

Krīḍū or **krīḷū**, mfn. playing (Soma), RV. ix, 20, 7. — **māt**, mfn. id. (flames), x, 3, 5.

क्रुत *krīḍā*, &c. See $\sqrt{\text{krī}}$.

क्रुव *krīva*, mfn. = *klīva*, accord. to a gloss on KātyŚr. xv, 10, 18.

क्रु *kru*. See *mitra-krū*.

क्रुक *krukta*. See $\sqrt{\text{I. kruñc}}$.

क्रुच I. *kruñc* (Pāṇ. iii, 2, 59), cl. I. P. *kruñcati*, 'to curve or make crooked' or 'to be crooked, move crookedly,' Dhātup. vii, 4; 'to become small, shrink,' or 'to make small, lessen,' ib.; to go towards, approach, Vop.

Krukta, mfn. crooked, curved, W.

2. **Kruñc**, *ñ*, m. (Pāṇ. iii, 2, 59) a kind of snipe, curlew, VS. xix, 73; TāṇḍyaBr. xiii; Bhaṭṭ.; N. of a Ṛishi [Comm.], TāṇḍyaBr. xiii; (cf. *krauñcā*.)

Kruñca, *as*, m. a kind of snipe, curlew, VS. xxiv, 22 & 31; MaitrS.; Āp.; (= *krauñca*) N. of a mountain, L.; (*au*), m. du.?, VS. xxv, 6; (*ā*), f. (Pāṇ. iv, 2, 91, Vārtt. 4, Pat.; g. *ajādi*; g. *vyāghrādi*, Gaṇar. 108) a female snipe or curlew, L.; a kind of Viñā or lute, L. **Kruñcā-mat**, mfn., g. *yavādi*.

Kruñcakīya, *ās*, m. pl. [Kāś.] or *yā*, f. (fr. *kruñcā*, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 91, Vārtt. 2), N. of a locality, gaṇa *bilvakādi*.

क्रुड *krud*, cl. 6. P. *krudati*, to sink, dive, Dhātup. xxviii, 100; to be or become thick, Comm. on VS. xxv, 8; (cf. *krādāna*, $\sqrt{\text{kūḍ}}$, and *krūḍ*): Caus. or cl. 10. P. fr. $\sqrt{\text{krūḍ}}$, *krūḍayati*, to make thick (?), Kāth. vi, 3 & 7.

क्रुद *krud*. See *utkrodā*.

क्रुध I. *krudh*, cl. 4. P. *krūdhyati* (ep. rarely *ā. te*, MBh. i, 59, 21; (see also *krudhyamāna*); perf. *cukrodha*, ŚBr.; MBh. &c.; fut. 2nd *krotsyati*, Pāṇ. viii, 2, 37, Kāś.; fut. 1st *kroddhā*, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 10, Siddh.; aor. Subj. 2. sg. *krudhas*, AV.; MBh.; inf. *kroddhum*, Nal.), to become angry, be wrathful or angry with (dat. [Pāṇ. i, 4, 37] or gen.), on account of (loc.): Caus. *krūdhyati* (aor. *ācukrudhat*, RV. v, 34, 7; Subj. I. sg. *cukrudham*, I. pl. *dhāma*), to make angry, provoke, irritate, RV.; AV.; R. (inf. *krudhayitum*); [cf. Lith. *rus-tus*, 'angry'; *rus-tybē*, 'anger'; Gk. *κόρος*; Germ. *groll*; Hib. *corruidhe*, 'anger, wrath, motion'; *corruigh*, 'fury, resentment.']

Kruddhā, mfn. irritated, provoked, angry with (dat., gen., loc., or *upari* or *prati*) on account of (acc. with *anu*, Bhaṭṭ.), RV.; AV.; TS.; ŚBr.; MBh. &c.; fierce, cruel, W.; (*am*), n. anger, W.

2. **Krudh**, *t*, f. anger, wrath, Kathās. lxxvi, 18 (instr. *dhā*, 'in a passion'); (*dhas*), f. pl. anger, Rājat. iii, 514 (516 ed. Calc.)

Krudhā, f. anger, L., Sch.

Krūdhami, mfn. irritable, RV. vii, 56, 8.

Krudhyat, mfn. being angry, feeling provoked, Mn. vi, 48; MBh.

Krudhyamāna, mfn. id., BhP. vi, 4, 5.

Krodha, *as*, m. anger, wrath, passion, VS. xxx, 14; AV.; ŚBr. &c.; (ifc. f. *ā*) Amar.; Anger (personified as a child of Lobha and Nikṛiti; or of Death; or of Brahmā), VP.; N. of a Dānava, MBh. i, 2543; Hariv.; of the mystic syllable *hum* or *hrūm*, Rāmat-Up.; (*ā*), f., N. of one of the thirteen daughters of Dakṣa and wife of Kaśyapa, MBh. i, 2520; Hariv.; (*ī*), f. (in music) N. of a Śruti; (*am*), n., N. of the fifty-ninth year of the sixty years' Bṛihaspati cycle, VarBṛS. — **cakshus**, n. an eye glowing with anger, Hit. — **ja**, mfn. proceeding from or engendered by wrath (as the eight vices, hatred, envy, oppression, violence, &c.), Mn. vii, 45-51. — **bhairava**, m. a form of Bhairava (or Śiva), BrahmavP. — **mantra**, m., N. of a Mantra. — **māya**, mfn. one whose nature is anger, ŚBr. xiv; of angry disposition, passionate, R. vii, 65, 31. — **mukha**, mf(ā)n. one who has an angry countenance, Cāṇ.; Subh. — **murchita**, mfn. infatuated with anger, passionate, MBh. iii, 1864; R. i, 1, 48; (*as*), m. a kind of perfume, L. — **varjita**, mfn. free from wrath, calm. — **vardhana**, m., N. of a Dānava, MBh. i, 2682; Hariv. — **vaśa**, m. the power of anger, MBh. i, 3949 (cf. Mn. ii, 214); (mfn.) with *gaṇa*, or (*as*, *ās*), m. sg. & pl. 'passionate,' N. of several kinds of evil spirits, MBh.; Hariv.; BhP.; (*as*), m., N. of a Rakshas, MBh. iii, 16365; xiii, 4291; (*ā*), f., N. of a daughter of Dakṣa and wife of Kaśyapa, MBh.

i, 2624; Hariv.; R.; BhP.; -*ga*, mfn. subject to anger, Pañcat. — **śatru**, m., N. of an Asura, MBh. i, 65, 35. — **samanvita**, mfn. filled with anger. — **hantri**, m., N. of an Asura, MBh. i, 2543 & 2682; Hariv. — **hāsa**, m. wrathful laughing, Bālar. **Krodhānvita**, mfn. wrathful, angry. **Krodhā-marsha-jihma-bhrū**, mfn. bending the brow with anger and impatience. **Krodhēśvara**, m. = *krāthēśv*, q. v. **Krodhōjjhita**, mfn. free from wrath, composed, calm. **Krodhōdana**, m., v. l. for *śuddhōd* (q. v.), VP.

Krodhana, mf(ā)n. (Pāṇ. iii, 2, 151) inclined to wrath, passionate, angry (with loc., Yājñ. i, 333), MBh. &c.; m. (= *krodha*) the 59th year in the sixty years' Bṛihaspati cycle, Romakas.; N. of a son of Kauśika and pupil of Garga, Hariv. 1189; of a son of A-yuta and father of Devātithi, BhP. ix, 22, 11; of a man, Kathās. lviii, 84; of a Śākta author of Mantras; (*ā*), f. a passionate woman, vixen, L.; N. of one of the mothers in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2624; of a Yogini, Hcat.; (*am*), n. 'the being angry, anger,' only ifc. *sa-kr* (q. v.)

Krodhanīya, mfn. anything which may produce anger, provocative, R. ii, 41, 3; (*am*), n. (hence) an injury, W.

Krodhālu, mfn. passionate, violent, Suśr. vi.

Krodhin, mfn. id. iii, 4, 62; m. a buffalo, L.; a dog, L.; a rhinoceros, L.; the 38th year of the sixty years' Bṛihaspati cycle, VarBṛS. viii, 41; Romakas.; (*inī*), f. a mystical N. of the letter *r*. **Krodhī-tva**, n. the state of being passionate, R. vii, 18, 16.

Krodhishṭha, mfn. very irate or wrathful; L.

क्रुन्थ *krunth*, v. l. for $\sqrt{\text{kunth}}$, Dhātup.

क्रुमु *krūmu*, *us*, f., N. of a river (tributary of the Indus), RV. v, 53, 9 & x, 75, 6.

क्रुमुक *krumukā*, *as*, m. (cf. *krimukā*, *kram*) a piece of wood or match used to catch the sacrificial fire when kindled by friction, TS. v, 1, 9, 5; TBr. i, 4, 7, 3; ĀpŚr. xiv, 24.

क्रुश *krūś*, cl. I. P. *krōsati* (rarely *ā.*, see *krōsamāna*; aor. *ākrukshat*, RV. x, 146, 4; perf. *cukrośa*, R.; fut. 2nd *krōkshyati* and 1st *krōshṭā*, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 10, Siddh.), to cry out, shriek, yell, bawl, call out, halloo, RV.; AV.; MBh. &c.; to exclaim, R. i, 9, 59; to lament, weep, Mn.; MBh. &c.; to make a singing noise (as the ear), Kauś. 58; Intens. *cokruśiti*, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 82, Sch.; [cf. Lith. *klykiu*, 'to cry'; *kryksztauju*; Hib. *cruisigh*, 'music, song'; Lat. *crocis*, *crocito*; Gk. *κρῶσω*, *κρῶσῃ*; Goth. *krukja*.]

Krūśvan, *ā*, m. 'crier,' a jackal, Uṇ. iv, 115.

Krūshṭa, mfn. calling or crying at (acc.), scolding, MBh. xiii, 2135; called at, abused, Buddh.; cried, wept, W.; cried aloud, bawled, W.; clamorous, loud (said of a particular Svara), SāmavBr. (also superl. *-tama*); TPrāt.; (*am*), n. crying, weeping, sobbing, noise, L.

Krōśa, *as*, m. (cf. *klōśa*) a cry, yell, shriek, shout, VS. xxx, 19; TS. vii; (cf. *karna-k*); 'the range of the voice in calling or hallooing,' a measure of distance (an Indian league, commonly called a Kos = 1000 Daṇḍas = 4000 Hastas = $\frac{1}{4}$ Yojana; according to others = 2000 Daṇḍas = 8000 Hastas = $\frac{1}{2}$ Gavyūti), KātyŚr.; MBh. &c.; (*ām*), n. (gaṇa *jvalādi*), N. of different Sāmans, TS. vii; Lāṭy.; ĀrshBr. — **tāla**, m. a large or double drum, L. — **dhvani**, m. id., L. — **mātra-gata**, mfn. gone to the length of a Krośa. — **mātra-sthita**, mfn. standing at the distance of a Krośa. — **yuga**, n. a measure of two Krośas (= 4000 yards or about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles; this seems to correspond to the modern Krośa [or Kos], but the standard varies).

Krōśat, mfn. crying or calling at (acc.), RV. x, 94, 4; lamenting, weeping, R. i, 54, 7; calling out.

Krōśanā, mfn. crying, RV. x, 27, 18; (*ā*), f., N. of one of the mothers in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2635; (*am*), n. crying, Suśr. iii, 9, 10.

Krōśamāna, mfn. crying, R. i, 60, 19; iii, 66, 17.

Krōśin. See *uśtra-k* (also Pāṇ. vi, 2, 80, Kāś.)

Kroshṭu (*must* form strong cases and *may* form weak cases from *kroshṭṛ*, Gramm. 128. c; Pāṇ. vii, 1, 95 & 97), m. 'crier,' a jackal, Yājñ. i, 148; N. of a son of Yadu and father of Vṛijinivat, Hariv. 1906 & 1969. — **karna**, N. of a locality, g. *ta-ksha-silādi*. — **pāda**, m., N. of a man, and (*ās*), m. pl. his family, gaṇa *yaskādi*. — **pucchikā**, f. Hemionitis cordifolia, L. — **puchī**, f. id., L. — **pha-**

la, m. Terminalia Catappa, L. — **māna**, m., N. of a man, and (*ās*), m. pl. his family, gaṇa *yaskādi*. — **māya**, m., N. of a man, and (*ās*), m. pl. his family, ib. (Gaṇar. 26). — **vinnā**, f. = *pucchikā*, L.

Kroshṭuka, *as*, m. a jackal, MBh.; 'N. of a man,' see *kraushṭuki*; (*ī*), f. 'a female jackal,' N. of a daughter of Krodhā-vaśā and mother of the yellow apes, R. iii, 20, 22 & 26. — **pucchikā**, f. = *kroshṭu-p*, L. — **māna**, v. l. for *kroshṭu-m*. — **mekhalā**, f. = *pucchikā*, L. — **śiras**, n. a disease of the knee, Suśr. ii, 1, 75; iii, 8, 14; iv, 5, 32.

Kroshṭṛi, mfn. crying, lamenting, BhP. x, 15, 36; (*tā*), m. (not used in the weakest cases, see *kroshṭu*; Pāṇ. vii, 1, 95 & 97) 'crier,' a jackal, RV. x, 18, 4; AV.; VS.; MBh.; N. of a son of Yadu and father of Vṛijinivat; MBh. xiii, 6832; Hariv. 1843; BhP.; (*trī*), f. (gaṇa *gaurādi*) the female of a jackal, L.; a kind of Convolvulus, L.; another plant (= *lāngalī*), L.

Kroshṭriya, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a school of grammarians, Pat. on Pāṇ. i, 1, 3, Vārtt. 6.

क्रुड *krūd*. See $\sqrt{\text{krud}}$.

क्रुर *krūrā*, mf(ā)n. (fr. *kravī-s*, cf. *sthūrā* & *sthāvira*), wounded, hurt, sore, ŚBr.; 'bloody, raw,' cruel, fierce, ferocious, pitiless, harsh, formidable, AV.; TS. vi; Mn. &c.; inauspicious (as opposed to *saumya* and *a-krūra*, said of the first, third, fifth, seventh, ninth, and eleventh signs of the zodiac, which are supposed to have a malignant influence, Jyot.; said of planets, VarBṛS.); hard, solid, Suśr.; Śak.; Pañcat.; strong (as a bow, opposed to *mandā*), Nār.; hot, sharp, disagreeable, L.; (*am*), ind. in a formidable manner, MBh. iii, 15669; (*as*, *am*), m. n. boiled rice (cf. *kūra*), L.; (*as*), m. a hawk, L.; a heron, L.; red oleander (= *rakta-karavīra*), L.; (*ā*), f. a variety of Punarnavā with red blossoms, L.; (*ām*), n. a wound, sore, AV.; VS.; TS.; ŚBr.; blood-shedding, slaughter, cruelty, any horrible deed, harshness, AV.; AitBr. i, 26; Mn. i, 29 &c.; any frightful apparition, AdbhBr.; a kind of house, Gal. — **karmān**, n. a bloody or terrible deed, ŚBr. v; Suśr.; any hard or difficult labour, Śak. (v. l.); (mfn.) performing bloody or terrible deeds, fierce, cruel, unrelenting, MBh. iii, 13253; R.; Pañcat.; Vet.; (*ā*), m., N. of a plant (= *kaṭu-tumbinī*), L.; (*krūra-karma*)-*krī*, mfn. perpetrating cruel actions, W.; (*t*), m. a rapacious animal, Mn. xii, 58. — **krikara**, m. a heron, Gal. — **krīt**, mfn. performing bloody or terrible deeds, cruel, TBr. i. — **koshṭha**, m. costive bowels unaffected by strong purgatives; (mfn.) one whose bowels are costive, Suśr. — **gandha**, m. 'smelling formidably,' sulphur, L.; (*ā*), f. a variety of Opuntia (= *kanthārī*), L. — **gandhaka**, m. sulphur, Gal. — **carita**, mfn. addicted to cruel practices, cruel, ferocious. — **ceshṭita**, mfn. id., Pañcat. — **tā**, f. cruelty, Mn. x, 58. — **tva**, n. id. — **dantī**, f. 'having bloody or cruel teeth,' N. of Durgā, L. — **drīś**, mfn. evil-eyed (said of an owl), Kathās. lxii, 27; of terrible aspect, mischievous, cruel; (*ē*), m., N. of the planet Śani or Saturn; of the planet Mars; (*krūra-dṛik*)-*patha*, 'one whose path gives an inauspicious aspect,' m. the planet Saturn, Gal. — **dṛiṣṭi**, f. a formidable look or glance, Pañcat. — **dhūrta**, m. a kind of thorn-apple, L.; (cf. *krishna-dattūraka*). — **niścaya**, mf(ā)n. one who has made a cruel resolution, Ragh. xii, 4. — **prakṛitika**, mfn. of a cruel character, Prab. — **buddhi**, mfn. cruel-minded, MBh. i, 154, 7. — **mānasa**, mfn. id., MBh. i, 209, 3. — **rava**, m. 'having an inauspicious or frightful cry,' a jackal (?), W. — **rāvin**, m. a raven, L. — **locana**, m. 'of an inauspicious aspect,' N. of the planet Saturn, L.; N. of an owl, Kathās. lxii, 101. — **samācāra**, mf(ā)n. behaving cruelly or fiercely, R. vi, 98, 23. — **sarpa-vat**, ind. like an enraged serpent, W. — **svara**, mfn. crying frightfully, R. iii, 64, 2. **Krūrākṛiti**, m. 'of a formidable appearance,' N. of Rāvaṇa (the ruler of Laṅkā), L. **Krūrāksha**, m. 'evil-eyed,' N. of an owl (minister of the owl-king Ari-mardana), Pañcat. iii. **Krūrācāra**, mfn. following cruel or savage practices, behaving cruelly, Mn. iv, 246; -*vihāra-vat*, mfn. behaving cruelly and rejoicing in cruelties, Mn. x, 9. **Krūrātman**, m. 'of a cruel nature,' N. of the planet Saturn, L. **Krūrālāpin**, m. = *ra-rāvin* (q. v.), Npr. **Krūrāśaya**, mf(ā)n. one whose bowels are torpid or costive, Suśr.; containing fierce animals (as a river), Bhartṛ. i, 80; of a terrible or fierce