

**Karōdaka**, n. water held in or poured into the hand, W.

1. **Karaka** (for 2. see col. 3), *as*, m. a water-vessel (esp. one used by students or ascetics), MBh.; R.; a species of bird, L.; hand (?), L.; N. of several plants (the pomegranate tree, Pongamia Glabra, Butea Frondosa, Bauhinia Variiegata, Mimosa Elengi, Capparis Aphylla), L.; a cocoa-nut shell, L.; (*as, am*), m. n. a cocoa-nut shell hollowed to form a vessel; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, MBh.; VP.; (*am*), n. fungus, mushroom, L.; (*ikā*), f. a wound caused by a finger-nail, Śis. iv, 29. — **catuṛthī**, f. the fourth day in the dark half of the month Āsvina. — **toya**, m. the cocoa-nut tree, L. — **pātrikā**, f. a leather vessel for holding water. **Karakāmbu**, m. the cocoa-nut tree, L. **Karakāmbhas**, m. id., L.

**Kāraṇa** (once *karāṇā*, RV. i, 119, 7), mf(ī)n. doing, making, effecting, causing (esp. ifc.; cf. *anta-karāṇa, uśhnam-k°*, &c.), R. &c.; clever, skilful, RV. i, 119, 7; (*as*), m. a helper, companion, AV. vi, 46, 2; xv, 5, 1-6; xix, 57, 3; a man of a mixed class (the son of an outcast Kshatriya, Mn. x, 22; or the son of a Śūdra woman by a Vaiśya, Yājñ. i, 92; or the son of a Vaiśya woman by a Kshatriya, MBh. i, 2446; 4521; the occupation of this class is writing, accounts &c.); a writer, scribe, W.; (in Gr.) a sound or word as an independent part of speech (or as separated from the context; in this sense usually n.), Kās. on Pāṇ. iii, 1, 41; Pat.; Comm. on RPrāt.; (in mus.) a kind of time, Kum. vi, 40; (*ī*), f. a woman of the above mixed tribe, Yājñ. i, 95; (with *sutā*) an adopted daughter, R. (ed. Gorr.) i, 19, 9; (in arithm.) a surd or irrational number, surd root; the side of a square, Śulbas.; Comm. on VS.; a particular measure, Comm. on Kāty-Śr.; a particular position of the fingers; (*am*), n. the act of making, doing, producing, effecting, ŚBr.; MBh. &c. (very often ifc., e.g. *mushṭi-k°, virūpa-k°*); an act, deed, RV.; an action (esp. a religious one), Yājñ. i, 250; R.; the special business of any tribe or caste, L.; a calculation (esp. an astronomical one), VarBṛS.; an astrological division of the day (these Karāṇas are eleven, viz. *vava, valava, kaulava, taitila, gara, vanija, viṣṭi, śakuni, catuṣpada, kintughna*, and *nāga*, two being equal to a lunar day; the first seven are called *a-dhruvāṇi* or movable, and fill, eight times repeated, the space from the second half of the first day in the moon's increase to the first half of the fourteenth day in its wane; the four others are *dhruvāṇi* or fixed, and occupy the four half-days from the second half of the fourteenth day in the wane of the moon to the first half of the first day in its increase), VarBṛS.; Suśr. &c.; pronunciation, articulation, APrāt.; (in Gr.) a sound or word as an independent part of speech, separated from its context, Pāṇ.; Kās. &c., (*karāṇa* may be used in this way like *kāra*, e.g. *iti-karāṇa*, ŚāṅkhŚr.); the posture of an ascetic; a posture in sexual intercourse; instrument, means of action, Śvet-Up.; Yājñ.; Megh.; an organ of sense or of speech, VPrāt.; PārGr.; (in law) an instrument, document, bond, Mn. viii, 51; 52; 154; (in Gr.) the means or instrument by which an action is effected, the idea expressed by the instrumental case, instrumentality, Pāṇ. i, 4, 42; ii, 3, 18; iii, 2, 45; cause (= *kāraṇa*); a spell, charm, Kathās. (cf. *karāṇa-prayoga*); rhythm, time, Kum.; body, Megh.; Kum.; Kād.; N. of a treatise of Varāha-mihira on the motion of the planets; of a work belonging to the Śiva-darśana; a field, L.; the mind, heart, W. (cf. *anta-karāṇa*); grain, W. — **kutūhala**, n., N. of a work on practical astronomy by Bhāskara. — **kesarin**, m., N. of a work. — **grāma**, m. the senses collectively, L. — **tā**, f. instrumentality, the state of being an instrument, Kās. on Pāṇ. ii, 3, 33. — **trāṇa**, n. 'protecting the organs of sense,' the head, L. — **tva**, n. instrumentality, mediate agency, KapS. — **niyama**, m. repression or restraint of the organs of sense. — **neri** and **nerika**, m. a kind of dance. — **paddhati**, f., N. of a work. — **prakāśa**, m., N. of a work. — **prabodha**, m., N. of a work. — **prayoga**, m. spell, charm, Kathās. xlv, 151; xlix, 147. — **yati**, f. a kind of time (in mus.) — **vat**, mfn. articulated, TPrāt. — **vinayaya**, m. manner of pronunciation, TPrāt. — **vyāpāra**, m. action of the senses, T. — **sāra**, m., N. of a work on practical astronomy by Bhāskara. — **sūtra**, n., N. of a work, Lil. — **sthāna-bheda**, m. difference of articulation or organ of pronunciation. **Karāṇātṭa**, n., N. of a

place. **Karāṇādhikāra**, m. a chapter on the subject of pronunciation. **Karāṇādhīpa**, m. 'lord of the organs,' the principle of life, living soul, T.; the god presiding over each sense (e.g. the sun is the lord of the eye &c.), T. **Karāṇābda**, *ās*, m. pl. the years used in astronomical calculations, i.e. years of the Sāka era, Comm. on VarBṛS.

**Karāṇi**, *is*, f. doing, making (cf. *a-karāṇi*); form, aspect, Bālar. &c.

**Karāṇin**, mfn. having instruments, VP.; (*ī*), m., N. of a teacher.

**Karāṇīya**, mfn. to be done or made or effected &c., MBh.; R. &c.

**Karāṇḍa**, *as*, (*ī*, L.), *am*, mfn. (Uṇ. i, 128) a basket or covered box of bamboo wicker-work, BhP.; Bhartṛ. &c.; a bee-hive, honey-comb, L.; (*as*), m. a sword, L.; a sort of duck, L.; a species of plant (= *dalādhaka*), L.; (*am*), n. a piece of wood, block, Bhpr. — **phalaka**, m. Feronia Elephantum, L. — **vyūha**, m., N. of a Buddhist work.

**Karāṇḍaka**, *as*, *ikā*, m. f. a basket, Kathās. — **nivāpa**, m., N. of a place near Rājagṛiha. — **vat**, ind. like a basket, Kāraṇḍ.

**Karāṇḍin**, *ī*, m. (*karāṇḍas tad-ākāro'sty asya*, T.) a fish, L.

1. **Karabha** (for 2. see col. 3), *as*, m. (√*krī*, Uṇ. iii, 122; but more probably connected with 1. *kara*), the trunk of an elephant, MBh.; Śak. &c.; a young elephant, BhP.; a camel, MBh.; Suśr. &c.; a young camel, Pañcat.; the metacarpus (the hand from the wrist to the root of the fingers), Sāh.; Comm. on Uṇ. &c.; (in mus.) a singer who wrinkles the forehead when singing; a kind of perfume, L.; a wall, L.; N. of Danta-vakra (king of the Karūshas), MBh. ii, 577; (*ā*), f. a particular plant, L.; (*ī*), f. a she-camel, L.; Tragia Involucrata, L. — **kāṇḍikā**, f. Echinops Echinatus, L. — **grāma**, m., N. of a village, Kathās. — **grīva**, m., N. of a fortress in the Vindhya mountain, Kathās. — **priya**, m. a sort of tree, L.; (*ā*), f. a sort of Alhagi, L. — **vallabha**, m. Feronia Elephantum. **Karabhādani**, f. a species of Alhagi (= *-priyā* above). **Karabhāṣṭaka**, n., N. of a work. **Karabhōrū**, f. a woman whose thighs resemble the trunk of an elephant, Śak.; Naish. &c.

**Karabhaka**, *as*, m., N. of a messenger, Śak.; of a village, Kathās.; (cf. *karabha-grāma* above.) **Karabhin**, *ī*, m. 'having a trunk,' an elephant, L.

**Kāras**, *as*, n. a deed, action, RV. iv, 19, 10.

**Karāsna**, *as*, m. the fore-part of the arm, RV.; a finger-nail, ŚāṅkhŚr.

1. **Kari**, mfn. (ifc.) causing, accomplishing (cf. *śakṛit-k°*); (*is*), m. the hand, L.

2. **Kari** (in comp. for *karin*, col. 3). — **kaṇā**, f. Piper Chaba; — **vallī**, f. id. — **kumbha**, m. the frontal globe of an elephant. — **kusumbha**, m. a fragrant powder prepared from the flowers of Nāga-keśara, L. — **kusumbhaka**, m. id. — **krīṭ**, m. Pongamia Glabra, L. — **krīṣṇā**, f. Piper Chaba, Nigh. — **garjita**, n. the roaring of elephants, L. — **carman**, n. an elephant's hide. — **ja**, m. a young elephant, L. — **danta**, m. an elephant's tusk, W.; ivory, W. — **dāraka**, m. a lion, L. — **nāsā**, f. the trunk of an elephant, L. — **nāsikā**, f. a kind of musical instrument, W. — **pa**, m. the keeper of an elephant [T.], *gaṇa cūrṇādi*, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 134. — **pattra**, n., N. of a plant; (cf. *tālīsa-pattra*). — **patha**, m. the way of an elephant, *gaṇa deva-pathādi*, Pāṇ. v, 3, 108. — **pippalī**, f. Pothos Officialis, L.; Piper Chaba, L. — **pota**, m. a young elephant, L. — **bandha**, m. the post to which an elephant is tied, L. — **makara**, m. a fabulous monster, L. — **maṇḍita**, n., N. of a wood, Kathās. lxx, 40. — **mācala**, m. 'destroyer of elephants,' a lion, L. — **muktā**, f. a pearl (said to be found sometimes in an elephant's head), L. — **mukha**, m. 'elephant-faced,' N. of Gaṇeśa, L. — **yādas**, n. a water-elephant, hippopotamus, W. — **rata**, n. 'elephant's coitus,' a kind of coitus, Kir. v, 23. — **vara**, m. an excellent elephant. — **vaijayantī**, f. a flag carried by an elephant, L. — **sāvaka**, m. a young elephant under five years old, L. — **sundarikā**, f. a gauge, water-mark, L. — **skandha**, m. a herd of elephants, Kās. on Pāṇ. iv, 2, 51. — **hasta**, m. a particular position of the hands. **Karindra**, m. a large elephant, a war or state elephant; Indra's elephant, W.

**Karika**, m. ifc. (= *karin*) an elephant, Śis. iv, 29; (*karikā*, f., see 1. *karaka*.)

**Kariṇī**, f. (fr. the next), a female elephant, Bhartṛ.; Vikr.; Kathās.; — *sahāya*, m. the mate of the female elephant.

**Karin**, mfn. doing, effecting &c.; Kās. on Pāṇ. ii, 3, 70; (*ī*), m. 'having a trunk,' an elephant, MBh.; BhP.; Pañcat. &c.; (*īṇī*), f., see above.

**Karishṭha**, mfn. (superl.) doing most, doing very much, RV. vii, 97, 7.

**Karishṇu**, mfn. (ifc.) doing, accomplishing, Daś.

**Karishyā**, mfn. to be done [= *kartavya*, Sāy.], RV. i, 165, 9.

**Karishyat**, mfn. (fut. p. of √*ī. krī*, q. v.) about to do; future, AitBr.

**Kariyas**, mfn. (compar.) one who does more, W. (?)

**Kareṭa**, *as*, m. a finger-nail, L.

**Kareṇu**, *us*, m. (Uṇ. ii, 1) an elephant, MBh.; Pañcat. &c.; Pterospermum Acerifolium, L.; (*us* [and *ūs*, L.]), f. a female elephant, MBh.; Suśr.; Ragh. &c.; a sort of plant, Suśr. ii, 171, 16; 173, 7; the Svarabhakti (q. v.) between *r* and *h*, Comm. on TPrāt. — **pāla**, m. 'keeper of an elephant,' N. of a man. — **bhū**, m., N. of Pālakāpya, L. — **matī**, f., N. of the wife of Nakula (and daughter of a king of the Cedis), MBh. — **varya**, m. a large or powerful elephant. — **suta**, m. = *bhū* above.

**Kareṇuka**, *am*, n. the poisonous fruit of the plant Kareṇu, Suśr. ii, 251, 18; (*ā*), f. a female elephant, Pañcat.

क 2. **kara** (for 1. see p. 253, col. 1), m. (√*krī*), a ray of light, sunbeam, moonbeam, R.; Megh.; Pañcat. &c.; hail, L.; royal revenue, toll, tax, tribute, duty, Mn.; Yājñ.; MBh. &c. — **graha** (2. *kara-graha*; for 1. see p. 253, col. 2), m. levying or gathering taxes; a tax-gatherer. — **grahaṇa** (2. *kara-grahaṇa*), n. levying or gathering taxes. — **grāhin** (2. *kara-grāhin*), mfn. levying a tax, a tax-collector. — **jāla**, n. a pencil of rays, a stream of light, W. — **da**, mfn. paying taxes, subject to tax, tributary, MBh.; °*dī-√krī*, to render tributary, Hcar.; °*dī-krīta*, mfn. made tributary, subjugated, MBh. i, 4462. — **paṇya**, n. a commodity given as tribute, MBh. ii, 1052. — **pāla** (2. *kara-pāla*; for 1. see p. 253, col. 2), m. chief tax-gatherer, Pañcat. — **praceya**, mfn. to be collected by taxes. — **prada** (2. *kara-prada*), mfn. paying taxes, tributary, MBh. iii, 14774. — **rudh**, mfn. ray-obstructing. — **vat**, mfn. paying tribute. — **sāda** (2. *kara-sāda*; for 1. see p. 253, col. 3), m. the fading away of rays, Pañcat. — **spanda** (2. *kara-spanda*; for 1. see p. 253, col. 3), m. trembling of rays. — **sphoṭa** (2. *kara-sphoṭa*; for 1. see p. 253, col. 3), m. extending the rays. — **hāra**, mfn. taking tribute, BhP. 2. **Karāgra** (for 1. see p. 253, col. 3), n. point of a ray. **Karōtkara**, m. a bundle of rays; a heavy tax, W.

2. **Karaka** (for 1. see col. 1), m. hail; toll, tax, tribute. **Karakābhighāta**, m. shower of hail, Śārng. 1. **Karakāsāra**, m. a shower of hail. 2. **Karakāsāra**, N. of *P. karakāsārati*, to pour or shower down like hail, Dhūrtas.

2. **Karabha** (for 1. see col. 2), *am*, n. the lunar mansion called Hasta, Hcat.

**Karī-√krī**, to offer as a tribute, Kathās. xix, 114.

करकायु *karakāyu*, *us*, m., N. of a son of Dhṛitarāshṭra (cf. *kanakāyu*), MBh. i, 6982.

करङ्क *karāṅka*, *as*, m. the skull, head, Kathās.; Mālatīm.; a cocoa-nut hollowed to form a cup or vessel, L.; a kind of sugar-cane (cf. the next), L.; any bone of the body, L.; [cf. Gk. *kāpov*, *kēpas*, *kapkivos*; Lat. *carina*, *cornu*, *cancer*; Eng. *horn*; cf. *karka*.] — **sāli**, m. a sort of sugar-cane. **Karāṅkiṇī**, f., N. of a Yoginī, Hcat.

करङ्गण *karāṅgaṇa* (v. l. for *karāṅgaṇa*), m. a market, fair, W.

करचुलि *karaculi*, *is*, m., N. of a country, Viddh.

करञ्ज *karañja*, *as*, m. the tree Pongamia Glabra (used medicinally), Āp.; Suśr.; MBh. iii; N. of an enemy of Indra (slain by this god), RV. i, 53, 8; (*ī*), f. Galedupa Piscidia, Bhpr. — **phalaka**, m. Feronia Elephantum, L. — **hā**, mfn. pernicious to Karañja, RV. x, 48, 8.

**Karañjaka**, *as*, *ikā*, m. f. Pongamia Glabra, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; Verbesina Scandens, L.