirś-án is to çiras (q.v.), as irṣ-yá is to iras-yá, see these.]
- çíla, *n.* —1. natural or acquired way of being; character, 23²⁰; habit or habits, 58¹⁴; in composition [1302] with that to which one is inclined or accustomed, 21⁴, 60¹⁸; —2. (character, *i.e.*, as in *Eng.*) good character, 98⁷.
- çivana, *a.* lying. [√1çī, 1169.1a.]
- çúka, *m.* parrot. [prop. ‘the bright one,’ on account of its gaudy colors, √çuc: cf. 216.1, 1².]
- çukavat, *adv.* like a parrot. [çuka, 1107.]