

**Kāsmīraka**, mfn. (gaṇa *kacchādi*) born or produced in Kāsmīra, relating to Kāsmīra, MBh.; Rāj. jat.: (*as*), m. a prince of Kāsmīra, VarBṛS.; (*ās*), m. pl. the inhabitants of Kāsmīra, MBh. iii, 1991; (*ikā*), f. a princess of Kāsmīra, Rāj. vi, 254.

**Kāsmīrika**, mfn. born or produced in Kāsmīra, Rāj. — **nivāsa**, m. the residence of the Kāsmīras, Rāj. iii, 480.

**Kāsmīrya**, mfn., gaṇa *samkāsādi*.

**काश्य** 2. *kāśya*, *am*, n. = *kaśya*, a spirituous liquor, L.

**काश्यप** *kāśyapa*, mf(ī)n. belonging to Kaśyapa, relating to or connected with him (e.g. *kāśyapī devī*, the earth, Hariv. 10645; see *kāśyapī* below), MBh. &c.; (gaṇa *bidādi*) a patr. fr. Kaśyapa, relating to an old grammarian [VPrāt.; Pāṇ. viii, 4, 67] and many other persons, including some whose family-name was unknown [Comm. on KātyŚr.]; many subdivisions of Kāśyapa families are known, e.g. *Urubilvā-k°*, *Gayā-k°*, *Daśabala-k°*, *Nadī-k°*, *Mahā-k°*, *Hastī-k°*; N. of Aruṇa (the sun), VP. iii, 12, 41; of Viṣṇu, L.; a sort of deer, L.; a fish, L.; (*ī*), f. a female descendant of Kaśyapa, VarBṛS.; the earth (according to a legend of the Purāṇas, Paraśu-rāma, after the destruction of the Kshatriya race and the performance of an Aśva-medha sacrifice, presented the sovereignty of the earth to Kaśyapa), MBh. viii, 3164; Hcar.; (*am*), n., N. of different Sāmans, ĀrshBr. — **dvīpa**, m., N. of a Dvīpa, MBh. vi. — **nandana**, *ās*, m. pl. the children of Kaśyapa, N. of the gods, MBh. xiii, 3330. — **parivarta**, m., N. of a section of the Ratnakūṭa-text, Buddh. — **smṛiti**, f., N. of a work.

**काश्यपका**, mf(*ikā*)n. relating to or connected with Kaśyapa, VāyuP.

**काश्यपयाना**, *as*, m. a patr. fr. Kaśyapa, gaṇa 1. *naḍḍādi*.

**काश्यपि**, *is*, m. id., N. of Tārkyā, Kathās. xc, 110; of Garuḍa, L.; of Aruṇa, L.

**काश्यपिन**, *inas*, m. pl. the school of Kaśyapa, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 103.

**काश्यपि** (f. of *kāśyapa*, q. v.) — **bālākya-māthārī-pūtra**, m., N. of a teacher, ŚBr. xiv. — **bhuj**, m. 'enjoying the earth,' a king, Rāj. i, 45.

**काश्यपिया**, *ās*, m. pl. the school of Kaśyapa, Buddh.

**काश्यपेया**, *as*, m. a patr. of the twelve Ādityas, MBh. xiii, 7094; of Garuḍa, MBh. i, 1247; of Aruṇa (the sun), L.

**काश्यायन** *kāśyāyana*. See p. 280, col. 3.

**काश्वरी** *kāśvarī*, f. = *kāsmārī*, L.

**काष** *kāsha*. See *kapola-k°*.

**काशना**, mfn. unripe, Divyāv.

**काषाय** *kāshāya*, mfn. (fr. *kash°*), brown-red, dyed of a reddish colour, ĀśvGr.; Kauś.; MBh. &c.; (*ī*), f. (with *makshikā*) a sort of fly or wasp, Suśr.; (*am*), n. a brown-red cloth or garment, MBh.; R.; Yājñ. iii, 157. — **grahana**, n., N. of a Caitya, Lalit. — **dhārana**, n. wearing a brown-red garment, MBh. xii, 11898. — **vasana**, mf(*ā*)n. = *vāsas*, Nal. xxiv, 9; (*ā*), f. a widow, L. — **vāsas**, mfn. wearing a brown garment, MBh.; Hariv. — **vāsika**, m. (= *kash°*) a kind of poison, Suśr.

**काशयाना**, *as*, m. (a patr. fr. *kashāya* or *kash°*), N. of a teacher, ŚBr. xiv.

**काशयिन**, *ī*, m. 'wearing a brown-red garment,' a Buddhist monk, Car.; Viṣṇu.; (*inas*), m. pl. the school of Kashāya, gaṇa *śaunakādi*.

**काषिन्** *kāshin*. See *pat-k°*.

**काशेया**, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a dynasty, VP.

**काश्यायन** *kāshyāyana*, *as*, m. a patr. fr. *kaśya*, Pravar.

**काश** *kāshtha*, *as*, m., N. of one of Kubera's attendants, MBh. ii, 415; (*ām*), n. a piece of wood or timber, stick, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; Mn. &c.; wood or timber in general; an instrument for measuring lengths; a kind of measure, SaddhP.; [*kāshtha*-, in comp., or *kāshtham*, ind. with a verb expresses excellence or superiority, Pāṇ. viii, 1, 67 & 68.] — **kadalī**, f. the wild plantain, L. — **kīṭa**, m. a small insect or worm found in decayed wood, L. — **kuṭṭa**, m. a sort of woodpecker (*Picus bengalensis*), Pañcat. — **kuddāla**, m. a kind of wooden shovel or scraper (used for baling water out of a

boat, or for scraping and cleaning its bottom), L.; (vv. ll. *kudāla* and *kūddāla*.) — **kūṭa**, m. = *kuṭṭa*, Pañcat. — **khaṇḍa**, n. a stick, spar, piece of wood, Megh.; Śiś.; Hit. — **garbha**, mfn. woody in the interior, Bhpr. — **ghaṭana**, m. framing and joining timber. — **ghaṭita**, mfn. framed or formed of wood, wooden. — **citā**, f. a funeral pile, Pañcat. — **jambū**, f. the plant *Premna herbacea*, L. — **taksh**, m. 'cutting and framing timber,' a carpenter, L. — **takshaka**, m. id., L. — **tantu**, m. a caterpillar (which secretes itself in wood and there passes into a chrysalis), L.; a small worm found in timber, W. — **dāru**, m. the tree *Pinus Deodora*, L. — **dru**, m. the plant *Butea frondosa*, L. — **dhātī-phala**, n. the fruit of the plant *Emblia officinalis*, L. — **paṭṭa**, m. a wooden board, Bhpr. — **patrōpajivin**, mfn. living by working on wood and leaves, Sāh. — **pāṭalā**, f., N. of a plant (= *sita-pāṭalikā*), L. — **pāshāna-vāsas**, *āṅsi*, n. pl. wood, stone, and clothes. — **puttalikā**, f. a wooden image. — **pushpa**, *āṅsi*, n. pl. a kind of flower, Kāraṇḍ. — **pradāna**, n. piling up wood, forming a funeral pile, Pañcat. — **bhakshana**, n. 'devouring of wood (of the funeral pile),' = *shthādhi-rohana*, Pañcat. — **bhāra**, m. a particular weight of wood, Hariv. 4356; R. i, 4, 21. — **bhārika**, mfn. a wood-carrier, bearer of wood, Kathās. vi, 42. — **bhid**, mfn. cleaving wood, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 61, Kāś. — **bhūta**, mfn. one who has become wood or stands stock still (as an ascetic), R. i, 65, 3; (*as*), m., N. of a demon who causes diseases, Hariv. 9559. — **bhrīt**, see s. v. *kāshthā*. — **bheda**, m. cleaving of wood, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 144, Kāś. — **mathī**, f. a funeral pile, L. — **maya**, mf(ī)n. made of wood, wooden, consisting of pieces of wood, Mn. ii, 157; MBh. &c. — **malla**, m. a bier or plank &c. on which dead bodies are carried, L. — **rajanī**, f. = *dāru-haridrā*, L. — **rajju**, f. a cord for binding together a load of wood, R. i, 4, 20. — **lekha**, m. a small worm found in wood, L. — **loshṭa-maya**, mfn. made of wood or clay, Mn. viii, 289. — **lohin**, m. a club, short cudgel (especially if bound with iron), L. — **vat**, mfn. having wood for fuel, &c.; (*t*), ind. like a piece of wood, like a stick (as when petrified with fear, &c.) — **vallikā**, f., N. of a plant (= *katukā*), L. — **vallī**, f. id., L. — **vāṭa**, m. a wall made of wood, Rāj. vi, 202. — **vāstuka**, n. a sort of spinage, Npr. — **vivara**, n. the hollow of a tree, Comm. on Śak. — **sārivā**, f. the plant *Ichnocarpus frutescens*, L. — **stambha**, m. a beam of wood, Hit. **Kāshthāgāra**, m. a wooden house, L. **Kāshthāguru**, m. Agallochum, L. **Kāshthādi**, a Gaṇa of Pāṇ. (viii, 1, 67). **Kāshthādhirohana**, n. ascending the funeral pile, Pañcat. **Kāshthāmbu-vāhinī**, f. a wooden bucket or baling vessel, L. **Kāshthāluka**, n. a species of *Aluka*, Suśr.; Hcar. **Kāshthī-√bhū**, to stand stock still or become immovable like a piece of wood, Bhpr. **Kāshthī-rasa**, m. the wild plantain, *Musa sapientum*, L.; (cf. *kāshthilā*.) **Kāshthēkshu**, m. a kind of sugar-cane, L.

1. **Kāshthaka**, *as*, m. a kind of wheat, L.; (*ikā*), f. a small piece of wood, Pañcat.; Kathās.; wild Pisang, L.; (*am*), n. aloe wood or Agallochum, L.

**Kāshthika**, *as*, m. a bearer of wood, Kād.; Kathās.; (*ā*), f., see *shthaka*.

**Kāshthin**, mfn. wooden, W.; having wood, W.

**काश** *kāshthā*, f. a place for running, race-ground, course (also the course, path or track of the wind and clouds in the atmosphere), RV.; the mark, goal, limit, VS.; TS.; ŚBr. &c.; the highest limit, top, summit, pitch, Kum.; Daś. &c.; a quarter or region of the world, cardinal point, Naigh.; Nir.; MBh. &c.; the sixteenth part of the disk of the moon, BhP. i, 12, 31; a measure of time (=  $\frac{1}{12}$  Kalā, Mn. i, 64; Suśr.; =  $\frac{1}{12}$  Kalā, Jyot.; =  $\frac{1}{15}$  Laghu, =  $\frac{1}{25}$  Nāḍikā, =  $\frac{1}{30}$  Muhūrta, BhP. iii, 11, 7), MBh. i, 1292 &c.; form, form of appearance, BhP. iii, 28, 12; vii, 4, 22; the sun, Nir. ii, 15; water, ib.; the plant *Cureuma xanthorrhiza*, L.; N. of a daughter of Dakṣa and wife of Kaśyapa (mother of the solidungulous quadrupeds), BhP. vi, 6, 25 ff.; N. of a town. **Kāshtha-bhrīt**, mfn. leading to a mark or aim, ŚBr. xi.

2. **Kāshthaka**, mfn. relating to *kāshthakiya*, gaṇa *bilvakādi*.

**Kāshthakiya**, *am*, n. [Kāś.], *ā*, f. fr. *kāshthā* (a mark, goal), gaṇa 2. *naḍḍādi*.

**काशोल** *kāshthila*, *as*, m. a large kind of *Calotropis*, L.; (*ā*), f. a plantain, *Musa sapientum*, L.

**कास** 1. *kās*, cl. 1. *Ā. kāstate* (perf. *kāsām cakre*, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 35 (see also Comm. on Bhāṭ. v, 105); *caḥāse* or *kāsām āsa*, Vop.), to cough, Suśr. (once P. Pot. *kāset*).

2. **Kās**, f. cough, AV. i, 12, 3; v, 22, 10 & 11.

1. **Kāsa**, *as*, m. id., Suśr.; BhP.; (*ā*), f. id., AV. vi, 105, 1-3. — **kanda**, m. a species of root (= *kāsālu*), L. — **kara**, mfn. producing cough or catarrh. — **kuṭṭha**, mfn. 'afflicted with cough,' N. of Yama. — **ghna**, mf(ī)n. removing or alleviating cough, pectoral, Suśr.; (*ī*), f. a sort of prickly nightshade (*Solanum Jacquini*), L. — **jit**, f. 'removing cough,' *Clerodendrum siphonanthus*, L. — **nāsinī**, f., N. of a thorny plant (= *karkāṭa-sringī*), L. — **marda**, m. 'cough-destroying,' *Cassia Sophera*, Suśr.; a remedy against cough (an acid preparation, mixture of tamarind and mustard), L. — **mardaka**, m. *Cassia Sophera*, L. — **mardana**, m. *Trichosanthes dioeca*, L. — **vat**, mfn. having a cough, Car.; Suśr. **Kāsāri**, m. 'enemy of cough,' *Cassia Sophera*, L. **Kāsālu**, m. an esculent root (sort of yam), L.

**Kāsikā**, f. cough, AV. v, 22, 12; xi, 2, 22.

**Kāsin**, mfn. having a cough, Suśr.

**Kāsundī-vaṭikā**, f. a remedy against cough (= *kāsa-mardā*), L.

**कास** 2. *kāsa*, *as*, *am*, m. n. for *kāsa* (the grass *Saccharum spontaneum*), L.; (*as*), m. the plant *Moringa pterygosperma*, L.

**कास** 3. *kāsa*, mfn. fr.  $\sqrt{kas}$ , Pāṇ. iii, 1, 140.

**Kāsaka**, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a dynasty, VP.

**कासकिक** *kā-saktika*, mfn. wearing a turban (or = *baddha-parikara kañcukin*), Gobh. i, 2, 25.

**कासर** *kā-sara*, *as*, m. (cf. *kā-sṛiti*) a buffalo, L.

**कासार** *kāsāra*, *as*, m. [*am*, n., L.] a pond, pool, Hariv.; Daś.; Bhartṛ.; Gīt.; N. of a teacher, BhP. xii, 6, 59.

**कासिका** *kāsikā*, *kāsin*. See  $\sqrt{kās}$ .

**कासीस** *kāsīsa*, *am*, n. green vitriol, green sulphate of iron, Car.; Suśr.

**कासुन्दोवटिका** *kāsundī-vaṭikā*. See  $\sqrt{kās}$ .

**कासू** *kāsū*, *ūs*, f. (cf. *kāsū*) a sort of spear or lance, Pāṇ. v, 3, 90; Uṇ. i, 85; indistinct speech, L.; speech in general, L.; light, lustre, L.; disease, L.; devotion, W.; understanding, L. — **tarī**, f. a short spear, javelin, L.

**कासुतिक-सृति**, *is*, f. a by-way, secret path, L.

**कासेरुयज्ञिक** *kāseruyajñika*. See *kās°*.

**कास्तम्वर** *kāstambara*, *as*, m., N. of a man, (pl.) his family, Saṃskarak.

**कास्तीर** *kāstīra*, *am*, n., N. of a village of the Bāhikas, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 155.

**कास्तोरिका**, mf(*ikā*, *ikī*)n., Pāṇ. iv, 2, 104, Pat.

**कास्तूरिक** *kāstūrika*, mf(*ā*)n. (fr. *kāstūrikā*), made or consisting of musk, Hcar.

**काहका** *kāhakā*, f. (cf. *kāhalā*) a kind of musical instrument, L.

**काहन** *kāhan*, *kāhas*, n. (fr. 3. *kā*), a day of Brahmā (or one thousand Yugas, see *kalpa*), Āryabh.

**काहय** *kāhaya*, *as*, m. a patr. fr. *kāhaya*, gaṇa *śivādi*.

**काहल** *kāhala*, mfn. speaking unbecomingly, HYog.; speaking indistinctly, L.; mischievous, L.; large, excessive, L.; dry, withered, L.; (*as*), m. a large drum, Pañcat.; a sound, L.; a cat, L.; a cock, L.; N. of an author; (*ā*), f. a kind of musical instrument, Rāj. v, 464; N. of an Apsaras, L.; (*ī*), f. a young woman, L.; N. of Varuṇa's wife, L.; (*am*), n. unbecoming speech, SāmavBr.; a kind of thorn-apple (*Datura Metel*, = *dhustūra*), L.

**Kāhali**, *is*, m., N. of Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1179.

**Kāhalin**, *ī*, m., N. of a Rishi, Tantr.

**काहस्** *kāhas*. See *kāhan*.

**काहावाह** *kāhābāha*, *am*, n. a rumbling noise in the bowels, AV. ix, 8, 11.