

उत्सल ut-sthala, am, n., N. of an island, Kathās.

उत्सा ut-snā (ud-√snā), P. -snāti and -snāyati, to step out from the water, emerge, come out, SBr.; TBr.

Ut-snāta, mfn. one who has emerged from the water, Kās. on Pāṇ. viii, 4, 61; Nir.

Ut-snāna, am, n. stepping out or emerging from the water.

Ut-snāya, ind. p. having emerged, stepping out from the water, RV. ii, 15, 5.

उत्सेहन ut-snehana, am, n. (√snih), sliding, slipping away; deviating.

उत्सृञ्ज ut-sprīṣ (ud-√sprīṣ), P. (impf. 3. pl. -asprīṣan) to reach upwards, AV. v, 19, 1.

उत्सि ut-smi (ud-√smi), P. -smayati, to begin smiling, smile at; to deride, MBh.; BhP.

Ut-smaya, as, m. a smile, L.; (mfn.) open, blooming (as a flower), BhP.; wide open, ib.

Ut-smayitvā, (irr.) ind. p. having smiled at, deriding, R. i, 1, 65.

Ut-smita, am, n. a smile, BhP.

उत्स utsyā. See *utsa*.

उत्स्रोतस् ut-srotas, mfn. having the flow of life or current of nutriment upward (opposed to *arvāk-srotas*, q. v.; cf. also *ūrdhva-srotas*), BhP.

उत्सन ut-svana, as, m. a loud sound, BhP.

उत्सप ut-svapna, mfn. 'out of sleep,' talking in one's sleep, starting out of sleep, T.

Utsvapnāya, Nom. A. *utsvapnāyate*, to talk in one's sleep, start out of sleep, Mālav.; Mricch.

Utsvapnāyita, am, n. the act of starting out of sleep, dreaming uneasily, Sāh. 219.

उद् 1. ud, a particle and prefix to verbs and nouns. (As implying superiority in place, rank, station, or power) up, upwards; upon, on; over, above. (As implying separation and disjunction) out, out of, from, off, away from, apart. (According to native authorities *ud* may also imply publicity, pride, indisposition, weakness, helplessness, binding, loosing, existence, acquisition.)

Ud is not used as a separable adverb or preposition; in those rare cases, in which it appears in the Veda uncompounded with a verb, the latter has to be supplied from the context (e. g. *ud utsam satādhāram*, AV. iii, 24, 4, out (pour) a fountain of a hundred streams).

Ud is sometimes repeated in the Veda to fill out the verse, Pāṇ. viii, 1, 6 (*kim na ud ud u harshase datavā u*, Kās. on Pāṇ.)

[Cf. Zend *uz*; Hib. *uas* and in composition *os*, *ois*, e. g. *os-car*, 'a leap, bound,' &c. See also *ut-tamā*, 1. *uttara*, &c.]

उद् 2. ud or *und*, cl. 7. P. *undāti* (RV. v, 85, 4); cl. 6. P. *undati* (p. *undāt*, RV. ii, 3, 2; Impv. 3. pl. *undantu*, AV. vi, 68, 1; 2), A. *undāte* (AV. v, 19, 4; *undām cakāra*, *undishyati* &c., Dhātup. xxix, 20) to flow or issue out, spring (as water); to wet, bathe, RV.; AV.; ŚBr.; Kāty-Śr.; ĀśvGr.; PārGr. &c.: Caus. (aor. *aundidat*, Vop. xviii, 1): Desid. *undidishati*, Kās. on Pāṇ. vi, 1, 3; [cf. Gk. *ūdōp*; Lat. *unda*; Goth. *vat-o*; Old High Germ. *waz-ar*; Mod. Eng. *wat-er*; Lith. *wand-ū*.]

Uta, mfn. moistened, wet, L.; (cf. *unna*, col. 3.)

Uda, am, n. (only at the beginning or end of a compound) water. -**kamaṇḍalū**, m. a water-jar, ŚBr. -**kirna** or **-kīrya**, m. the tree *Galedupa Piscidia* (the bark of which is ground and scattered on water to stupefy fishes), Bhpr. -**kīryā**, f. a species of the *Karañja* tree [NBD.], Car. -**kumbhā**, m. a water-jar, a jar with water, ŚBr.; Kāty-Śr.; Mn. &c. -**koshṭha**, m. a water-jar, Car. -**grābhā**, m. holding or surrounding water, RV. ix, 97, 15. -**ghosha**, m. the roaring of water, Lāty. iii, 5, 14. -**camasā**, m. a cup holding water, ŚBr.; KātyŚr. -**ja** (1. *udaja*; for 2. see *ud-√aj*), mfn. produced in or by water, aquatic, watery; (*am*), n. a lotus, BhP. x, 14, 33. -**jñā**, v. l. for *udanya*, q. v. -**tantu**, m. 'water-thread,' a continuous gush. -**taulika**, m. a particular measure. -**dhāna**, mfn. holding water, Kauś.; (*am*), n. a reservoir for water, Āp.; Gobh. -**dhārā**, f. a flow or current of water.

-**dhī**, mfn. holding water, AV. i, 3, 6; VS.; (*is*), m. 'water-receptacle,' a cloud; river, sea; the ocean, RV.; AV.; VS.; TS.; R.; Śak.; Mn. &c. (in classical Sanskrit only the ocean); -**kumāra**, ās, m. pl. a class of deities (belonging to the Bhavanādhiśas, Jain.), L.; -**krā**, m. (√*kram*), a navigator, mariner, Vop.; -**jala-maya**, mfn. made or formed out of sea-water, Kād.; -**mala**, m. cuttle-fish bone, L.; -**mekhalā**, f. 'ocean-girdled,' the earth, BhP.; -**rāja**, m. the ocean-king, ocean-god, R.; -**vastrā**, f. 'ocean-clothed,' the earth, L.; -**sambhava**, n. 'ocean-born,' sea-salt, L.; -**sutā**, f. 'daughter of the ocean,' N. of Lakshmi; of Dvārakā (Kṛishṇa's capital), W.; -**sutā-nāyaka**, m. 'husband of the ocean's daughter,' N. of Kṛishṇa, Prasannar. -**nemi**, mfn. rimmed by the ocean, Comm. on Nyāyad. -**pa**, mfn. helping out of the water (as a boat), Comm. on Uṇ. ii, 58. -**pātrā**, n. a water-jar, a vessel with water, TS.; ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; MBh.; BhP.; (*ī*), f. id. -**pāna**, m. n. a well, ChUp.; MBh.; Mn.; Bhag. &c.; -**man-dūka**, m. 'frog in a well,' a narrow-minded man who knows only his own neighbourhood, Pāṇ. -**pīti**, f. a place for drinking water, Kād. -**purā**, n. a reservoir for water, TS. iv, 4, 5, 1. -**pū**, mfn. cleansing one's self with water, purified by water, AV. xviii, 3, 37. -**peham** (ind. p. of √*piśh*), ind. by grinding in water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 58; PārGr. -**prūt**, mfn. causing water to flow [Sāy.], swimming or splashing in water [BRD.], RV.; AV. -**plava**, m. water-flood, BhP. -**plutā**, mfn. swimming in water, AV. x, 4, 3 & 4. -**bindu**, m. a drop of water, Kum. -**bhāra**, m. 'water-carrier,' a cloud, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**mantha**, m. a particular mixture, Suśr.; ŚāṅkhGr. -**maya**, mfn. consisting of water, BhP.; (*as*), m., N. of a man, AitBr. -**māna**, m. a particular measure (the 50th part of an *Adhaka*), T. -**meghā**, m. a watery cloud; a shower of rain, RV. i, 116, 3; N. of a man, Kās. on Pāṇ. vi, 3, 57. -**mehin**, mfn. having watery urine or diabetes, Car. -**lāvanika**, mfn. prepared with brine, L. -**vajra**, m. a thunder-like crash of water, a water-spout, Śiś. viii, 39; Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**vāsa**, m. residence in water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 58; MBh.; Kum.; (*am*), n. a house on the margin of a stream or pond, a marine grotto &c., W. -**vāsin**, mfn. living in water, Kād. -**vāhā**, m. bringing water, RV. i, 38, 9; v, 58, 3 (said of the Maruts); AV. xviii, 2, 22. -**vāhana**, mfn. bringing water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 58; (*am*), n. a cloud, W. -**vindu**, see *bindu*. -**vivadha**, m. a yoke used in carrying water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**vraja** (*udā*), m., N. of a place [Sāy.], RV. vi, 47, 21. -**śarāva**, m. a jar filled with water, ChUp. -**suddha**, m., N. of a man. -**śocā**, f., N. of a witch, Virac. -**śvīt**, n. a mixture (consisting of equal parts of water and buttermilk), MaitrS. ii, 1, 6; Suśr.; -**vat**, mfn. having the above mixture, Kās. -**saktu**, m. barley-water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**stokā**, m. a drop of water, ŚBr. -**sthāna**, n., N. of a place. -**sthālī**, f. a caldron, a kettle with water, ŚBr. -**hāraṇa**, n. a vessel for drawing water, ŚBr.; KātyŚr. -**hārā**, mf(ī)n. fetching or carrying water, AV. x, 8, 14; VS.; Kauś.; intending to bring water, Daś.; (*as*), m. 'water-carrier,' a cloud, W. **Udāśaya**, m. n. a lake, tank. **Udāhdana**, m. rice boiled with water, ŚBr.; Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60.

Udakā, am, n. water, RV.; AV.; KātyŚr.; ŚBr.; MBh. &c.; the ceremony of offering water to a dead person, Gaut.; (*udakam* √*dā* or *pra-√dā* or √*i. krī*, to offer water to the dead [with gen. or dat.], Yājñ.; Mn.; R. &c.; cf. *upa-√sprīṣ*); ab-lution (as a ceremony, see *udakārtha*); a particular metre, RPrāt. -**karman**, n. presentation of water (to dead ancestors as far as the fourteenth degree), PārGr. -**kārya**, n. id., R.; ab-lution of the body, MBh. -**kumbha**, m. a water-jar, Comm. on Uṇ. -**kriyā**, f. = *karman* above, Gaut. xiv, 40; Mn.; Yājñ. &c. -**kridana**, n. sporting about in water, MBh. -**kshveḍikā**, f. sprinkling water (on each other), a kind of amorous play, Vātsy. -**gāha**, mfn. diving into water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**giri**, m. a mountain abounding in water, Kās. on Pāṇ. vi, 3, 57. -**ghāta**, m. 'beating the water' (at bathing?), one of the 64 Kalās or arts, Vātsy. -**candra**, m. (?) a kind of magic (Buddh.), L. -**tarpana**, n. 'satisfying by water,' a libation of water, Gaut.; Sāmav-Br. -**da**, mfn. a giver of water, yielding water, offering water to the dead, L.; (*as*), m. an heir, a kinsman, L. -**dātri**, mfn.; (*tā*), m. id., ib. -**dāna**, n. gift of water (especially to the manes), Gaut.; Prab.; a particular festival, Kathās. **Udakadānika**,

mfn. relating to the above rite, MĀh. -**dāyin**, mfn. = *da*, Mn. -**dhara**, m. 'water-holder,' a cloud, Comm. on Uṇ. -**dhārā**, f. a gush or flow of water. -**parīkshā**, f. 'water-trial,' a kind of ordeal, Comm. on Yājñ. -**parvata**, m. = *giri*, col. 2. Kās. on Pāṇ. vi, 3, 59. -**pūrva**, mfn. preceded by pouring out water (into the extended palm of a recipient's right hand as preparatory to or confirmatory of a gift or promise), Āp. ii, 9, 8; preceded by ab-lution, ĀśvGr. -**pūrvakam**, ind. preceded by the above ceremony. -**pratikāsa**, mfn. water-like, watery fluid, W. -**bindu**, m. a drop of water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**bhāra**, m. a water-carrier, ib. -**bhūma**, v. l. for *udag-bhūma*, q. v. -**mañjarī**, f., N. of a work on medicine; -**rasa**, m. a particular decoction used as a febrifuge, Bhpr. -**mantha**, m. a mixture of water and meal stirred together, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**maya**, mfn. consisting of water, Kād. -**meha**, m. 'watery urine,' a sort of diabetes. -**mehin**, mfn. suffering from the above, Suśr. -**vajra**, m. = *uda-vajra*, q. v., Pāṇ. -**vat** (*udakā*), mfn. supplied or filled with water, ŚBr. -**vādyā**, n. 'water-music' (performed by striking cups filled with water), one of the 64 Kalās or fine arts, Vātsy.; (cf. *jala-taraṅ-ginī*.) -**vindu**, see *bindu*. -**vivadha**, m. = *uda-vi*, q. v., Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**sāka**, n. any aquatic herb, W. -**sānti**, f. sprinkling consecrated water (over a sick person) to allay fever; -*prayoga*, m., N. of a work. -**śīla**, mfn. practising the *Udaka*-ceremony, MBh. -**suddha**, mfn. cleansed by ab-lution; (*as*), m., N. of a man (?), gana *anusatikāddi*, Pāṇ. vii, 3, 20. -**saktu**, m. = *uda-sā*, q. v., Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. -**sādhu**, mfn. helping out of the water, Gobh. iii, 2, 28. -**sparsa**, mfn. touching different parts of the body with water; touching water in confirmation of a promise, Kās. -**sparsana**, n. the act of touching water, ab-lution, Āp. -**hāra**, m. a water-carrier, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60. **Udakāūjali**, m. a handful of water, VP. **Udakātman**, mfn. having water for its chief substance, AV. viii, 7, 9. **Udakādhāra**, m. a reservoir, cistern, well. **Udakānta**, m. margin of water, bank, shore, ĀśvGr.; PārGr.; Śak.; (*am*), ind. to the water's edge, MBh. **Udakārṇava**, m. 'water-reservoir,' the ocean, R. **Udakārtha**, m. a ceremony with water, PārGr.; (*am*), ind. for the sake of water or of the *Udaka* ceremony, MBh. **Udakārthin**, mfn. desirous of water, thirsty. **Udakāhāra**, mfn. one who carries or fetches water. **Udake-carā**, mfn. moving in or inhabiting water, ĀśvGr.; ŚBr. **Udake-visirna**, mfn. dried in water (i. e. uselessly), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 47. **Udake-sāya**, mfn. lying in or inhabiting water, R. **Udākōdāñjana**, n. a water-jar. **Udākōdara**, n. 'water-belly,' dropsy. **Udakodarīn**, mfn. dropsical, Suśr. **Udakōpasparśana**, n. touching or sipping water; ab-lution, Gaut.; Āp. **Udakōpasparśin**, mfn. one who touches or sips water, Gaut. **Udakāhdana**, n. rice boiled with water, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 60.

Udakala, mfn. containing water, watery, Pāṇ. **Udakila**, mfn. id., ib. **Udakiya**, Nom. P. *udakiyati*, to wish for water, Kās. on Pāṇ. vii, 4, 34.

Udakyā, mfn. being in water, Kauś.; Pāṇ.; want-ing water (for purification); (*ā*), f. a woman in her courses, KātyŚr.; Lāty.; Mn.; Yājñ. &c. **Udakyāgamana**, n. connection with a woman during her courses, Gaut. xxiii, 34.

Udadhīya Nom. (fr. *uda-dhī*) P. *udadhīyati*, to mistake (anything) for the ocean, VarYogay.

1. **Udān** (for 2. see s. v.), n. Ved. (defective in the strong cases, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 63) a wave, water, RV.; AV.; TS.; Kāth. -**vāt**, mfn. wavy, watery, abounding in water, RV. v, 83, 7; vii, 50, 4; AV. xviii, 2, 48; xix, 9, 1; (*ān*), m. the ocean, Ragh.; Kum.; Bhartṛ. &c.; N. of a Rishi, Kās. on Pāṇ. viii, 2, 13.

Udani-māt, mfn. abounding in waves or water, RV. v, 42, 14.

1. **Udanya**, Nom. P. *udanyati* (p. *udanyāt*) to irrigate, RV. x, 99, 8; to be exceedingly thirsty, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 34.

2. **Udanyā**, mfn. watery, RV. i, 7, 3; (*ā*), f. want or desire of water, thirst, ChUp.; Rājāt.; Bhartṛ. -**jā**, mfn. born or living in water, RV. x, 106, 6.

Udanyū, mfn. liking or seeking water, RV. v, 57, 1; pouring out water, irrigating, RV. v, 54, 2; ix, 86, 27.

Udana, am, n. wetting, moistening, PārGr. **Unna**, mfn. wetted, wet, moistened, moist, Kāty-Śr. &c.; kind, humane, L.