

कडन्दिका *kaḍandikā*, f. science, L.; (cf. *ka-landikā*, *kalindikā*.)

कडम्ब *kaḍamba*, as, m. (Uṇ. iv, 82) an end or point, Comm. on Un.; the stalk of a pot-herb, L.; *Convolvulus Repens*, Car.; (ṛ), f. id., L.

कडवक *kaḍavaka*, am, n. a section of a great poem written in an Apabhraṃṣa dialect, Sāh. 562.

कडार *kaḍāra*, mfn. (fr. √ *gad*, Uṇ. iii, 135?), tawny, Śiṣ. v, 3; (as), m. tawny (the colour), L.; a servant, slave, L. **कडारदी**, m., N. of a gaṇa, Pāṇ. ii, 2, 38.

कडितुल *kaḍitula*, as, m. a sword, scymitar; a sacrificial knife, L.

कडुली *kaḍulī*, f. a kind of drum.

कडेर *kaḍera*, m., N. of a people, Pat. on Pāṇ. iv, 1, 195.

कड *kadd*, cl. 1. P. *kaddati*, to be hard or rough; to be harsh or severe, Dhātup. ix, 65.

कण *kaṇ*, cl. 1. P. *kaṇati*, *caḅāṇa*, *kaṇi-shyati*, *akaṇit* or *akāṇit*, *kaṇitā*, to become small; to sound, cry, Dhātup. xiii, 6; to go, approach, Dhātup. xix, 32; cl. 10. P. *kaṇayati*, to wink, close the eye with the lids or lashes, Dhātup. xxx, 41; Caus. *kaṇayati* (aor. *acikaṇat* and *acakānat*, Pat. on Pāṇ. vii, 4, 3), to sigh, sound; [cf. √ *can* and √ *kvan*.]

काणा, as, m. (Nir. vi, 30; related to *kaṇā*, *kaṇi-shtha*, *kaṇiyas*, *kaṇyā*, in all of which smallness is implied, BRD.), a grain, grain of corn, single seed, AV. x, 9, 26; xi, 3, 5; KātyŚr.; Mn. &c.; a grain or particle (of dust), Ragh. i, 85; Vikr.; flake (of snow), Amar.; a drop (of water), Śak. 60 a; Megh.; BhP. &c.; a spark (of fire), Pañcat.; the spark or facet of a gem; any minute particle, atom, Prab.; Śāntiś.; (ā), f. a minute particle, atom, drop; long pepper, Suśr.; cummin seed, L.; a kind of fly (= *kumbhīra-makshikā*), L.; (ṛ), f. = *kaṇikā* below, L.; (am), n. a grain, single seed, Kathās.; (cf. *kaṇiśtha*.) - **guggulu**, m. a species of bdellium, L. - **ja**, m. a particular measure, Hcat. - **jira**, m. a white kind of cummin seed, L. - **jiraka**, n. id., L. - **dhūma**, m. a kind of penance, MatsyaP. - **pa** (*kaṇān*, *loha-gulikāḅ pibati*), m. a kind of weapon, MBh.; Daś. &c. - **pāyin**, m. id., MBh. viii, 744. - **priya**, m. 'fond of seeds,' a sparrow, L. - **bha**, m. 'shining like a grain' (*kaṇa iva bhāti*), a kind of fly with a sting, Suśr. - **bhaka**, m. id., ib. - **bhaksha**, m. = *kaṇāda* below. - **bhakhaka**, m. a kind of sparrow, L. - **bhuja**, m. = *kaṇāda* below. - **lābha**, m. a whirlpool, L. - **śas**, ind. in small parts, in minute particles, Kum.; Bālar. &c. **Kaṇāda**, as, m. 'atom-eater,' N. given to the author of the Vaiśeṣika branch of the Nyāya philosophy (as teaching that the world was formed by an aggregation of atoms; he is also called Kāśyapa, and considered as a Devarshi; see also *ulūka*), Prab.; Sarvad. &c.; a goldsmith (= *kalāda*), L.; - **rahasya-saṅgraha**, m., N. of a work. **Kaṇāna**, mfn. one whose food consists of grains (of rice); - **tā**, f. the state of the above, Mn. xi, 167. **Kaṇāhvā**, f. a kind of white cummin seed, L.

काणिका, as, m. a grain, ear of corn; a drop, small particle, VarBṛS.; the meal of parched wheat, the heart of wheat, L.; an enemy, L.; a purificatory ceremony (= *nirājana*, q. v.), L.; N. of a minister of king Dhṛita-rāshṭra, MBh. i; (ā), f. an ear of corn, Comm. on BhP.; a drop, atom, small particle, Prab.; Megh. &c.; a small spot, Kād.; the meal of parched wheat; *Premna Spinosa* or *Longifolia*, L.; a kind of corn, Pañcad.

काणिका, am, n. crying out with pain, L.

काणिसा, as, m. an ear or spike of corn, Kād. - **kaṇisāru**, m. the beard of corn, L.

काणिका, mfn. small, diminutive, L.; (ā), f. a grain, single seed, MBh. xii.

काणिकी, is, ṛ, f. (Uṇ. iv, 70) a sound; a creeper in flower; *Abrus Precatorius*; a cart, L.; (cf. *kaṇīci*.)

काणियस, mfn. very small, young, younger, L.; = *kaṇiyas*, q. v.

काणुकया, Nom. P. (pres. p. f. *kaṇūkayāntī*) to desire to utter words (of blame or censure), RV. x, 132, 7.

काणाटीन *kaṇāṭīna*, as, m. a wagtail, L.

काणातिरा, °*raka*, as, m. id., ib.

काणाद *kaṇāda*. See under *kaṇa*

कण *kaṇe*, ind., considered as a *gati* in the sense of 'satisfying a desire,' Pāṇ. i, 4, 66, (e. g. *kaṇe-hatya payaḅ pibati*, he drinks milk till he is satiated, Kāś.)

कणेर *kaṇera*, as, m. *Pterospermum Acerifolium*, L.; (ā), f. a she-elephant, L.; a courtesan, L.

काणेरु, us, m. = *kaṇera*; cf. *kaṇeru*.

कणट *kaṇṭ*, cl. 1. P. *kaṇṭati*, to go, move, Nir.; (cf. *kaṭ*.)

कण्ट *kaṇṭa*, as, m. (thought by some to be for original *karnta*, fr. √ 2. *kṛit*) a thorn, BhP. ix, 3, 7 (cf. *tri-kaṇṭa*, *bahu-kaṇṭa*, &c.); the boundary of a village, L.; [cf. Gk. *κεντέω*, *κεστός*, *κέστρον*?] - **kāra**, m. a particular plant, L.; (ṛ), f. *Solanum Jacquini*, Suśr.; *Bombax Heptaphyllum*, L.; *Flacourtia Sapida*, L. - **kāraka**, m. a kind of *Solanum*, L.; (*ikā*), f. *Solanum Jacquini*, Suśr. - **kārī-traya**, n. the aggregate of three sorts of *Solanum*, L. - **kāla**, m. *Artocarpus Integrifolia*, L. - **kurāṇṭa**, m. *Barleria Cristata*, L. - **tanu**, f. a sort of *Solanum*, L. - **dalā**, f. *Pandanus Odoratis-simus*, L. - **pattra**, m. *Flacourtia Sapida*, L.; - **phalā**, f. a particular plant, L. - **patrikā**, f. *Solanum Melongena*, L. - **pāda**, m. *Flacourtia Sapida*, L. - **puṅkhikā**, f. *Solanum Jacquini*, L. - **phala**, m., N. of several plants (*Asteracantha Longifolia*; bread-fruit tree; *Datura Fastuosa*; *Guilandina Bonduc*; *Ricinus Communis*), L.; (ā), f. a sort of *Cucurbita*, L. - **vallī**, f. *Acacia Concinna*, L. - **vri-ksha**, m. *Guilandina Bonduc*, L. **Kaṇṭā-phala**, m. *Asteracantha Longifolia*, L. **Kaṇṭārtagalā**, f. *Barleria Cærulea*, L. **Kaṇṭālu**, m. *Solanum Jacquini*, L.; another species of *Solanum*, L.; a bamboo, L. **Kaṇṭāhvaya**, n. the tuberous root of the lotus, L.

काण्टका, as, m. (am, n., L.) a thorn, ŚBr. v; MBh.; Yājñ. &c.; anything pointed, the point of a pin or needle, a prickle, sting, R.; a fish-bone, R. iii, 76, 10; Mn. viii, 95; a finger-nail (cf. *kara-ka*), Naish. i, 94; the erection of the hair of the body in thrilling emotions (cf. *kaṇṭakita*); unevenness or roughness (as on the surface of the tongue), Car.; any troublesome seditious person (who is, as it were, a thorn to the state and an enemy of order and good government), a paltry foe, enemy in general (cf. *kshudra-satru*), Mn. ix, 253, &c.; BhP.; R. &c.; a sharp stinging pain, symptom of disease, Suśr.; a vexing or injurious speech, MBh. i, 3559; any annoyance or source of vexation, obstacle, impediment, R.; Hit.; the first, fourth, seventh, and tenth lunar mansions, VarBṛS. & VarBṛ.; a term in the Nyāya philosophy implying refutation of argument, detection of error &c., L.; a bamboo, L.; workshop, manufactory, L.; boundary of a village, L.; fault, defect, L.; N. of Makara (or the marine monster, the symbol of Kāma-deva), L.; of the horse of Śākya-muni, Lalit. (wrong reading for *kaṇṭhaka*, BRD.); of an Agrahāra, Rājat.; of a barber, Hariv. (v. l. *kaṇḍuka*); (ṛ), f. a species of *Solanum*, Suśr. - **traya**, n. an aggregate of three sorts of *Solanum*, L. - **dalā**, f. *Pandanus Odoratis-simus*, L. - **dru-ma**, m. a tree with thorns, a thorn bush, BhP.; Mṛicch.; *Bombax Heptaphyllum*, L. - **prāvṛitā**, f. *Aloe Perfoliata*, L. - **phala**, m. *Artocarpus Integrifolia*, L.; *Ruellia Longifolia*, L.; (the term is applicable to any plant the fruit of which is invested with a hairy or thorny coat, W.; cf. *kaṇṭaki-phala*.) - **bhuja**, m. 'eating thorns,' a camel, Hit. - **yukta**, mfn. having thorns, thorny. - **latā**, f. *Capparis Zeylanica*, Nigh. - **vat**, mfn. id.; covered with erect hair. - **vrintākī**, f. *Solanum Jacquini*, L. - **śrenī**, f. id., ib.; a porcupine, W. - **sthalī**, f., N. of a country, VarBṛS. **Kaṇṭakākhyā**, m. *Trapa Bispinosa*. **Kaṇṭakāgāra**, m. 'dwelling among thorns,' a kind of lizard, L.; a porcupine, W. **Kaṇṭakādhyā**, mfn. full of thorns, thorny, VarBṛS. **Kaṇṭakāluka**, m. *Hedysarum Alhagi*, L. **Kaṇṭakāsana**, m. 'whose food is thorns,' a camel, L. **Kaṇṭakāshṭhīla**, m. 'having sharp bones,' a kind of fish, L. **Kaṇṭakōddharana**, n. weeding or extracting thorns &c.; removing annoyances, extirpating thieves or rogues or any national and public nuisance, Mn. ix, 252; R. &c. **Kaṇṭakōddhāra**, m., N. of a work.

काण्टकि (in comp. for *kaṇṭakin*, col. 3).

- **kshīrin**, m. pl. thorn-plants and milk-plants.

- **ja**, mfn. produced from or grown upon a thorny plant, Vishṇus.; produced from a fish, W. - **phala**, m. = *kaṇṭaka-phala*, q. v., L. - **latā**, f. a gourd, L.

- **vri-ksha**, m. a sort of tree, Suśr.

काण्टकिता, mfn. thorny, MBh.; Kathās. &c.; covered with erect hairs, having the hair of the body erect, Śak. 68 b; Kum.; Kād. &c.

काण्टकिन, mfn. thorny, prickly, ĀśvGr.; MBh.; Suśr. &c.; vexatious, annoying; (ṛ), m., N. of several plants (viz. *Acacia Catechu*; *Vanguiera Spinosa*; *Ruellia Longifolia*; *Zizyphus Jujuba*; bamboo), L.; a fish, L.; (*ini*), f. *Solanum Jacquini*, L.; a kind of date-palm; red amaranth, L.; N. of a mother in the retinue of Skanda, MBh.

काण्टकिला, as, m. *Bambusa Spinosa*, L.

काण्टाला, as, m. *Mimosa Arabica* (commonly called *Vāvalā*; a tree yielding a species of Gum Arabic; the branches are prickly, whence the name, W.), L.

काण्टारिकā, f., N. of a plant, L.

काण्टालिकā, f. *Solanum Jacquini*, L.

काण्टिन, mfn. thorny; (ṛ), m., N. of several plants (viz. *Achyranthes Aspera*; *Acacia Catechu*; *Ruellia Longifolia*; a species of pea), L.

कण्ठ *kaṇṭh*, cl. 1. P. *kaṇṭhati*, -te: cl. 10. P. *kaṇṭhayati*, to mourn; to long for, desire (cf. 2. *ut-kaṇṭha*), Dhātup. viii, 11; xxxiv, 40.

कण्ठ *kaṇṭhā*, as, m. (√ *kaṇ*, Uṇ. i, 105), the throat, the neck (cf. *ā-kaṇṭha-tripta*; *kaṇṭhe* √ *grah*, to embrace, Kathās.); the voice (cf. *sanna-kaṇṭha*), MBh.; BhP. &c.; sound, especially guttural sound, W.; the neck (of a pitcher or jar), the narrowest part (e. g. of the womb; of a hole in which sacrificial fire is deposited; of a stalk &c.), Suśr.; Hcat.; Kathās. &c.; immediate proximity, Pañcat.; *Vanguiera Spinosa*, L.; N. of a Maharshi, R.; (ṛ), f. neck, throat, L.; a rope or leather round the neck of a horse, L.; a necklace, collar, ornament for the neck, L. - **kubja**, m. a kind of fever (cf. *adhara-kaṇṭha*, 1. *ut-kaṇṭha*, &c.); - **pratī-kāra**, m. the cure of the preceding disease. - **kū-ṇikā**, f. the Vinā or Indian lute, L. - **kūpa**, m. cavity of the throat. - **ga**, mfn. reaching or extending to the throat, Mn. ii, 62. - **gata**, mfn. being at or in the throat, reaching the throat, R.; Pañcat.; Ratnāv. &c. - **graha**, m. 'clinging to the neck,' embracing, embrace, Kathās.; Ratnāv.; Mṛicch. - **grahana**, n. id., Amar. - **ccheda**, m. cutting off the neck. - **tata**, m. n. the side of the neck. - **talāsikā**, f. the leather or rope passing round the neck of a horse, L. - **tas**, ind. from the throat; distinctly; singly. - **dagnā**, mfn. reaching to the neck, ŚBr. xii. - **dvayasa**, mfn. id. - **dhāna**, ās, m. pl., N. of a people, VarBṛS. - **nāla**, n. 'neck-stalk,' the throat compared to a lotus-stalk, Ragh. xv, 52; the neck, Prab.; Bālar.; (ṛ), f. throat, neck, Prasannar. - **nīdaka**, m. *Falco Cheela*, L.; a kite, W. - **nīlaka**, m. a torch, whisp of lighted straw &c. (= *ulkā*), L. - **paṇḍita**, m., N. of a poet. - **pāsaka**, m. a halter, a rope passing round an elephant's neck, L.; an elephant's cheek, L. - **pīṭha**, n. gullet, throat, Bālar.; (ṛ), f. id., Prasannar. - **pīḍā**, f. sharp pains in the throat, Bhpr. - **prāvṛita**, n. covering the throat, Gaut. ii, 14. - **bandha**, m. a rope tied round an elephant's neck, L. - **bhaṅga**, m. 'break of the voice,' stammering. - **bhūshana**, n. an ornament for the neck, collar, necklace, Hcat. - **bhūshā**, f. id., L. - **maṇi**, m. a jewel worn on the throat, L.; a dear or beloved object; thyroid cartilage, L. [NBD. Nachtrag 2]. - **mūla**, n. the deepest part of the throat. - **mūliya**, mfn. being in the deepest part of the throat, Comm. on TS. xxiii, 17. - **rava**, m., N. of an author. - **rodha**, m. stopping or lowering the voice (see *sa-ka*). - **lagna**, mfn. fastened round the throat; clinging to, embracing. - **latā**, f. a collar, necklace. - **vartin**, mfn. being in the throat (as the vital air), about to escape, Ragh. xii, 54. - **vibhūshana**, n. ornament for the neck, L. - **sālūka**, n. hard tumour in the throat, Suśr. - **śundī**, f. swelling of the tonsils, ib. - **śosha**, m. dryness of the throat, a dry throat, ŚāringS. - **śruti**, f., N. of an Upanishad (belonging to the Atharva-veda). - **sañjana**, n. hanging on or round the throat. - **sūtra**, n. a particular mode of embracing, Ragh. xix, 32. - **stha**, mfn. staying or sticking in the throat; being in or upon the throat; guttural; being in the mouth ready to be repeated by rote, learnt by heart and ready to be recited, W. - **sthalī**, f. throat. **Kaṇṭhāgata**, mfn. come to the throat (as the breath or soul of a dying person), W. **Kaṇṭhāgni**, m. 'digesting in the throat or gizzard,' a bird, L. **Kaṇṭhābharana**, n. an orna-