

a bed. II *m.* 1 Food; 2 clothing; (according to विश्व, however, it means 'food and clothing' together.)

कषे (से) *f. m. n.* 1 The back bone; 2 a kind of grass.

कषमल I *a.* (*f. ला*) Foul, dishonourable, discreditable, मत्संबधात्कषमला किंवदेती Ut. 1.

II *n.* 1 Sin; 2 a swoon; 3 dejection of mind, depression of spirits, कुतस्त्वा कषमलमिदं विषये समुपस्थितम् Bg. II. 2.

कषमीर *m. pl.* The name of a country, the modern Káshmir. (Its position is thus described:— झारदामठमारभ्य कुंकुमाद्रितटांतकः । तावत्कषमीरदेशः स्यात् पंचाशद्योजनात्मकः). COMP.—अ, अन्मन् *m. n.* saffron, *e.g.* कषमीरजस्य कटुताऽपि नितांतरम्या.

कष्य I *a.* (*f. द्या*) Fit to be whipped. II *n.* Spirituous liquor.

कष्यप *m.* 1 A tortoise; 2 name of a Rishi, the husband of Aditi and Diti and the father of gods and demons.

कष *vt.* 1. P (*pp.* कषित) 1 To rub with a touch-stone, to test, उदहेम कषत्रिवालसत्कषयाषाणनिभे नभस्तले Na. II. 69; 2 to rub, to scrape, Bt. III. 49; 3 to injure, to destroy.

कष I *a.* (*f. षा*) Rubbing. II *m.* 1 Rubbing; 2 a touchstone, उदहेम कषत्रिवालसत् कषयाषाणनिभे नभस्तले Na. II. 69.

कषण *n.* 1 Rubbing, marking, कषणकपनिरस्तमहाहिभिः Kir. v. 47; 2 test of gold by the touchstone.

कषा *f.* The same as कषा *q. v.*

कषाय I *a.* (*f. षा*) 1 Astringent; 2 fragrant, सुद्रितकमलाभोदमैत्रीकषायः Megh. I. 31;

3 red, dark-red, चूतांकुरास्वादकषायकंठः K. S. III. 32. 4 brown; 5 improper, dirty.

II *m. n.* 1 Astringent flavour; 2 the red colour; 3 a decoction which has one part of a drug with 8 or 16 parts of water, the whole being boiled down until one quarter is left, M. XI. 153; 4 gum, resin, extract; 5 plastering, anointing; 6 perfuming the person, Rt. I. 4; 7 dirt, uncleanliness; 8 attachment to worldly objects. III *m.* 1 Passion, emotion; 2 the Kaliyuga.

कषायित *a.* (*f. षा*) Tinged, coloured, अमुनैव कषायितस्तनी K. S. IV. 34.

कषि *a.* Injurious, mischievous. कषे (से) रुका *f.* The backbone, the spine.

कष्ट I *a.* (*f. ष्टा*) 1 Bad, evil, wrong, कष्टात्कष्टतरं गता R. xv. 43, 'gone from bad to worse'; 2 painful, grievous, मोहादभूत्कष्टतरः प्रबोधः R. XIV. 56, or कष्टावृत्तिः पराधीना कष्टो वासो निराश्रयः Chanakya; 3 difficult, कष्टिऽधिकारः Vikr. III., Yaj. III. 29; 4 difficult to subdue (as an enemy), M. VII. 186, 210; 5 mischievous, injurious. II *n.* 1 Evil, difficulty, misery, suffering, uneasiness, अर्थार्थं याति कष्टानि Panch. II.; 2 sin. (कष्टम् is used as an indeclinable in the sense of 'alas'!

कष्टं युद्धे दश शेषाः शुता मेत्रयोऽस्माकं पांडवानां च सप्त Bh. COMP.—आगत *a.* arrived or obtained with difficulty. —कर *a.* giving pain or trouble.

—सप्त *a.* one who performs hard penance. —साध्य *a.* accomplishable with difficulty.

—स्थान *n.* a bad station, a difficult place.

कष्टि *f.* 1 Test, trial; 2 pain, trouble.

कस् I *vt.* 1. P (*pp.* कसित) 1 To go, to approach. WITH वि- to open; 2 to expand, विकसति हि पतंगस्योदये पुंडरीकम् M. M. I., Sis. IX. 47, K. S. VII. 55; (*caus. pres.* कासयति-ते). WITH निस्- 1 to take out;

2 to drive out or away, to banish, to expel, निरकासयद्रविमपेतवभुं विद्यालयादपरदिग्गविका Sis. IX. 10. प्र- to open, to cause to expand, घनमुक्ताबुलवप्रकासितैः (कुमुदैः) Ghat. 19. वि- to open, to cause to expand, इंदुविकासयति कैरविणीकुलानि Bhartr. II. II *vt.* 2. A (*pres.* कस्ते or कस्ते) 1 To go; 2 to destroy.

कस्तुरिका } *f.* Musk, Bh. V.
कस्तुरिका } 1. 121, II. 4, Sr.
कस्तुरी } T. 7. Ch. P. 7.
COMP.—सृग *m.* the musk-deer.

कह्लार *n.* The white lotus, कह्लारपत्रकुसुमानि मुहुविधुचन् Rt. III. 15.

कह्ल *m.* A crane.

कांसीय *n.* White copper.

कांस्य I *a.* (*f. स्या*) Made of bell-metal, M. IV. 65. II *n.*

1 White copper, Yaj. I. 189; 2 a gong of bell-metal. III *m. n.* A drinking vessel of brass. COMP.—कार *m.* (*fem.* क्री) a brazier, a worker in bell-metal.—ताल *m.* a cymbal.

—मल *n.* Verdigris.

काक I *m.* 1 A crow, M. VII. 31; 2 an impudent fellow; 3 a lame man; 4 washing the head only in bathing.

II *n.* A multitude of crows.

COMP.—अक्षिगोलकन्याय *m.* the maxim of the crow's eye. It takes its origin from the belief that crows have but one eye, which, as occasion