

PBr.; ŚvetUp.; NṛisUp.; ugly, ill-formed, R. — **jña** (*á-rūpa-*), mfn. not distinguishing the shape or colour, ŚBr. xiv. — **tā**, f. ugliness. — **tva**, n. id., Kathās.; want of any characteristic quality, Jaim. — **vat**, mfn. ugly.

A-rūpaka, mfn. shapeless, immaterial, MBh. iii, 12984; (in rhetoric) without figure or metaphor, literal.

A-rūpaṇa, am, n. not a figurative expression, Kāvyaḍ.

A-rūpin, mfn. shapeless, R. i, 23, 15.

अरुष arūsha, as, m. (for *arusha*, m., q. v.) the sun, Uṇ.; a kind of snake, L.

अरे are, ind. interjection of calling, VS.; ŚBr. &c. (cf. *arare*, *arere*, and *re*).

अरेणु a-reṇú, mfn. not dusty (said of the gods and their cars and roads), RV.; not earthly, celestial, RV. i, 56, 3; (*avas*), m. pl. the gods, RV. x, 143, 2.

अरेतस a-retás, mfn. not receiving seed, ŚBr. xiv.

A-retás-ka, mfn. seedless, ŚBr.

अरेपसा-repás, mfn. spotless, RV.; VS.; AV.

अरेफ a-repha. See *a-riphita*.

अरेरे arere, ind. (probably *are* 're, repetition of *are*, q. v.), interjection of calling to inferiors or of calling angrily, L.

अरोक a-roka, mfn. (*√ruc*), not bright, darkened, L. — **dat** or **-danta**, mfn. having black or discoloured teeth, Pāṇ. v, 4, 144.

A-rocaka, mfn. not shining, Kauś.; causing want of appetite or disgust, Suśr.; (*as*), m. want or loss of appetite, disgust, indigestion, Suśr. &c.

A-rocakin, mfn. suffering from want of appetite or indigestion, Suśr.; Hcat.; (in rhetoric) having a fastidious or cultivated taste.

A-rocamaṇa, mfn. not shining, Mn. iii, 62; not pleasing; (*as*), m. (*gaṇa cārv-ādi*, q. v.)

A-rocishṇu, mfn. dark, L.; disagreeable, L.

A-rocuká, mfn. not pleasing, MaitrS.

अरोग a-roga, mf(ā)n. free from disease, healthy, well, Mn. &c.; (*as*), m. health, Hit.; (*ā*), f., N. of Dākshāyaṇī in Vaidyanātha, MatsyaP. — **tā**, f. health, Bhpr. — **tva**, n. id., R. vii, 36, 16.

A-rogaṇa, mfn. freeing from disease, AV. ii, 3, 2.

A-rogin, mfn. healthy, L. **Arogi-tā**, f. healthiness, health, Hit.; Vet.

A-rogya, mfn. healthy, L. — **tā**, f. health, R. ii, 70, 7.

अरोदन a-rodana, am, n. not weeping.

अरोध्य a-rodhya, mfn. (*√2. rudh*), not to be hindered or obstructed, unobstructed.

अरोपण a-ropaṇa, am, n. (*√ruh*), not planting or fixing.

अरोम a-roma, mf(ā)n. hairless, MBh. i, 8010.

A-romaṣa, mfn. id., VarBṛS.

अरोष a-rosha, as, m. freedom from anger, gentleness, MBh. x, 712.

A-roshaṇa, mfn. not inclined to anger, MBh.

अरोहिणीक a-rohiṇī-ka, mfn. without Rohiṇī, Kathās.

अरौद्र a-raudra, mfn. not formidable.

अर्क ark. See *arkaya*, col. 2.

अर्क arká, as, m. (*√arc*), Ved. a ray, flash of lightning, RV. &c.; the sun, RV. &c.; (hence) the number 'twelve,' Sūryas.; Sunday; fire, RV. ix, 50, 4; ŚBr.; BrĀrUp.; crystal, R. ii, 94, 6; membrum virile, AV. vi, 72, 1; copper, L.; the plant *Calotropis Gigantea* (the larger leaves are used for sacrificial ceremonies; cf. *arka-kośī*, *-parṇā*, *-pālāśā*, &c. below), ŚBr. &c.; a religious ceremony, ŚBr.; BrĀrUp.; (cf. *arkāśvamedha* below); praise, hymn, song (also said of the roaring of the Maruts and of Indra's thunder), RV. & AV.; one who praises, a singer, RV.; N. of Indra, L.; a learned

man (cf. RV. viii, 63, 6), L.; an elder brother, L.; N. of a physician, BrahmapP. (cf. *arka-cikitsā* below); (*as*, *am*), m. n. (with *agneḥ*, *indrasya*, *gautamasah*, &c.) N. of different Sāmans; food, Naigh. & Nir. (cf. RV. vii, 9, 2). — **kara**, m. sun-beam, Naish. — **kāntā**, f. the plant *Polanisia Icosandra*, W. — **kāshṭha**, n. wood from the Arka plant, KātyŚr. — **kunda-tīrtha**, n., N. of a Tīrtha, SkandaP. — **kośī**, f. a bud of the Arka plant, ŚBr. x. — **kshīra**, n. the milky juice of the Arka plant, Suśr. — **kshetra**, n. 'the field of the sun,' N. of a sacred place in Orissa. — **graha**, m. eclipse of the sun, VarBṛS. — **grīva**, m., N. of a Sāman. — **canḍana**, n. red sanders, L. — **cikitsā**, f. Arka's (see *arka*, m. at end) 'medical art,' i. e. work on medicine. — **ja**, mfn. 'sun-born,' coming from the sun; (*as*), m. the planet Saturn, VarBṛS. &c.; (*au*), m. du., N. of the Aśvins, L. — **tanaya**, m. (= *-ja*), the planet Saturn, VarBṛS.; N. of Karṇa, L.; of Manu Vaivasvata and Manu Sāvarnī, MBh.; (*ā*), f., N. of the rivers Yamunā and Tapatī, MBh. — **tvā**, n. brightness, ŚBr. x. — **tvish**, f. the light of the sun. — **dina**, n. a solar day. — **dhānā**, ās, f. pl. seeds of the Arka plant, ŚBr. x. — **nandana**, m. (= *-ja*, q. v.) N. of the planet Saturn, VarBṛS.; N. of Karṇa, L. — **nayana**, n., N. of an Asura, Hariv. — **pattra**, n. the leaf of the Arka plant, MBh. i, 715; (*as*), m. the Arka plant; (*ā*), f. a kind of birth-wort (*Aristolochia Indica*), L. — **parṇā**, n. the leaf of the Arka plant, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; (*as*), m. the Arka plant; N. of a snake demon, MBh. i, 2551. — **pādapa**, m. the tree *Melia Azadirachta* Lin., L. — **putra**, m. (= *-ja*, q. v.) the planet Saturn, VarBṛS. & VarBṛS.; N. of Karṇa, L.; of Yama, L. — **pushpādyā**, m., N. of a Sāman. — **pushpikā**, f. the plant *Gynandropsis Pentaphylla*, L. — **pushpī**, f. the plant *Hibiscus Hirtus*, Suśr. — **pushpōttara**, n., N. of a Sāman. — **prakāśa**, mf(ā)n. bright like the sun, MBh. ii, 313; (*as*), m., N. of a medical work (cf. *-cikitsā* above); of a work on jurisprudence. — **prabhā-jāla**, n. (a multitude of) sun-beams, MBh. iii, 12541. — **priyā**, f. the plant *Hibiscus Rosa Sinensis*, L. — **bandhu** or **-bāndhava**, m. a N. of Buddha Śākya-muni, L. — **bhaktā**, f. = *-kāntā*, q. v. — **maṇḍala**, n. the disc of the sun. — **maya**, mfn. composed of the Arka plant, ĀpŚr. — **mūlā**, n. the root of the Arka plant, ŚBr. x; (*ā*), f. (= *-pattrā*, q. v.) *Aristolochia Indica*, L. — **ripu**, m. 'enemy of the sun,' Rāhu, Kād. — **reto-ja**, m. 'son of Sūrya,' Revanta, L. — **lavāṇa**, n. saltpetre, L. — **lūsha**, m., N. of a man, (*gaṇa karṇādi & vid-ādi*, q. v.) — **vat** (*arká-*), mfn. possessing or holding the thunderbolt, TS.; containing the word *arká*, PBr.; receiving the oblation in the Arka ceremony, MaitrS. — **varsha**, m. a solar year. — **vallabha**, m. the plant *Pentapetes Phoenicea*, L. — **vidha** (*arká-*), mfn. Arka-like, ŚBr. x. — **vedha**, m., N. of a plant, L. — **vrata**, n. the rule or law of the sun (i. e. levying taxes, subjecting the people to imposts, or drawing their wealth as imperceptibly as the sun evaporates water), Mn. ix, 305. — **śasi-śatru**, m. 'enemy of sun and moon,' Rāhu, VarBṛS. (cf. *-ripu* above). — **śiras**, n., N. of a Sāman. — **śoká**, m. the heat of rays, RV. vi, 4, 7. — **samudgá**, m. the tip of an Arka-bud (see *-kośī*), ŚBr. x. — **sāti** (*arká-*), f. invention of hymns, poetical inspiration, RV. i, 174, 7; vi, 20, 4 & 26, 3. — **suta**, m. (= *-tanaya*, q. v.) N. of Karṇa, L.; (*ā*), f., N. of the river Yamunā, L. — **sūnu**, m. (= *-ja*, q. v.) the planet Saturn; N. of Yama, L. — **sōdara**, m. Indra's elephant Airāvata. — **stubbh**, mfn. singing hymns, ŚāṅkhŚr. — **hitā**, f. = *-kāntā*, q. v. **Arkāṇśa**, m. a digit or the twelfth part of the sun's disc, L. **Arkāgrā**, f. the sun's measure of amplitude, Sūryas. **Arkāśman**, m. heliotrope, girasol, crystal, L. **Arkāśvamedha**, n. [Pāṇ. ii, 4, 4, Kās.] or *dhāu*, m. du. [AV. xi, 7, 7, & ŚBr.], the Arka ceremony and the Aśvamedha sacrifice; *dhā-vat*, mfn. containing the two, TS.; *dhīn*, mfn. performing the two, TS. **Arkāshṭhīlā**, f. a grain of the fruit of the Arka plant, ŚBr. x. **Arkāhuti**, ayas, f. pl., N. of five sacrificial offerings, ĀpŚr. **Arkāhva**, m. 'named (after) Arka,' the stone Sūryakānta, L.; the plant *Pinus Webbiana*, L. **Arkēndu-saṅgama**, m. the instant of conjunction of the sun and moon. **Arkōpala**, m. (= *arkāhva* above) Sūryakānta, Naish.

Arkaya, Nom. P. *oyati*, to heat, L.; to praise, L.

Arkin, mfn. radiant with light, RV. viii, 101, 13; praising, RV. i, 7, 1; 10, 1 & 38, 15.

Arkiya, mfn. belonging to Arka, (*gaṇa utka-rādi*, q. v.)

Arkyā, am, n., N. of a Śastra and of a Sāman, TS.; ŚBr.; PBr.

अर्ग arga, as, m., N. of a Rishi of the SV. (with the patron. Aurava).

अर्गट argaṭa, as, m., N. of a poet, Śārṅg.; the plant *Barleria Cærulea*.

अर्गड argaḍa (in the word *sārgaḍa*, q. v.) v. l. for *argala*, ŚBr. xiv.

अर्गल argala, mfn. a wooden bolt or pin for fastening a door or the cover of a vessel, Ragh. &c.; a bar, check, impediment, ib.; a wave, L.; (*as* or *am*), m. or n., N. of a hell, PadmaP. v. **Argalā-nirgama**, m., N. of an astrological treatise. **Argalā-stuti**, f. or **-stotra**, n. a hymn introductory to the *Devīmāhātmya*.

Argalikā, f. a small door pin, L.

Argalita, mfn. fastened by a bolt, Kād.; Kathās.

Argaliya or **argalya**, mfn. belonging to a bolt, (*gaṇa apūpādi*, q. v.)

अर्घ argh, cl. i. P. *arhati*, to be worth, be of value, Pañcat.; (cf. *√arh*.)

अर्घ argha, as, m. (*√arh*), worth, value, price, Mn.; Yājñ.; (often ifc., cf. *dhanārghā*, *mahārgha*, *satārghā*, *sahasrārghā*); (*as*), m. respectful reception of a guest (by the offering of rice, dūrva-grass, flowers, or often only of water), ŚBr. xiv, &c. (often confounded with *arghya*, q. v.); a collection of twenty pearls (having the weight of a Dharāṇa), VarBṛS. — **dāna**, n. presentation of a respectful offering. — **pātra**, n. (for *arghya-pātra*) the small vessel in which water is offered to the guest on his arrival, Kathās. — **balābala**, n. rate of price, proper price, the cheapness or dearness of commodities, Mn. ix, 329 (cf. *arghasya hrāsam vridhīm vā*, Yājñ. ii, 249). — **samsthāpana**, n. fixing the price of commodities, appraising, assize (it is the act of a king or ruler, in concert with the traders, and should be done once a week or once a fortnight), Mn. viii, 402. **Arghāpacaya**, m. 'diminution of price,' (*ena*), instr. ind. cheaper, Gaut. **Arghār**'a, mfn. worthy of or requiring a respectful offering, a superior. **Arghēśvara**, m., N. of Śiva; (cf. *arghīśa*.)

Arghīśa, as, m. ('*arhin*' for *argha*) = *arghēśvara*, q. v., L.

Arghya, mfn. 'valuable,' see *an-arghya*; (*gaṇa danḍādi*, q. v., '*arham arhati*') deserving a respectful reception (as a guest), PārGṛ.; Yājñ. &c.; belonging to or used at the respectful reception of a guest, Gobh.; Yājñ. &c.; (*am*), n. (Pāṇ. v, 4, 25) water offered at the respectful reception of a guest, ĀśvGṛ. &c.; (probably for *ārghya*, q. v.) a kind of honey, L. — **pētra**, n., see *argha-p*. **Arghyārha**, m. the plant *Pterospermum Suberifolium*, L.

अर्घट arghaṭa, am, n. (= *pārghaṭa*, q. v.) ashes, L.

अर्च arc, cl. i. P. *arcati* (Subj. *arcāt*; impf. *ārcat*; aor. *ārcit*, Bhaṭṭ.; perf. *ānarca*, 3. pl. *ānarcaḥ* [MBh. iii, 988, &c.], but Ved. *ānricūḥ* [RV.]; perf. *ā. (Pass.) ānarce* [Bhaṭṭ.], but Ved. *sām ānricē* [RV. i, 160, 4]; fut. p. *arcishyat* [Mn. iv, 251]; ind. p. *arcya* [Mn. &c.; cf. Pāṇ. vii, 1, 38, Sch.] or *arcitvā* [R. iii, 77, 15]; Ved. Inf. *ricāse* [RV. vi, 39, 5 & vii, 61, 6]) to shine, be brilliant, RV.; to praise, sing (also used of the roaring of the Maruts and of a bull [RV. iv, 16, 3]), RV.; AV; ŚBr.; to praise anything to another (dat.), recommend, RV.; to honour or treat with respect, MBh. &c.; to adorn, VarBṛS.: exceptionally *ā. (1. pl. arcāmahe)* to honour, MBh. ii, 1383; Caus. (2. sg. *arcayas*) to cause to shine, RV. iii, 44, 2; P. *ā. (1. to honour or treat with respect, Mn.; MBh. &c.; Desid. arcicāshati, to wish to honour, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 3, Sch.: Ved. Pass. ricyāte (p. ricyāmāna) to be praised, RV.*

2. **Arc**, m (instr. *arcā*) m. shining, brilliant [Gmn.], RV. vi, 34, 4.

Arcaka, mfn. honouring, worshipping, Mn. xi, 224; (*as*), m. a worshipper, BhP.

Arcat, mfn. (pr. p.) shining, RV.; praising, RV.; (*an*), m., N. of a Rishi (son of Hiranyastūpa), Nir. x, 32 (commenting on RV. x, 149, 5). **Arcād-dhūma**, mfn. whose smoke is shining, RV. x, 46, 7.