

येनादिदैत्यपुरं पिनाकी Bt. II.  
42.

**अर्थेन** *n.* Pain, trouble.

**अर्थिता** *f.* 1 Going; 2 begging;  
3 killing.

**अर्ध** I *a.* (*f. धी*) Half, forming a half, अन्यधार्मे परब्राण-  
न्त्वा R. vii. 45. II *m. n.* 1 The half, क्रोशार्थं प्रकृतिपुरः सोर-  
ज गत्वा R. XIII. 79; 2 a part, यदर्थे विचित्रं भवति कृतसन्तानभिव-  
तत् Sak. I., R. III. 59; 3 half a short syllable. (अ० may be peculiarly compounded with an ordinal, e.g. अर्ध-  
तृतीय 'containing the third (only) half i.e. two and a half'). COMP.—  
अर्धा *m.* a half.—अर्धिन् *a.* sharing a half.—अंग *n.* half the body.—अर्ध *m.* a quarter, चतोर्वर्धभागायां तासयोजयताम् R. x. 56.—अर्द्वरेष *a.* having only one half left.—आसन *n.* 1 half a seat; (it is considered a mark of great respect to make room for a guest on the same seat with one's self, उपेयुः स्वामपि मूर्तिमन्यामधासनं गोचर्मिशेवितष्टो (scil. कृत्स्थः) R. vi. 73, or मम हि दिशीक सां समस्तमधीसनोपेतितस्य &c. Sak. VII.); 2 exemption from censure.—इन्द्रु *m.* 1 a half moon; 2 an arrow with a crescent-shaped head; 3 a crescent-shaped nail-print.—<sup>०</sup>मौलि *m.* S'iva—उन्न *a.* half uttered, रामभद्रेत्यर्थोक्ते Ut. I.—उक्ति *f.* a broken speech.—उद्देव *m.* 1 a partial rise; 2 the rising of the half-moon.—उहक *n.* a short petticoat.—काल, कूट *m.* an epithet of S'iva.—कृत *a.* half done, incomplete.—खार *n.*, खारि *f.* a measure of grain, half a khāri.—गंगा *f.* a name of the river Kāverī.—गुच्छ *m.* a necklace of 24 strings.—

गोल *m.* the hemisphere.—  
चन्द्र *m.* 1 the half moon, शब्दमीधर इत्युच्चः सार्थचन्द्रं विभ-  
ति यः K. S. vi. 75; 2 a half-moon-shaped blow, e.g. अर्धचन्द्रं वन्वा निःसारितः, or दी-  
यतमेतस्यार्थचन्द्रः; 3 the semi-  
circular mark on the peacock's tail; 4 an arrow the  
head of which is like a half-moon, अर्धचन्द्रमुखैर्वाणैश्चित्तेद क-  
दलीमुखम् R. XII. 96; 5 a half-  
moon-shaped nail-print.—आ-  
कार *a.* half-moon-shaped.—  
चोलक *m.* a short bodice.—  
आनंदवी *f.* See अर्धगंगा.—दिवस *m.* 1 mid-day; 2 a day of 12 hours.—नारीश, नारीश्वर *m.* that form of S'iva in which he appears half male and half female.—निशा *f.* midnight.—पञ्चाशत् *f.* twenty-five.—पण *n.* a particular measure.—पथ *n.* half way.—पथे *ind.* mid-way.—प्रहर *m.* half a watch, i.e. one hour and a half.—भाग *m.* a half, तदर्थभागेन लभस्व कांक्षितम् K. S. v. 50. R. viii. 45.—भाज *m.* 1 a sharer; 2 entitled to a half.—भास्त्रक *m.* mid-day.—मागधी *f.* a variety of the Māgadhi dialect.—माणश, माणवक *m.* a necklace of twelve strings.—मात्रा *f.* half a short syllable.—मार्गे *ind.* mid-way.—मातिक *a.* 1 happening every half month; 2 lasting half a month.—मुटि *m. f.* a half-clenched-hand.—याम *m.* See अर्धप्रहर.—रथ *m.* a warrior fighting on a car who is not as perfectly skilled as a रथी, e.g. तेन मेऽधरथो मतः (scil. कर्णः) Bh.—तात्र *m.* mid-night, R. XVI. 4.—विसर्ग, विसर्जनीय *m.* the visarga sound before क, ख, ए, and ओ (in gram.).—वीक्षण *n.* a side-look, a glance.—वै-

नाशिक *m.* a follower of Kanāda.—राजस *m.* the radius of a circle.—शत *n.* fifty.—रोष *a.* having only half left.—शोक *m.* half a *S'loka*.—तीतिन् *m.* a cultivator who takes half the crop for his labour.—हार *m.* a necklace of twelve strings.—हस्त *a.* half a short syllable.

**अर्धक** *m. n.* The same as अर्ध *q. v.*

**अर्धिक** *a.* (*f. की*) Measuring a half.

**अर्धित्** *a.* (*f. नी*) Entitled to a half.

**अर्पण** *n.* 1 Placing in or upon, पादपूजानुभूपतश्चत्तम् R. II. 35; 2 inserting, putting in, मुख-  
पैषेषु प्रकृतिप्रगल्भाः R. XIII. 9; 3 delivering, making over, resigning, सेयं स्वदेहर्पणिकर्त्त-  
व्यं R. II. 55; 4 piercing, तीक्ष्ण-  
तुण्डपैषीर्धीवां नवैः सर्वी व्यदारयत् Ram.

**अर्पित** *m.* The heart.

**अर्बुद** *m. n.* 1 A hundred millions; 2 a serpent; 3 a name of the mountain Abu; 4 the name of a demon conquered by Indra; 5 a cloud; 6 a swelling or tumour (in medicine).

**अर्बक** I *a.* (*f. का*) 1 Small, little; 2 weak; 3 young, childish, (rarely used in classics as an adjective). II *m.* 1 A boy, a child, भुतस्य यायादयमन्तर्मधेकः R. III. 21. 25, VII. 67; 2 a fool, an idiot.

**अर्थे** I *a.* (*f. धी*) Excellent. II *m.* 1 A master; 2 a Vais'ya. COMP.—वर्य *m.* a Vais'ya of rank. (The word has three *sem.* forms:—अर्या, अर्यी, अर्याणी *qq. rr.*)

**अर्थमन्** *m.* 1 The sun; 2 a name of the arka plant; 3