

of black iron, ChUp. vi, 1, 6; Mn. xi, 133; MBh. &c.; (*am*), n. iron, Mn. x, 52; R. i, 38, 20.

**Kārshni**, *is*, m. (gaṇa *bāhv-ādi*; Gaṇar. 34, Comm.) a son or descendant of Kṛishṇa, MBh.; BhP.; N. of Viśvaka; of a Deva-gandharva, MBh.; Hariv.; of the god of love, L.; (cf. Hariv. 9209.)

**Kārshnya**, *as*, m. a son or descendant of Kṛishṇa, gaṇa *gargādi*; (*am*), n. (gaṇa *driḥhādi*; ifc. f. *ā*) blackness, black colour, darkness, MBh. i, 4236, Suśr.; Rājat.; iron filings, L.

कार्ष्णन् *kārshman*. See *kārsha*.

कार्ष्ण्ये *kārshmaryā*, *as*, m. (= *kāsm*<sup>o</sup>) the tree *Gmelina arborea*, TS.; ŚBr.; KātyŚr. — *māya*, mf(ā)n. made of that tree, ib.

कार्ष्ये *kārshya*, *as*, m. the tree *Shorea robusta*, L.; the tree *Artocarpus Lacucha*, L. — *vana*, n. a forest of *Shorea robusta*, Pāṇ. viii, 4, 5.

काल 1. *kāla*, mf(ā), Pāṇ. iv, 1, 42 n. (fr. √3. *kal*), black, of a dark colour, dark-blue, MBh.; R. &c.; (*as*), m. a black or dark-blue colour, L.; the black part of the eye, Suśr.; the Indian cuckoo, L.; the poisonous serpent *Coluber Nāga* (= *kāla-sarpa*), Vet.; the plant *Cassia Sophora*, L.; a red kind of *Plumbago*, L.; the resin of the plant *Shorea robusta*, L.; the planet Saturn; N. of Śiva; of Rudra, BhP. iii, 12, 12; of a son of Hrada, Hariv. 189; of the prince Kāla-yavana, BhP. iii, 3, 10; of a brother of king Prasena-jit, Buddh.; of a future Buddha; of an author of Mantras (= *Aśva-ghosha*), Buddh.; of a Nāga-rāja, Buddh.; of a Rakshas, R. vi, 69, 12; of an enemy of Śiva, L.; of a mountain, R. iv, 44, 21; Kāraṇḍ.; of one of the nine treasures, Jain.; a mystical N. of the letter *m*; (*ā*), f., N. of several plants (*Indigofera tinctoria*, L.; *Piper longum*, L.; (perhaps) *Ipomoea atropurpurea*, Suśr.; *Nigella indica*, L.; *Rubia Munjista*, L.; *Ruellia longifolia*, L.; *Physalis flexuosa*, L.; *Bignonia suaveolens*, Bhpr.); the fruit of the Kālā, gaṇa *haritaky-ādi*; N. of a *sakti*, Hcat.; of a daughter of Daksha (the mother of the Kāleyas or Kālakeyas, a family of Asuras), MBh. i, 2520; Hariv.; N. of Durgā, L.; (*ī*), f. black colour, ink or blacking, L.; abuse, censure, defamation, L.; a row or succession of black clouds, L.; night, L.; a worm or animalcule generated in the acetous fermentation of milk (= *kshīra-kīṭa* or *kshāra-kīṭa*), L.; the plant *Kālānjani*, L.; *Ipomoea Turpethum*, L.; a kind of clay, L.; *Bignonia suaveolens*, L.; one of the seven tongues or flames of fire, MuṇḍUp. i, 2, 4; a form of Durgā, MBh. iv, 195; Hariv.; Kum.; one of the Mātṛis or divine mothers, L.; N. of a female evil spirit (mother of the Kālakeyas), Hariv. 11552; one of the sixteen Vidyā-devīs, L.; N. of Satyavati, wife of king Śāntanu and mother of Vyāsa or Kṛishṇa-dvaipāyana (after her marriage she had a son Vicitra-vīrya, whose widows were married by Kṛishṇa-dvaipāyana, and bore to him Dhṛita-rāshṭra and Pāṇḍu, MBh.; Hariv.; according to other legends Kālī is the wife of Bhīmasena and mother of Sarvagata, BhP.); (with or without *gaṅgā*) N. of a river; (*am*), n. a black kind of *Agallochum*, L.; a kind of perfume (*kakkolaka*), L.; iron, L. — *kacu*, f. *Arum Colocasia*, L. — *kañjā*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a race of Asuras [or Dānavas, MBh. &c.], (some of whom ascended into heaven and there shine as stars), TBr.; Kāth. &c.; (*as*), m., N. of an Asura, Hariv. 12940. — *kañjya* = *kañjā*, KaushUp. — *kaṭāṅkata*, m., N. of Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1172. — *kanī*, f. a kind of Rākshasi. — *kaṇṭaka*, m. a gallinule, L. — *kaṇṭha*, m. a peacock, L.; a gallinule, L.; a wagtail, L.; a sparrow, L.; = *pīta-sāla*, -*sāra* (*Terminalia tomentosa*, W.), L.; N. of Śiva; of a being in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2571. — *kaṇṭhaka*, m. a sparrow, Bhpr.; a gallinule, L. — *kandaka*, m. a water-snake, L. — *karnikā*, f. misfortune (predicted as the consequence of having black ears), L. — *karnī*, f. id., L.; N. of Lakshmi, NṛisUp.; of a Yogini, Hcat. — *kalāya*, m. *Phaseolus Max.*, L. — *kavi*, m., N. of Agni, Hcat. — *kastūri*, f. *Hibiscus Abelsonschus* (the seeds smelling of musk when rubbed), W. — *kāñjā*, *ās*, m. pl. = *kañjā*, AV. vi, 80, 2; MaitrS. — *kīrti*, m., N. of a king identified with the Asura Suparṇa, MBh. i, 2673. — *kuñja*, m., N. of Vishṇu, L. — *kushṭha*, m. a kind of earth brought from mountains, L. — *kūṭa*, m. (n., L.) a poison (contained in a bulbous root or tube), MBh. iii, 540; Pāñcat.; a poison (produced at the churning of the ocean, swallowed by Śiva and caus-

ing the blueness of his neck), MBh. i, 1152; BhP. &c.; poison (in general), BhP. iii, 2, 23. — *kūṭaka*, m. a poison (contained in a bulbous root), MBh. i, 5008 ff.; N. of a poisonous plant, L. — *kūṭiya*, n. the legend of Śiva and the poison Kāla-kūṭa, Bālar. — *koṭi*, f., N. of a locality, MBh. iii, 8513; VarBrS. — *klītaka*, n. the indigo plant, ŚāṅkhGr. — *khañja*, *ās*, m. pl. = *kañjā*, MBh. ii, iv; (*am*), n. the liver, L. — *khañjana*, n. the liver, L. — *khaṇḍa*, n. id., Bālar.; -*han*, m., N. of Arjuna, L. — *gaṅgā*, f., N. of a river in Ceylon. — *gaṇḍikā*, f., N. of a river, Rājat. — *gandha*, m. = *kandaka*, W. — *ghaṭa*, m., N. of a Brahman, MBh. i, 2048. — *jihva*, m. 'having a black tongue,' N. of a Yaksha, Kathās. lxx, 35. — *tā*, f. blackness, Kpr.; (for 2. *kāla-tā*, see p. 278, col. 2.) — *tāla*, m. *Xanthochymus pictorius* (= *tamāla*), L. — *tinduka*, m. a kind of ebony, Bhpr. — *tirtha*, n., N. of a Tirtha, MBh. iii, 8153. — *dantaka*, m., N. of a Nāga (a son of Vāsuki), MBh. i, 2147. — *nara*, m., N. of a son of Sabhā-nara (a son of Anu), BhP. ix, 23, 1; (cf. *kālānala*). — *nābha*, m. (fr. *nābhī*), N. of an Asura, Hariv. 199; BhP.; of a son of Hiraṇyāksha, Hariv. 195; VP.; of a son of Hiraṇya-kaśipu, BhP. vii, 2, 18; of a son of Vipra-citti and Siṅhikā, Hariv. 216; VP. — *niryāsa*, m. a fragrant and resinous exudation from the plant *Amyris Agallocha*, L. — *netra*, mf(ā)n. black-eyed, Kauś. 106. — *parṇa*, m. *Tabernaemontana coronaria*, L.; (*ī*), f. a dark kind of *Ipomoea*, Npr.; N. of Nirṛiti. — *parvata*, m., N. of a mountain, MBh. iii, 15998. — *pātrika*, m. a kind of mendicant whose alms-dish is painted black, Buddh. — *pālaka*, n. a kind of earth, L.; (cf. *kushṭha*, *kankushṭha*). — *piluka*, m. a kind of ebony, L. — *puccha*, -*pucchaka*, m. a species of animal living in marshes, Suśr. (cf. *asita-pucchaka*); a kind of sparrow, Npr. — *pushpa*, n., N. of a plant (= *kalāya*), Comm. on Śis. xiii, 21. — *prishṭha*, m. 'having a black back,' a species of antelope, L.; a heron, L.; a bow, L.; Karṇa's bow, L. — *peśikā*, f. *Rubia Munjista*, Npr. — *peśī*, f., N. of a plant (= *śyāmā*), L. — *bijaka*, m. a *Diospyros*, L. — *bhāṇḍikā*, f. *Rubia Munjista*, L. — *bhairava*, m. a form of Bhairava. — *bhagin*, m. *Coluber Naga*, Daś. — *mallikā*, f. an *Ocimum*, L. — *masī*, f., N. of a river, R. iv, 40, 24; (v. l. -*mahī*, Hariv. 12828.) — *mahī*, f. = *masī*. — *māna*, m. = *māla*, L. — *māla*, m. *Ocimum sanctum*, Car.; Suśr. — *mālaka*, m. id., Car. — *mukha*, mfn. black-faced, dark-faced, Pat.; (*as*), m. a kind of monkey, MBh. iii, 16613; R.; N. of a fabulous people, MBh. ii, 1171; R.; (*ā*), f., N. of a woman, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 58, Kās. — *mushkaka*, m., N. of a plant, L. — *mūla*, m. the plant *Plumbago*, L. — *megha*, m. a black cloud, R.; Kād.; N. of an elephant, Kathās. — *mesikā* or *meshikā*, f. *Rubia Munjista*, L.; *Ipomoea atropurpurea* (?), L. — *meshī*, f. = *meshikā*; *Vernonia anthelmintica*, L. — *yavana*, m., N. of a prince of the Yavanas, Hariv.; VP.; of a tyrannical Asura (the foe of Kṛishṇa, destroyed by him by a stratagem), ib.; N. of a Dvīpa, Daś. — *rātri*, f., -*rātri*, f. a dark night, W.; (for 2. -*rātri*, see p. 278, col. 3.) — *lavana*, n. a kind of black factitious and purgative salt (commonly called *viḍ-lavana*), L. — *locana*, m. 'black-eyed,' N. of a Daitya, Hariv. 12941. — *loha*, n. iron, Daś. — *lauha*, n. id., L. — *vadana*, m. 'black-faced,' N. of a Daitya, Hariv. 14291; (v. l. *sāla-v*<sup>o</sup>, ib. 2288.) — *varāṭaka*, m., N. of a man, Kathās. lxxiv, 179. — *vāla*, n. a kind of black earth, Npr.; (cf. -*pālaka*). — *vāluka*, n. id., ib. — *vāhana*, m. a buffalo, Npr. — *visha*, n. (probably) the venom of *Coluber Nāga*, MBh. iii, 141, 14. — *vriksha*, m. a kind of vetch (*Dolichos biflorus*; cf. *kulattha*), W. — *vrikshīya*, m., N. of a Rishi, Hariv. 9570. — *vrinta*, m. = *vriksha*, L.; (*ī*), f. the trumpet flower (*Bignonia suaveolens*), L.; *ṭikā*, f. id., Npr. — *velā*, f. 'the time of Saturn,' a particular time of the day at which any religious act is improper (half a watch in every day), L. — *sambara*, m., N. of a Dānava, Hariv. 9210. — *sāka*, n. the pot-herb *Ocimum sanctum*, Mn. iii, 272; MBh. &c.; *Corchorus capsularis*, L. — *sāli*, m. a black kind of rice, L. — *sibi*, m., N. of a man, Pravar. — *sālla*, m., N. of a mountain, MBh. iii, 10820 ff. — *sarpa*, m. the black and most venomous variety of the Cobra, *Coluber Nāga*, Git. x, 12; Vet. — *sāra*, mfn. having a black centre or pupil, Naish. vi, 19; (*as*), m. the black antelope, ib.; a sort of sandal-wood, Bhpr.; N. of a Prākṛit poet. — *siṅha*, m., N. of a Prākṛit poet. — *sūkarikā*, f., N. of a woman,

Jain. — *skandha*, m. the plant *Diospyros embryopteris*, Suśr.; the Jamāla tree (bearing dark blossoms, *Xanthochymus pictorius*), L.; *Ficus glomerata*, L.; a kind of *Acacia* (*Catechu*), L.; another plant (= *jivaka*), L. — *skandhin*, m. *Ficus glomerata*, L. — *hasti-pura*, n., N. of a town. — *hastisāila*, n., N. of a Tirtha. — *hastisvara*, n., N. of a Tirtha. — *Kālāguru*, m. (n., L.) a kind of black aloe wood or *Agallochum*, MBh.; R. &c. — *Kālānga*, mfn. having a dark-blue body (as a sword with a dark-blue edge), MBh. iv, 231. — *Kālājāji*, f. a kind of cummin, L. — *Kālājina*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people, VarBrS. — *Kālāñjana*, n. a black unguent, Kum. vii, 20; (*ī*), f. a small shrub (used as a purgative), L. — *Kālāndaja*, m. 'the black bird,' Indian cuckoo, Daś. — *Kālānusāraka*, n., N. of the powder called *tagara*, q. v., L.; yellow sandal, L. — *Kālānusārin*, m. benzoin or benjamin, Suśr.; (*ini*), f. id., Car. — *Kālānusārivā*, f. id., Suśr. — *Kālānusārya*, m., n. id., L.; (*ā*), f. id., Suśr.; (*as* or *am*), m. n. a yellow fragrant wood, L.; *Dalbergia Sissoo*, L.; (*am*), n. the powder *tagara*, q. v., L. — *Kālānusāryaka*, n. gum benzoin or benjamin, L. — *Kālā-mukha*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a Śaiva sect; (cf. *kālī-m*<sup>o</sup>). — *Kālāmra*, m., N. of a Dvīpa, Hariv. 8653. — *Kālāyasa*, n. (fr. *āyar*), iron, R.; Hariv. &c.; (mfn.) made of iron, R. vii, 8, 15; -*māya*, mf(ā)n. id., R. v, 49, 32. — *Kālāsoka*, m., N. of a king (probably N. of the celebrated king Candragupta, q. v.). — *Kālāsuhṛid*, m. 'an enemy of Kāla,' N. of Śiva, L. — *Kālī-√kṛi*, to blacken, Kād.; Hcar. — *Kālōdaka*, n., N. of a Tirtha, MBh. xiii, 1746; of an ocean, R. iv, 40, 36. — *Kālōdāyin*, m. 'the black Udāyin,' N. of a pupil of Śākya-muni, Buddh.

1. *Kālaka*, mfn. (Pāṇ. v, 4, 33) dark-blue, black, Lalit.; freckled (? or 'dark,' as with anger), Pat.; (*as*), m. a freckle (? 'black colour'), Pat.; the black part of the eye, Suśr.; a water-snake, L.; a kind of grain, Suśr.; (in alg.) the second unknown quantity, Bijag.; N. of a Rakshas, R. iii, 29, 30; of an Asura, Hariv.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, VarBrS.; of a dynasty, VP.; (*kālākā*), f. a kind of bird, VS. xxiv, 35; (gaṇa *sthūlādi*) N. of a female evil spirit (mother of the Kālakeyas; daughter of Daksha, R.; also of Vaiśvānara, Hariv. & BhP.), MBh. &c.; (*kālīkā*), f. blackness or black colour, L.; ink or blacking, L.; a dark spot, rust, VarBrS.; a fault or flaw in gold, L.; change of complexion, L.; the liver, Comm. on Yājñ.; a particular blood-vessel in the ear, Suśr.; the line of hair extending from the pudenda to the navel, L.; a multitude of clouds, R. ii; Ragh. xi, 15; snow, L.; fog, L.; the female of the bird *Āṅgāraka*, Pat.; a female crow, L.; the female of the bird *Turdus macrourus* (commonly *śyāmā*), L.; a scorpion, L.; a small worm or animalcule formed by the fermentation of milk, L.; N. of several plants (*Vṛiscika-pattra*, *Valeriana Jaṭā-mānsī*, a kind of *Terminalia*, a branch of *Trichosanthes dioeca*), L.; a kind of fragrant earth, L.; a N. or form of Durgā, L.; a girl of four years old who personates the goddess Durgā at a festival held in honour of that deity, L.; a kind of female genius, MBh. ii, 457; Hariv. 9532; one of the mothers in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2632; N. of a Vidyā-dharī, Kathās, cviii, 177; of a Kinnarī, L.; of a Yoginī, L.; of an attendant of the fourth Arhat, Jain.; of a river, MBh. iii, 8134; (*am*), n. a worm-hole (in wood), VarBrS.; the liver, L.; N. of a pot-herb, Bhpr. — *vana*, m., N. of a mountain, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 10, Pat. — *vrikshīya*, m., N. of a Rishi, MBh. ii, 299; xii, 3059 & 3849; (cf. *kāla-v*<sup>o</sup>). — *Kālākākranda*, m., N. of two Sāmans. — *Kālākāksha*, m. 'black-eyed,' N. of an Asura, Hariv. 14289; of an attendant in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2571. — *Kālākācārya*, m., N. of a Jaina teacher and astronomer. — *Kālākāendra*, m., N. of a prince of the Dānavas, R.

**Kālakeya**, *as*, m. (a metron. fr. *kālākā*), N. of an Asura, Hariv. 2286; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a Dānava race, MBh.; Hariv.; R. vii, 12, 2.

**Kālala**, mfn., gaṇa *sidhmādi*.

1. **Kālīka**, *as*, m. a species of heron (*Ardea jaculator*), L. (v. l. *kālīka*); N. of a king of the Nāgas, Lalit.; of a prince, Pāñcad. — **Kālīkākārya**, m., v. l. for *kālākācārya*, q. v. — **Kālīkākārya**, m. = *kālākācārya*.

1. **Kālīkā** (f. of 1. *kālaka*, q. v.) — **krama**, m., N. of a work (= *kālī-kr*<sup>o</sup>). — **guru**, *avas*, m. pl., N. of certain authors of mystical prayers. — **grantha**, m. a medical work. — **tantra**, n., N. of a Tantra. — **purāṇa**, n. 'the Purāṇa of Kālīkā (i. e.