

a generic word, a common noun, *e.g.* गौः.-संकर *m.* mixed blood, mixture of caste.-संपन्न *a.* belonging to a noble family.-सार *n.* nutmeg.-स्मर *a.* remembering one's condition in the former life.-स्वभाव *m.* generic character.-हीन *a.* of low birth, outcaste. जातु *ind.* A particle meaning 1 ever, at any time, at all, न जातु कामः कामानामुपभोगेन क्षाम्यति *M.* II. 94; 2 at some time, some day, once upon a time, once. जातु is used with a potential form in the sense of 'not putting up with', *e.g.* जातु वृषलं याजयेत् मर्षयामि; and with a present indicative to imply censure, *e.g.* जातु वृषलं याजयति.

जातुधान *m.* A demon.

जातुष *a.* (*f.* षी) 1 Made of lac, covered with lac; 2 sticky, adhesive.

जात्य *a.* (*f.* त्या) 1 Of the same family, related; 2 noble, well-born, of noble birth, जात्यस्तेनभिजातेन शूरः शौर्यवता कुशः *R.* XVII. 4; 3 lovely, beautiful.

जानकी *f.* Name of Sitā, wife of Rāma, *R.* XII. 61, xv. 74.

जानपद *m.* 1 An inhabitant of the country, a rustic, a peasant (*op.* to पौर); 2 a country.

जानपदा *f.* A popular expression.

जानि (as the latter member of a Bahu. compound) See जाया.

जानु *m. n.* Knee. (जातुभ्यामवर्ति गम्=to fall to the ground on one's knees). *Comp.*—दक्ष *a.* up to the knees, as high as the knees.-कलक,

मंडल *n.* the knee-pan.-संधि *m.* the knee-joint.

जाप *m.* 1 Muttering prayers; 2 a muttered prayer.

जाबाल *m.* A goatherd.

जामवरुन्ध *m.* A name of Paras'urāma.

जामा *f.* A daughter.

जामाह *m.* 1 A son-in-law, *K.* S. VII. 55; 2 a lord, a master; 3 the sun-flower.

जामि *f.* 1 A sister; 2 a daughter; 3 a daughter-in-law; 4 a virtuous and respectable woman; 5 a near female relative, *M.* III. 57, 58.

जामित्र *n.* The seventh zodiacal sign from the natal one. In astrology the sign is indicative of the welfare, or otherwise of one's wife; hence some derive the word from जाय, but it is found to be of Greek origin (*Gr. diametron*). See *K. S.* VII. 1 and Mall. on it.

जामिय *m.* A sister's son.

जाम्बव *n.* 1 The fruit of the jambū tree; 2 gold.

जाम्बीर (ल) *n.* A citron.

जाम्बूनद *n.* 1 Gold; 2 a golden ornament, कृतरुचश्च जाम्बूनदैः *Sis.* IV. 66; 3 the dhattūra plant.

जाया *f.* A wife, *R.* II. 1, Megh. I. 8, 10. The word is thus derived:—पतिर्भायौ संप्रविद्य गर्भो भूस्वेह जायते । जयायास्तद्धि जायात्वं यदस्यौ जायते पुनः *M.* IX. 8. See also Mall. on *R.* II. 1. As the last member of a Bahu. compound जाया is changed to जानि *e.g.* युवजानि: 'one who has a young wife', नमो वामा-क्षेजानये Mall. *Comp.*—अनु-जीविन्, आजीव *m.* 1 an actor, a dancer; 2 the husband of a harlot; 3 a needy man, a pauper. जायापती *m. du.* husband and wife. Cf. जपती and दपती.

जायिन् I *a.* (*f.* नी) Conquering, subduing. II *m.* The burden of a song (in music).

जातु *m.* Medicine, drug.

जार *m.* 1 A paramour, a lover, *Yaj.* II. 301. *Comp.*—ज, जन्मन्, जात *a.* a bastard. —भरा *f.* an adulteress.

जारिणी *f.* An adulteress.

जाल *n.* 1 A net, a snare; 2 a cob-web; 3 a coat of mail, a helmet made of wire; 4 a lattice, a window, धूरेजालवि-निःक्षेपेऽवलम्बः संदिग्धपारावताः *Vikr.* III., *K. S.* VII. 60; 5 a collection, an assemblage, *K. S.* VII. 89, *Sis.* IV. 56, *Am. S.* 58; 6 magic; 7 illusion, deception; 8 an unblown flower. *Comp.*—अ-क्ष *m.* a loop-hole, a window. —कर्मन् *n.* the occupation of catching fish, fishing. —कारक *m.* 1 a net-maker; 2 a spider. —गोणिका *f.* a churning vessel. —पाद्, पाद *m.* a goose.—प्राया *f.* mail, armour.

जालक *n.* 1 A net; 2 a multitude, a collection, समुद्रतानो-षट्पालजालकम् *Rt.* I. 19; 3 a window; 4 a nest; 5 an unblown flower, नवजलकणैर्यु-थिकाजालकानि *Megh.* I. 26; 6 illusion; 7 a particular ornament worn in the hair, *R.* IX. 44. *Comp.*—मालिन् *a.* veiled.

जालकिन् *m.* A cloud.

जालकिनी *f.* An ewe.

जालिक *m.* 1 A fisherman; 2 a fowler, a bird-catcher; 3 a spider; 4 the governor of a province; 5 a rogue, a cheat. जालिका *f.* 1 A net; 2 a chain-armour; 3 a spider; 4 a leech; 5 a veil; 6 a widow; 7 iron.

जालिनी *f.* A room ornamented with pictures.

जाल्म I *a.* (*f.* ल्मी) 1 Cruel,