

pres. वृश्चति; *desid.* विव्रश्चति or विव्रश्चति) 1 To cut, to tear, to cut asunder; 2 to wound.

व्रश्चन 1 *m.* A fine instrument used by goldsmiths. II *n.* Cutting, wounding.

व्राञ्जि *f.* A gust of wind.

व्रात 1 *m.* A multitude, a flock, an assemblage. II *n.* 1 Bodily labour; 2 casual employment.

व्रातीन *a.* (*f.* ना) Hired for labour.

व्रात्य *m.* 1 A man of any of the first three castes over whom the purificatory ceremonies are not performed, भवन्त्वा हि व्रात्याधमपातितपाषंडपरिषत्परित्राणस्नेहः स्रथयितुमशक्यः

लज्जु यथा G. L. 37; 2 a low person in general. **Comp.**—**वृव** *m.* one who calls himself a *Vra'tya*. — **स्वोम** *m.* name of a particular sacrifice.

व्री I *vt.* 4. A (*pp.* व्रीणः; *pres.* व्रीयते) To go, to move. II *vt.* 9. P (*pres.* व्रीणाति. व्रीणाति) To choose, to select.

व्रीड *vt.* or *vi.* 4. P (*pres.* व्रीडयति) 1 To throw, to cast; 2 to feel shame, to be ashamed.

व्रीड *m.* } 1 Shame, व्रीडमावह-
व्रीडा *f.* } ति मे स संप्रति व्यस्तवृ-
निरुदयोऽसुखे त्वयि R. xi. 73; 2 modesty, bashfulness.

व्रीडित *a.* (*f.* ता) Ashamed, abashed.

व्रीस् *vt.* 1. P, 10. U (*pres.* व्रीसति, व्रीसयति-ते) The same as वृस् *q. v.*

व्रीहि *m.* 1 Rice; 2 a grain of rice. **Comp.**—**अगार** *n.* a granary. —**राजिक** *m.* a kind of grain (कंगू).

वृड *vt.* or *vi.* 6. P (*pres.* वृडति) 1 To cover; 2 to be gathered, to be piled up; 3 to sink, to plunge.

वृस *vt.* 1. P, 10. U (*pres.* वृसति, वृसयति-ते) To injure, to kill. **व्रेह्य** *n.* A field fit for growing rice.

व्ली *vt.* 9. P (*pres.* व्लीनाति, व्लीनाति; *caus.* व्लेपयति-ते) 1 To go, to move; 2 to hold, to maintain; 3 to choose, to select.

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श I *m.* 1 A cutter, a destroyer, Kir. xv. 45.; 2 a weapon. II *n.* Happiness.

शंखु *a.* Happy, prosperous.

शंख *m.* 1 The thunderbolt of Indra; 2 the iron head of a pestle.

शंस *vt.* 1. P (*pp.* शंसत; *pres.* शंसति; *pass.* शंस्यते) 1 To relate, to tell, to report, to announce, to communicate to, (with dat. or gen. of the person communicated to), न मे त्विहा शंसति किञ्चिदीप्सितं सृहावती वस्तुषु केषु मागधी R. III. 5, xi. 84, M. III. 109, VII. 116, K. S. v. 51, III. 60; 2 to indicate, to suggest, पीडाभाजः कुमुमचिन्ताः साशंसं शंसन्त्यस्मिन् सुरतविशेषं शय्याः Kir. v. 23; 3 to praise, to approve, संत्यासं कर्मणां कृष्ण पुनर्योगं च शंससि Bg. v. 1; 4 to hurt,

to injure. WITH **अभि**— to curse, M. VIII. 116. **आ**— (in the *Atm.*, शंसतेरेपेक्षायामात्मनेपदमित्यन्ते Mall. on R. xiv. 50) 1 to hope, to expect. जितेन्द्रिये शूलिनि पुष्यचापः स्वकार्यसिद्धिं पुनराशशंसे K.S.III.57, आशंसते समितिषु सुराः सकवैरा हि देत्यैरस्याधिज्ये धनुषिविजयं यौरुहते चवञ्जु Sak. II.; 2 to desire, to wish, राज्ञः शिवं सार्वजस्य भूयादित्याशशंसे करणैरबाद्धैः R.xiv. 50, संग्रामं चाशशंसिरे Bt. xiv. 70; 3 (*Par.*) to tell, to relate, to speak of, आशंसता वाणगतिं वृषांके कार्यं त्वया नः प्रतिपन्नकल्पम् K. S. III. 14. **प्र**— to praise, to extol, to approve, to speak highly of, प्राशंसीचं निशाचरः Bt. XII.63, हरिणा युवतिः प्रशशंसे Git. G. I., M. x. 33, VII. 64.

शंसन *n.* 1 The act of recit-

ing or repeating; 2 praising.

शंसा *f.* 1 Repeating, narrating; 2 wish, desire; 3 praise. **शंसित** *a.* (*f.* ता) 1 Said, told; 2 praised, celebrated; 3 wished, desired; 4 falsely accused; 5 ascertained, established, (*pp.* of शंस *q. v.*).

शंसिन् *a.* (*f.* नी) (often at the end of a compound) 1 Saying, announcing, indicating, प्राथेनासिद्धिं शंसिनः R. I. 42, III. 14, Sis. ix. 77; 2 praising,

शक् I *vi.* 5. P (*pp.* शक्तः; *pres.* शक्नोति; *desid.* शिक्नति) 1 To be able, to be able to effect, to be competent for, (generally with an inf.), अतःसारं घनं तुलयितुं नानिलः शक्यति त्वाम् Megh. I. 20, Bt. III. 6; 2 to bear, to endure; 3 to be power-