

flower of the globe-amaranth.—**प्रसावन** *n.* aloe-wood.—**माह** *f.* a pen, a pencil.—**माहका** *f.* an epithet of Sarasvati'.—**माला** *f.*, **राशि** *m.* the alphabet.—**विपर्यय** *m.* the change of letters, *e. g.* सिंहो वर्णविपर्ययात्.—**विलासिनी** *f.* turmeric.—**विलोडक** *m.* 1 a house-breaker; 2 a plagiarist.—**वृत्त** *n.* a metre regulated by the number of syllables. (*op.* to मात्रावृत्त).—**व्यवस्थिति** *f.* the institution of caste.—**विक्षा** *f.* instruction in letters.—**ब्रह्म** *m.* a Brahmana.—**संयोग** *m.* matrimony between persons of the same caste.—**संकर** *m.* confusion of castes through intermarriage.—**संघात**, **समान्नाय** *m.* the alphabet.

वर्णक I *m.* 1 The dress of an actor; 2 a paint, colour for painting; 3 an unguent, रज्ज्वैलिपेत वर्णके: Bt. xix. 11; 4 a bard; 5 the sandal tree. II *n.* 1 Sandal; 2 a chapter, a division.

वर्णका *f.* 1 An upper garment, a mantle; 2 a mask; 3 a paint, colour for painting.

वर्णेन *n.* } 1 Painting; 2 de-
वर्णेना *f.* } scription, delineation, शोभेव मंदरक्षुब्धभित्तांभोधिर्वर्णेना Sis. ix. 107; 3 statement, assertion; 4 praise, commendation.

वर्णसि *m.* Water.

वर्णाट *m.* 1 A painter; 2 a singer; 3 one who lives by his wife.

वर्णिका *f.* 1 A mask, a character, प्रकरणनायकस्य मालतीवक्रभस्य माधवस्य वर्णिकापरिग्रहः कथम् M. M. i.; 2 a paint; 3 ink; 4 a pen, a pencil

वर्णित *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Described; 2 painted; 3 praised, eulogized.

वर्णिन् I *a.* (*f.* नी) 1 Belonging to a caste; 2 having the colour of. II *m.* 1 A writer, a scribe; 2 a painter; 3 a person belonging to any of the four principal castes; 4 a *Brahmacharin*, वर्णाश्रमाणां गुरवे स वर्णी विचक्षणः प्रस्तुतमाचक्षे R. v. 19, K. S. v. 52, 65. **Comp.**—**लिगिन्** *a.* bearing the marks of a *Brahmacharin*, स वर्णिलिगी विहितः समाययौ Kir. i. 1.

वर्णिनी *f.* 1 Turmeric; 2 a woman in general; 3 a woman belonging to any of the four principal castes.

वर्षु *m.* The sun.

वर्ष्ये *n.* Saffron.

वर्त *m.* (generally at the end of a compound) Living, livelihood. **Comp.**—**जन्मन्** *m.* a cloud.—**लोह** *n.* bell-metal.

वर्तक I *m.* 1 A horse's hoof; 2 a kind of quail. II *n.* Bell-metal.

वर्तका }
वर्तकी } *f.* A kind of quail.
वर्तिका }

वर्तन I *a.* (*f.* ना) Being, living. II *m.* A dwarf. III *n.* 1 Abode, residence, living, residing, स्मरसि च तदुपां, तेष्वावयोर्वर्तनानि U't. i.; 2 livelihood, subsistence; 3 occupation; 4 hire, wages; 5 conduct, behaviour; 6 commerce, traffic; 7 a spindle; 8 a globe.

वर्तनि I *m.* 1 The eastern country, the eastern part of India; 2 a hymn, a panegyric. II *f.* A road, a way.

वर्तनी *f.* 1 A road, a way; 2 grinding; 3 a spindle.

वर्तमान I *a.* (*f.* ना) 1 Existing, living, being present, contemporary, वर्तमानकवेः कलिदासस्य कृती किं कृतो बहुमानः Mal. i.; 2 revolving, turning

round. II *m.* The present tense (in gram.).

वर्तक *m.* 1 Name of a river; 2 an eddy, a whirlpool; 3 a door-keeper.

वर्ति } *f.* 1 An unguent, an
वर्ती } eye-salve, a collyrium, कर्पूरवर्तिरिव लोचनतापहृत्री Bh. V. iii. 16; 2 the wick of a lamp; 3 the projecting threads of woven cloth; 4 a protuberance round a vessel; 5 a surgical instrument; 6 a line, a streak.

वर्तिक *m.* A kind of quail.

वर्तिका *f.* 1 A paint-brush, अंगुलिहरण-वर्तिका: R. xix. 19; 2 the wick of a lamp; 3 a paint; 4 a quail.

वर्तिन् *a.* (*f.* नी) (generally at the end of compounds) 1 Staying, being situated; 2 turning, moving; 3 practising, performing.

वर्ति(ती)र *m.* A kind of quail.

वर्तिष्णु *a.* Being, living.

वर्तुल I *a.* (*f.* ल) Circular, globular, round. II *m.* A kind of pulse. III *n.* A circle.

वर्त्मन् *n.* 1 A way, a road, a path, पुरस्कृता वर्त्मनि पाथिवेन R. ii. 20, ix. 72, Megh. i. 19, 39; 2 custom, usage, रेखायात्रामपि क्षण्णादामनोर्वर्त्मनः परम् R. i. 17; 3 mode, manner, fashion, अहमेत्य पतंगवर्त्मना पुनरंकाश्रयिणी भवामि ते K. S. iv. 20; 4 an eyelid; 5 an edge, a border. **Comp.**—**बंध** *m.* a particular disease of the eyelids.

वर्त्मनि(नी) *f.* A road, a path.

वर्ध *vt.* 10 U (*pres.* वर्धयति-ते) 1 To fill, 2 to cut, to divide.

वर्ध I *m.* 1 Increase, augmentation; 2 cutting, dividing. II *n.* 1 Lead; 2 red lead.

वर्धक }
वर्धकिक } *m.* A carpenter.
वर्धकिक }