

आबयु *ābayu*, us, m. (only voc. *ābayo* and *ābayo*) N. of a plant, AV. vi, 16, 1.

आबर्ह *ā-barha*, &c. See under *ā-√brih*.

आबल्य *ābalya*, am, n. (fr. *a-bala*), weakness, KaushUp.

आबाध *ā-√bādh*, Ā. -*bādhate*, to oppress, press on, press hard; to molest, check; to pain or torment, TS. &c.; to suspend, annul, BhP.

Ā-bādhā, as, m. pressing towards, RV. viii, 23, 3; molestation, trouble; m. and (*ā*), f. pain, distress, MBh.; Mn.; Suśr.; Kir. &c.; (*ā*), f. (in math.) segment of the base of a triangle; (mfn.) distressed, tormented, T.

आबालम् *ā-bālam*, ind. down to or including children, beginning with infants, Kathās.

Ā-bālyam, ind. id., ib. & R.

आविल *ābila*, mfn. (fr. *√bil*, 'to split,' T.; cf. *āvila*), turbid, dirty; confounded, embarrassed, L.; (*ām*), ind. confusedly, ŠBr. — **kanda**, as, m. a species of bulbous plant, L.

आबुत्त *ābutta*, as, m. (in dram.) a sister's husband (probably a Prākṛit word).

आबुध् *ā-√budh*, P. (Impv. 2. sg. *-bōdhā*) to attend to, mind, RV. vii, 22, 3.

आबुध्य *ābudhya*, am, n. (fr. *a-budha*), want of discernment, foolishness, L.

आबृह् *ā-√brih*, P. -*brihati* (cf. *ā-vrih*) to tear up or off or away; to pull off, RV. x, 61, 5; TS.; ŠBr. &c.

Ā-barha, ifc. mfn. tearing out; (*as*), m. tearing out or away; hurting, violating, L.; (*am*), ind. so as to tear up, Kāth.

Ā-barhana, am, n. the act of tearing off or out, L.

Ā-barhita, mfn. torn out, L.

Ābarhin, mfn. fit for tearing out, ib.

Ā-brīdha, mfn. torn out or away, ŠBr. ii, 1, 2, 16.

आन्दम् *ābdam*, ind. (for *ā-abdam*), during a year, BhP.

Ābdika, mfn. annual, yearly, Mn.

आब्रह्म *ā-brahma*, ind. up to or including Brahman, BhP.

Ā-brahma-sabham, ind. to Brahman's court, Ragh. xviii, 27.

आब्रू *ā-brū*, Ā. -*bruvate*, to converse with, Hariv.

आभङ्गिन् *ā-bhaṅgin*, mfn. (*√bhañj*), a little curved, Kād.

आभज् *ā-√bhaj*, P. (Impv. 2. sg. *ā-bhaja*; pf. *ā-babhāja*; aor. Subj. 2. sg. *ā-bhāg*; RV. viii, 69, 8), Ā. (Impv. 2. sg. *ā-bhajasva*, &c.) to cause to share or partake; to help any one to anything, let any one have anything, RV.; AV.; AitBr.; ŠBr. &c.; to revere, respect, BhP.: Caus. (Impv. 2. sg. *-bhājayasva*) to cause to partake, Comm. on Br-ĀrUp. i, 3, 18.

Ā-bhaga, as, m. one who is to be honoured by a share, RV. i, 136, 4, &c.; AV. iv, 23, 3.

Ā-bhajaniya, mfn. id., Sāy. on RV.

आभग्न अ *ā-bhaṇḍana*, am, n. defining, determining, L.

आभयजात्य *ābhaya-jātya*, mf(i)n. descended from Ābhaya-jāta, gaṇa *gargāddi* (Pān. iv, 1, 105).

Ābhaya-jāta, mf(i)n. belonging to Ābhaya-jāta, gaṇa *kanvāddi* (Pān. iv, 2, 111).

आभर *ā-bhara*, &c. See under *ā-√brih*.

आभा I. *ā-√bhā*, P. -*bhāti* (Impv. 2. sg. *ā-bhāhi*, RV.; pf. *-babhau*) to shine or blaze towards, RV.; AV.; to irradiate, outshine, illumine, RV.; AV.; TB.; BhP.; to appear, become visible or apparent, BhP.; MBh.; Hariv.; Rājat. &c.; to look like, Kathās.; MBh. &c.

2. *Ā-bhā*, f. splendour, light; a flash; colour, appearance, beauty, MBh.; Mn.; Suśr.; Pañcat. &c.; a reflected image, outline; likeness, resemblance, MBh.; R.; (mfn.) ifc. like, resembling, appearing, R.; KāvyaD.; Śiś. &c. (e.g. *hemābha*, shining like gold); [cf. Hib. *avibh*, 'likeness, similitude'; *avibe*, 'neatness, elegance'; *avibheal*, 'a spark of fire?']

Ā-bhāta, mfn. shining, blazing; appearing, visible, MBh.; Mn. &c.

Ā-bhāti, is, f. splendour, light; shade, L.

आभाणक *ā-bhāṇaka*, as, m. (*√bhan*), a saying, proverb.

आभाष *ā-√bhāsh*, Ā. -*bhāshate*, to address, speak to, MBh.; R. &c.; to talk, converse with, MBh.; Kathās.; Hariv.; to talk, speak; to communicate; to call, shout, MBh.; Ragh.; to name, Suśr.; to promise, Kathās.

Ā-bhāsha, as, m. speech, talking; addressing, R.; a saying, proverb; introduction, preface, L.

Ā-bhāshana, am, n. addressing, speaking to, conversing with, entertainment, Ragh.

Ā-bhāshita, mfn. addressed; spoken, told, Hariv.

I. *Ā-bhāshya*, mfn. to be addressed, worthy of being spoken to or conversed with, MBh.; Ragh.

2. *Ā-bhāshya*, ind. p. having addressed, having spoken to.

आभास *ā-√bhās*, Ā. (pf. *-babhāse*) to appear, look like, MBh.; Ragh. vii, 40, &c.; Kum.; Kathās.: Caus. P. -*bhāsayati*, to shine upon, illuminate, Nir.; MārkP.; to throw light upon, exhibit the falsity of anything, Comm. on Bādar.

Ā-bhāsa, as, m. splendour, light, R.; Vedāntas. 195; colour, appearance, R.; Suśr.; Bhag.; semblance, phantom; mere appearance, fallacious appearance, Vedāntas.; ŚāṅkhSr.; reflection; intention, purpose; (in log.) fallacy, semblance of a reason, sophism, an erroneous though plausible argument (regarded by logicians as of various kind); ifc. looking like, having the mere appearance of a thing, Gaut.; Sāh. &c. — **tā**, f. or **-tva**, n. the being a mere appearance, Sāh. &c.

Ā-bhāsana, am, n. illuminating, making apparent or clear.

Ābhāsin, mfn. ifc. shining like, having the appearance of, Hariv.

Ā-bhāsura, mfn. (Pān. iii, 2, 161) shining, bright, L.; (*as*), m., N. of a class of deities, L.

Ā-bhāsvara, mfn. (Pān. iii, 2, 175) shining, bright, L.; (*as*), m., N. of a class of deities, sixty-four in number; N. of a particular set of twelve subjects (*ātmā jñātā damo dāntah sāntir jñānam śamas tapah | kāmah krodho mado moho dvādaśābhāsvarā ime* || T.)

आभिकामिक *ābhikāmika*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-kāma*), wished for, agreeable, MBh.

आभिचरणिक *ābhicaraṇika*, mf(i)n. (fr. *abhi-caraṇa*), maledictory, imprecatory, serving for incantation or cursing or enchantment, Kātyāśr.

Ābhicārika, mf(i)n. id.; (*am*), n. spell, enchantment, magic.

आभिजन *ābhijana*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-jana*), relating to descent or family, Kum.; (*am*), n. loftiness of birth.

Ābhijātya, am, n. (fr. *abhi-jāta*), noble birth, nobility, R.; BhP.; learning, scholarship, L.; beauty, T.

आभिजित *ābhijita*, mfn. born under the constellation Abhi-jit, Pān.; a descendant of Abhi-jit, ib.

Ābhijitya, mfn. a descendant of Abhi-jit, Pān.

आभिद् *ā-√bhid*, Pass. -*bhidyatē*, to be divided or torn or cleft.

आभिधा *ābhidhā*, f. (for *abhi-dhā*, q. v.), word, name, appellation, L.

Ābhidhātaka, am, n. word, name, L.

Ābhidhānika, mfn. (fr. *abhi-dhana*), belonging to or contained in a dictionary, lexicographical; (*as*), m. a lexicographer, Comm. on Mn. viii, 275.

Ābhidhāniyaka, am, n. (fr. *abhi-dhāniya*), the characteristic of a noun, L.

आभिप्रतारिण *ābhīpratāriṇa*, as, m. a descendant of Abhi-pratārin, AitBr.

आभिप्रायिक *ābhīprāyika*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-prāya*), voluntary, optional.

आभिप्रविक *ābhīplavika*, mfn. relating to the religious ceremony called Abhi-plava, Āśvāśr.; Lāṭy.; (*am*), n., N. of a Sāman.

आभिमन्यव *ābhīmanyava*, as, m. a descendant of Abhi-manyu, L.

आभिमानिक *ābhīmānika*, mfn. (in Sāmkhya phil.) belonging to Abhi-māna or self-conceit.

आभूमिपाल *ā-bhūmipāla*.

आभिमुख्य *ābhīmukhya*, am, n. (fr. *abhi-mukha*), direction towards; being in front of or face to face, presence, Pān.; Pañcat.; Sāh.; wish or desire directed towards anything; the state of being about to do anything.

आभियोगिक *ābhīyogika*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-yoga*), done with skill or dexterity.

आभिरूपक *ābhīrūpaka*, am, n. (fr. *abhi-rupa*), suitableness; beauty, gaṇa *manojñādi*, Pān. v, 1, 133.

Ābhīrūpya, am, n. suitableness, Lāṭy.; beauty, L.

आभिशस्य *ābhīśasya*, am, n. (fr. *abhi-śas*), a sin or offence through which one becomes disgraced, Āp.

आभिषेक *ābhīsheka*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-sheka*), relating to the inauguration of a king; serving for it, VarYogay.

Ābhīshecanika, mfn. id., MBh.; R.

आभीराटिक *ābhīrāṭika*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-hāra*), to be presented (especially to a king); (*am*), n. a respectful present or offering.

आभीक *ābhīka*, am, n. (fr. *abhi-ka*, N. of a Rishi?), 'composed by Abhīka' [T.], N. of a Sāman, Kātyāśr.

आभीक्षण *ābhīkṣhaṇa*, mfn. (fr. *abhi-kṣhaṇa*), repeated, frequent, L.; (*am*), n. continued repetition.

Ābhīkṣhaṇa, am, n. continued repetition, L.

आभीर *ābhīra*, as, m., N. of a people, MBh.; R.; VP.; a cowherd (being of a mixed tribe as the son of a Brāhmaṇa and an Ambashṭha woman), Mn. x, 15, &c.; (*i*), f. a cowherd's wife or a woman of the Ābhīra tribe, L.; the language of the Ābhīras; (*i*), f. and (*am*), n., N. of a metre; (mfn.) belonging to the Ābhīra people. — **palli** or **-pallī**, f. a station of herdsmen, village inhabited by cowherds only, abode of cowherds &c., L.

Ābhīraka or *ābhīrīka*, mf(i)n. belonging to the Ābhīra people, L.; (*as*), m. the Ābhīra people.

आभील *ābhīla*, mfn. (*√bhī*), formidable, fearful, MBh.; suffering pain, L.; (*am*), n. bodily pain, misfortune, L.; [cf. Hib. *abheil*, 'terrible, dreadful.']

आभीशव *ābhīśava*, am, n. (fr. *abhiśu*), 'composed by Abhīśu,' N. of a Sāman, Kātyāśr. xxv, 14, 15.

Ābhīśavādya and *ābhīśavottara*, am, n. id.

आभु *ābhū*, mfn. empty, void, RV. x, 129, 3 ('pervading, reaching,' Sāy.); VS.; one whose hands are empty, stingy, RV. x, 27, 1; 4.

Ābhūka, mfn. empty, having no contents; powerless.

आभुग्न *ā-bhugna*, mfn. (*√i. bhuj*), a little curved or bent, Ragh.

आभुज् *ā-√i. bhuj*, P. -*bhujati*, to bend in, bend down, (*paryāṅkam ā-bhujya*, bending down in the Paryāṅka (q. v.) posture.)

I. *Ā-bhogā*, as, m. winding, curving, curve, crease, MBh.; R. &c.; a serpent, RV. vii, 94, 12; the expanded hood of the Cobra Capella (used by Varuṇa as his umbrella), MBh.; Hcar.; circuit, circumference, environs, extension, fulness, expanse, Śāk.; Bhartṛ. &c.; variety, multifariousness, Bhartṛ.; effort, pains, L.; (for 2. *ā-bhoga* see s. v.)

I. *Ābhogin*, mfn. curved, bent, Hariv.

आभु I. *ā-√bhū*, -*bhāvati* (Impf. 2. sg. *ā-bhāvas*; pf. *ā-babhūva*, &c.) to be present or near at hand; to assist; to exist, be, RV.; AV.; VS.; to continue one's existence, MBh.; to originate, be produced, begin to exist, RV.; AV.; ŠBr.

2. *Ā-bhū*, mfn. present, being near at hand, assisting