

of a particular fracture of the bones, Suśr.; (*as*); m. the tree *Vatica Robusta* (so called from the shape of its leaves), R.; Suśr.; N. of a mountain, Buddh. — **karṇaka**, mfn. (= *karṇa*, mfn.) said of a particular fracture of the bones, Suśr.; (*as*), m. the tree *Vatica Robusta*, Suśr. — **kaśā**, f. a whip for a horse, Nir. ix, 19. — **kuṭī**, f. a stable for horses, Pañcat. — **kuṇapā**, n. the carcass of a horse, TS. vii. — **keśa**, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, MārK. — **kovidā**, mfn. skilled in horses, N. — **kranda** (*āsva-*), m., N. of a mythical being, Suparṇ.; MBh. i, 1488 ('N. of Yaksha,' Comm.) — **krīta**, mf(ā)n. bought (in exchange) for a horse, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 151, Sch. — **kshabhā**, mf(ā)n. AV. xix, 49, 1. — **khura**, m. a horse's hoof, Suśr.; Pañcat.; a perfume (apparently a dried shell-fish), L.; (*ī*), f. the plant *Clitoria Ternatea*, L. — **gati**, f. 'the pace of a horse,' N. of a metre (containing four verses of eighteen [or sixteen?] syllables each). — **gandhā**, f. the plant *Physalis Flexuosa*, Suśr.; Comm. on KātyŚr. — **gupta**, m., N. of a teacher, Buddh. — **goyuga**, n. a pair of horses; (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 29, Comm.) — **goshtha**, n. a stable for horses, Pāṇ. v, 2, 29, Comm. — **grīva**, m. 'horse-neck,' N. of an Asura, MBh.; R.; of a son of Citraka, Hariv. 1920. — **ghāma**, m., N. of a place, Rājat. — **ghāsa**, m. (Pāṇ. ii, 1, 36, Comm.) fodder for horses, Kathās. — **ghosha**, m., N. of a Buddhist patriarch. — **ghna**, m. 'horsebane,' a kind of Oleander (*Nerium Odorum*), L. — **cakra**, m., N. of a man, MBh. iii, 10272. — **calana-sālā**, f. a riding-house, Pañcat. — **cikitsā**, f. 'veterinary art,' a work of Jayadatta. — **jaghana**, mfn. having the lower limbs like those of a horse, VarBṛ. — **jīta**, mfn. gaining horses by conquest, RV. ii, 21, 1; ix, 59, 1; AV.; (*ī*), m., N. of a Buddhist Bhikshu. — **tarā**, see below s. v. — **tīrtha**, n., N. of a place of pilgrimage near Kānyakubja on the Gaṅgā, MBh. iii, 11052; xiii, 216. — **ttha**, -**tthāma**, -**tthāman**, see ss. vv. below. — **trirātra**, m. (*gaṇa yuktārohyādi*, q. v.) N. of a ceremony, ŚāṅkhŚr.; Lāty. — **tvā**, n. the state of a horse, ŚBr. xiii. — **da**, mfn. giving horses, Mn. iv, 231. — **danśhtrā**, f. (= *śva-danśhtrā*, q. v.) the plant *Tribulus Lanuginosus*, L. — **dā**, mfn. = *da*, q. v., RV.; (cf. *ān-āsva-dā*.) — **dāvan**, mfn. id., RV. v, 18, 3 (voc.) — **dūta**, m. a messenger on horseback, Lalit. — **nadī**, f., N. of a river, MBh. iii, 17132. — **nāya**, m. a horse-herd, one who has the charge of a drove of grazing horses, ChUp. — **nāsaka**, m. = *ghna*, L. — **nibandhika**, m. 'a horse-fastener,' groom, Inscr. — **nirṇij** (*āsva-*), mfn. decorated with horses, RV. x, 76, 3. — **pā**, m. a groom, VS. xxx, 11. — **pati** (*āsva-*), m. lord of horses, RV. viii, 21, 3 (voc.; said of Indra); VS. xvi, 24; N. of a Kaikeya, ŚBr. x; of a brother-in-law of Daśaratha, R. ii, 1, 2; of an Asura, MBh.; Hariv.; of a king of Madras and father of Sāvitrī, MBh.; (*asvapaty*)-**ādi**, a gaṇa of Pāṇ. (iv, 1, 84). — **parṇa** (*āsva-*), mfn. having horses for wings, RV. i, 88, 1; vi, 47, 31; (*ī*), f., N. of a river, ŚivaP. Rev. — **pastya** (*āsva-*, 5), mfn. having horses in the stable, filling the stable with horses, RV. ix, 86, 41. — **pāda**, mfn. horse-footed, (*gaṇa hasty-ādi*, q. v.); (*as*), m., N. of a Siddha, Rājat. — **pāla**, m. (f. *ī*, gaṇa *revaty-ādi*, q. v.) a groom, Ratnāv.; one who has to guard the sacrificial horse, ŚāṅkhŚr. — **pucchaka**, m., N. of a plant, L.; (*ikā*), f. the plant *Glycine Debilis*, L. — **prishtha** (*āsva-*), mfn. carried on horseback, RV. viii, 26, 24; (*am*), n. horseback. — **peja** or **peya**, m., N. of a man, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 106, Kāś. — **peśas** (*āsva-*), mfn. decorated with horses, RV. ii, 1, 16. — **pranīta** (*āsva-*), mfn. carried near by a horse, ŚBr. vii. — **prapatana**, n., Pāṇ. v, 1, 111, Comm.; **ṭaniya**, mfn. referring to it, ib. — **bandha**, m. = *nibandhika*, q. v., MBh. iv, 62; R. — **bandhaka**, m. id., R. — **bandhana**, n. fastening of horses; (mf(ā)n.) used for fastening horses. — **balā**, f. the vegetable *Trigonella Fœnum Græcum*, Suśr. — **bāhu**, m., N. of a son of Citraka, Hariv. 1920 & 2088. — **budhna** (*āsva-*), mf(ā)n. 'based on horses,' carried by horses, RV. x, 8, 3. — **budhya** (*āsva-*), mfn. based on horses, consisting of horses (as wealth), RV. i, 92, 7 & 8; 121, 14. — **bhāra**, m. the load of a horse, (*gaṇa vaṅśādi*, q. v.) — **mandurā**, f. = *goshtha*, q. v., Kād. — **mahishikā**, f. the natural enmity of a horse and a buffalo, L. — **mārā** or **māraka**, m. = *ghna*, q. v., Suśr. — **māla**, m. a kind of serpent, L. — **mitra**, m., N. of a teacher of the Gohila family, VBr. — **m-ishtī** (*āsvam-ishtī*), mfn. wishing for horses, RV. viii, 61, 7; procuring horses,

RV. ii, 6, 2. — **mukha**, mf(ā)n. having the head of a horse, VarBṛS.; (*ās*), m., N. of a mythical being, Suparṇ.; a Kimnara, Kād.; (*ī*), f. a Kimnari, R.; Kum. i, 11; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, VarBṛS. (v. l. *śva-mukha*). — **1. medhā**, m. the horse-sacrifice (a celebrated ceremony, the antiquity of which reaches back to the Vedic period; the hymns i, 162 & 163 of the RV. [= VS. xxii seqq.], referring to it, are however of comparatively late origin; in later times its efficacy was so exaggerated, that a hundred such sacrifices entitled the sacrificer to displace Indra from the dominion of Svarga; kings who engaged in it spent enormous sums in gifts to the Brāhmins; it is said that the horse was sometimes not immolated, but kept bound during the ceremony), VS. xviii, 22; TS.; Ragh. &c.; (cf. *arkāśvamedhā*); (*asvamedha*)-**kāṇḍa**, n., N. of ŚBr. xiii (treating of the *Asvamedha*); -**ja**, m., N. of a king, BhP.; -**tvā**, n. the state of an *Asv.*, ŚBr. x; -**datta**, m., N. of a king, MBh. i, 3838; VP.; -**yājīn**, m. engaged in an *Asv.*, ŚBr. xiii, xiv; (*asvamedhā*)-**vat**, mfn. receiving an *Asv.*; ind. as with the *Asv.*, KātyŚr.; *asvamedhāsvara*, m., N. of a king, MBh. ii, 1066. — **2. medha** (*āsva-*), m., N. of a descendant of Bharata, RV. v, 27, 4-6. — **medhaka**, m. (= *asvamedha-ja* above) N. of a king, BhP. — **medhika**, mfn. relating to the *Asvamedha*, MBh. i, 354 & 605; (cf. *asvamedhika*); (*as*), m. a horse fit for the *Asv.*, L. — **medhin**, mfn. engaged in an *Asv.*, PBr. — **medhiya**, m. = *medhika* (q. v.), m., L. — **mohaka**, m. = *ghna*, q. v., L. — **yajña**, m. a sacrifice offered for the benefit of one's horses, Gobh. — **yūj**, mfn. harnessing horses, RV. v, 54, 2; having horses put to (as a carriage), R. v, 27, 14; born under the constellation *Asvayuj*, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 36 (cf. *asvayuja*); (*k*), f. sg., N. of a constellation (the head of Aries), Pāṇ. iv, 3, 36; VarBṛS. &c.; (-*yūjau*), f. du. id., AV. xix, 7, 5; TBr.; (*k*), m. the month *Āsvina* (Sept.-Oct.), VarBṛS. — **yuja**, m. the month *Āsvina*, Kauś.; VarBṛS. — **yūpā**, m. the post to which the sacrificial horse is bound, RV. i, 162, 6. — **yoga** (*āsva-*), mf(ā)n. 'having horses put to,' reaching quickly, RV. i, 186, 7. — **raksha**, m. a groom, L. — **rathā**, m. a carriage drawn by horses, ŚBr. v; KātyŚr.; (mfn.) driving in such a carriage, PBr.; (*ā*), f., N. of a river, MBh. iii, 11681. — **rāja**, m. 'king of horses,' N. of the horse *Uccaiḥśravas* (q. v.), MBh. i, 1097; N. of Śākyamuni, Lalit. — **rādhas** (*āsva-*), mfn. equipping or furnishing horses, RV. v, 10, 4; x, 21, 2. — **ripu**, m. 'enemy of horses,' a buffalo, Bhpr. — **rodhaka**, m. = *ghna*, q. v., L. — **lalita**, n. a species of the *Vikṛiti* metre. — **lālā**, f. a kind of snake, L. — **loman**, m. horse-hair, L. — **vaktra**, m. (= *mukha*, q. v.) a Kimnara, L. — **vadava**, am, n. sg. or au, m. du. a horse and a mare, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 12; (*ās*), m. pl. horses and mares, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 27, Kāś. — **vat** (*āsva-*), mfn. rich in horses, AV. vi, 68, 3; (*t*), n. 'consisting of horses,' possession of horses, RV. viii, 46, 5; ix, 105, 4; AV. xviii, 3, 61; (cf. *asvāvat*); (mfn.) containing the word *asva*, PBr.; (*tī*), f., N. of a river, MBh. xiii, 7651; of an *Apsaras*, VP. — **vadana**, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, VarBṛS. — **vaha**, m. a horseman, L. — **1. vāra**, m. (= *vāla*, q. v.) *Saccharum Spontaneum*, Pāṇ. viii, 2, 18, Comm.; (cf. *asvavāra*). — **2. vāra**, m. a horseman, R.; Śiś. iii, 66, &c.; a groom, L. — **vāraka**, m. a groom, L. — **vārāna**, m. = *ripu*, q. v., L. — **vālā**, m. hair from the tail of a horse, KātyŚr.; the reed *Saccharum Spontaneum*, ŚBr. iii. — **vāha**, m. a horseman, L. — **vikrayin**, m. a horse-dealer, L. — **1. vid**, m. ($\sqrt{1}$. *vid*), 'skilled in training horses,' a N. of Nala, L. — **2. vid**, mfn. ($\sqrt{3}$. *vid*), procuring horses, RV. ix, 55, 3; 61, 3. — **vṛishā**, m. a stallion, ŚBr. xiv. — **vaidya**, m. a veterinary surgeon. — **vrata**, n., N. of a *Sāman*. — **śakā**, n. excrements of a horse, ŚBr. vi. — **śakṛit**, n. id., KātyŚr.; f., N. of a river, Hariv. 6445. — **śāṅku**, m., N. of a *Dānava*, MBh. i, 2531. — **śatru**, m. = *ripu*, q. v., L. — **śaphā**, m. a horse's hoof, ŚBr. xiii; KātyŚr.; (*asvaśapha*)-**budhna**, mfn. having ground shaped like a horse's hoof, ĀpŚr.; -**mātrā**, having the measure of a horse-hoof, ŚBr. i. — **śākhota**, m., N. of a plant. — **śālā**, f. a stable for horses, MBh. — **śāva**, m. a foal. — **śāstra**, n. a text-book of veterinary science; N. of a work of Nakula. — **śiras**, n. a horse's head, MBh.; (mfn.) having the head of a horse (N. of *Nārāyaṇa*), MBh. xii, 13100 seqq.; (*ās*), m., N. of a *Dānava*, MBh.; Hariv.; of a king (named in connection with *Nārāyaṇa*), VārP. — **śirsha**, m. 'having the head of a

horse,' a form of *Vishṇu*, AgP. — **ścandra** (*āsva-*), brilliant with horses, RV. vi, 35, 4. — **śhaḍgava**, n. a set or team of six horses, Pāṇ. v, 2, 29, Comm. — **shā**, mfn. (Ved.) = *sā*, q. v., Pāṇ. viii, 3, 110, Pat. — **sāni**, mfn. gaining or procuring horses, VS. viii, 12; (cf. *gaṇa savanādi*, q. v.) — **sā**, mfn. id., RV. — **sādā**, m. a horseman, VS. xxx, 13. — **sādin**, m. id., Ragh. vii, 44. — **sārathya**, n. management of horses and cars, horsemanship and driving, Mn. x, 47. — **sūkta**, n., N. of a *Sāman*. — **sūktin**, m., N. of the author of the hymns RV. viii, 14 & 15. — **sūtra**, n. a text-book on the management of horses, MBh. ii, 255. — **sūnṛita**, mf(ā)n. pleased with horses, RV. v, 79, 1-10 (voc.) — **sṛigālikā**, f. the natural enmity between the horse and the jackal, L. — **sena**, m., N. of a *Nāga*, MBh. i, 803, 8237; of a son of *Kṛishṇa*, BhP.; of the father of the twenty-third *Arhat* of the present *Avasarpīṇī*, L. — **stomiya**, n. 'relating to the praise of the sacrificial horse,' N. of the hymn RV. i, 162, ŚBr. xiii; (*as*), m. (sc. *homa*), N. of an oblation, ĀpŚr. — **sthāna**, n. a stable for horses, Yājñ. i, 278; (mfn.) born in a stable, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 35, Sch. — **hana**, m. = *ghna*, q. v., Car. — **hanu**, m., N. of a man, Hariv. 1943. — **hantri**, m. = *ghna*, q. v., Suśr. — **hayā**, mfn. driving horses, RV. ix, 96, 2; x, 26, 5. — **havis**, n., N. of a sacrificial ceremony, MaitrS. — **hāraka**, m. a horse-stealer, Mn. xi, 51. — **hṛidaya**, n. horsemanship, L.; (*ā*), f. a N. of the *Apsaras* *Rambhā*, Kād. — **Asvāksha**, m., N. of a plant, L. — **Asvājani**, f. a whip, RV. v, 62, 7; vi, 75, 13. — **Asvādi**, two gaṇas of Pāṇ. (iv, 1, 110 & v, 1, 39). — **Asvādika**, mfn. superior in horses, strong in cavalry. — **Asvādhyaksha**, m. a guardian of horses, N.; Pañcat. — **Asvānika**, n. cavalry, Mālav. — **Asvāntaka**, m. = *asva-ghna*, q. v., L. — **Asvābhidhāni**, f. a halter, AV.; ŚBr.; *asvābhidhāni-kṛita*, mfn. having the halter put on, ŚBr. vi. — **Asvāmagha**, mfn. rich in horses, RV. vii, 71, 1. — **Asvāyurveda**, m. veterinary science. — **Asvāyus**, m., N. of a king, MatsyaP. — **Asvāri**, m. = *asva-ripu*, q. v., L. — **Asvārūdhā**, mfn. mounted, sitting on horseback, Kathās. — **Asvāroha**, m. a horseman, Kathās.; (*ā*), f. = *asva-gandhā*, q. v., L. — **Asvāvat**, mfn. (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 131) furnished with horses, together with a horse or horses, RV.; consisting of horses, RV.; (*t*), n. (= *asva-vat*, q. v.) possession of horses, RV.; (*tī*), f., N. of a river, ŚivaP. Rev. — **Asvāvātāna**, m., N. of a man, (*gaṇa gopavanādi* and *vidādi*, q. v.) — **Asvāvarohaka**, m. or **hikā**, f. = *asva-gandhā*, q. v. — **Asvāshita**, mfn. driven by horses, RV. viii, 46, 28. — **Asvōrasa**, n. a principal horse, Pāṇ. v, 4, 93, Sch.

2. **Asva**, Nom. P. *asvati*, to behave like a horse, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 11, Sch.

Asvakā, *as*, m. a small or bad horse, VS. xxiii, 18; a sparrow, L.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, MBh. vi, 351, &c. (cf. *asmaka*); (*ikā*), f. a little mare, Pāṇ. vii, 3, 46.

Asvakini, f. the Nakshatra *Āsvini*, L.

Asvatarā, *as*, m. (Pāṇ. v, 3, 91) a mule, AV. iv, 4, 8; ŚBr. &c.; (compar. of *asva*) a better horse, Pat.; a male calf, L.; one of the chiefs of the *Nāgas*, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; N. of a *Gandharva*, L.; (*ā*), f. a better mare, Pat.; (*t*), f. a she-mule, AV. viii, 8, 22; MBh. &c. — **Asvatarāśva**, m., N. of a man, Comm. on ChUp.; (cf. *asvatarāśvi*.) — **Asvatarāratha**, m. a car drawn by a she-mule, AitBr.; ChUp.; KātyŚr.

Asvatthā, *as*, m. (*ttha* = *stha*, 'under which horses stand') the holy fig tree, *Ficus Religiosa*, AV.; ŚBr. &c.; a vessel made of its wood, RV. i, 135, 8; x, 97, 5; the upper (or male) *araṇi* made of its wood, AV. vi, 11, 1; ŚBr. xi; KātyŚr.; the plant *Thespesia Populneoides*, L.; N. of a Nakshatra (also called *Śroṇā*), Pāṇ. iv, 2, 5 & 22; a N. of the sun, MBh. iii, 151; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, VarBṛS.; (*ā*), f. day of full moon in the month *Āsvina* (in which month the fruit of the *Ficus Religiosa* generally becomes ripe); (*t*), f. the small *Pippala* tree, L.; (mfn.) 'relating to the Nakshatra *Asvatthā*,' (with *muhūrta*) the moment in which the moon enters that Nakshatra, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 5, Sch. — **kuṇa**, m. the fruit season of the holy fig tree, (*gaṇa pīlv-ādi*, q. v.) — **bheda**, m. the tree *Ficus Benjamina*.

Asvatthaka, mfn. to be done (as paying debts) when the *Asvatthā* tree bears, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 48; (*ikā*), f. = *asvatthī*, q. v., L.

Asvatthāma, mfn. (for *asva-sth*) having the strength of a horse, Pat.