

podium, L. — **vaidehī**, f. the plant *Scindapsus officinalis*, L. — **śāṅkha**, m. a small conch shell, L. — **śāṇa-pushpikā**, f. a variety of *Crotalaria*, L. — **śarkarā**, f. a kind of sugar (coming from the *Yavanāla*), L. — **śarkarikā**, f. id., L. — **śārdūla**, m. ‘a small tiger,’ leopard, L. — **śirsha**, m. the tree *Celosia cristata* (= *mayūra-śikhā*), L. — **śīla**, mfn. of a vile character, R. iii, 35, 60. — **sukti**, f. a bivalve shell (= *jala-s*°), L. — **śuktikā**, f. id., L. — **śyāmā**, f. the tree *Kaṭabhi*, L. — **śleshmāntaka**, m. the plant *Cordia Myxa*, L. — **śvāsa**, m. short breath, Suśr. — **śvetā**, f. = *śyāmā*, Suśr. — **śamācāra**, mfn. proceeding in a vile manner, Pañcat. — **sahā**, f. *Phaseolus trilobus*, Car. (v. l. -*mahā*); Suśr.; = *-ruhā*, L. — **suvarṇa**, n. bad gold, prince’s metal, L. — **sūkta**, n. a short hymn, ŚāṅkhGr. ii, 7; (as), m. an author of short hymns, ĀśvGr. iii, 4, 2; ŚāṅkhGr. iv, 10. — **sphota**, m. a pustule, L. — **svarna**, n. = *-suvarṇa*, Gal. — **han**, m. ‘killing the wicked,’ N. of Śiva. — **hīngulikā**, f. = *-kanṭakārī*, L. — **hīngulī**, f. id., W. — **Kshudrāksha**, mfn. having small eyes, i.e. holes (as a net), MBh. v, 1160 & 4340 (v. l. *kshudrēksha*). — **Kshudrāgni-mantha**, m. *Premna spinosa* (used for kindling fire), L. — **Kshudrācarita**, mfn. visited by common people (as a country), Āp. — **Kshudrāñjana**, n. a kind of unguent (applied to the eyes in certain diseases), Suśr. — **Kshudrāñda**, m. ‘born from minute eggs,’ in comp. -*matsya-samghāta*, m. small fry, L. — **Kshudrātman**, mfn. of a low character, R. iii, 35, 68. — **Kshudrāñtra**, n. the small cavity of the heart, W. — **Kshudrā-pāmārga**, <sup>o</sup>*rgaka*, m. *Desmochæta atropurpurea* (= *raktāp*°, a biennial plant), L. — **Kshudrāmalaka**, n. *Myrobalan*, L.; -*samjñā*, m., N. of a tree (= *karkata*), L. — **Kshudrāmbu-panasa**, m., v.l. for *kshudrāmla-p*°, L. — **Kshudrāmra**, m. *Mangifera sylvatica* (*kośdmra*), L. — **Kshudrāmla-panasa**, m. = *kshudra-panasa*, L. — **Kshudrāmlā**, f. wood-sorrel, L.; a species of gourd, L. — **Kshudrāmlikā**, f. = *kshudra-patrā*, L. — **Kshudrēksha**, for <sup>o</sup>*drāksha*, q.v. — **Kshudrēngudī**, f. *Alhagi Maurorum*, L. — **Kshudrērvāru**, m. a species of gourd, L. — **Kshudrālā**, f. small cardamoms (different from those called *sūkṣhma*lā), Suśr. — **Kshudrōdumbārikā**, f. *Ficus oppositifolia* (= *kākōd*°), L. — **Kshudrōpodaka-nāmñi**, f., N. of a pot-herb (a variety of *Basella*), L. — **Kshudrōpodakī**, f., N. of a pot-herb, L. — **Kshudrōlūka**, m. a kind of small owl, L.

— **Kshudraka**, mfn. small, minute, Mn. viii, 297; short (as the breath), Suśr.; (as), m., N. of a prince (son of *Prasenajit*), BhP. ix, 12, 14; VP. (v. l. *kshudra-baka*); (ās), m. pl., N. of a people living by warfare (the ‘*Oξευδρακοι*’), MBh. ii, 1871; vi, 2106; Pāṇ. v, 3, 114, Kāś.; (ikā), f. a kind of gad-fly, L.; small bells employed for ornament (cf. *kshudra-ghanṭikā*), L.; (am), n., N. of a collection of Buddhist works. — **mānasa**, n., N. of a lake (in Kaśmir), Suśr.

— **Kshudrala**, mfn. minute, small, unimportant (applied to animals and diseases), g. *sidhmādi*.

— **Kshudriya**, mfn., fr. <sup>o</sup>*drā*, g. *utkarḍi*.

— **Kshottavya**, mfn. to be mashed (as a louse &c.), Pat. on Pāṇ. ii, 4, 8.

— **Kshottri**, ttā, m. a pestle, any implement for grinding, Comm. on Uṇ. ii, 94.

— **Kshoda**, as, m. stamping, shattering, crushing into pieces, Bālar.; pounding, grinding, W.; the stone or slab on which anything is ground or powdered, mortar &c., W.; any pounded or ground or pulverized substance, flour, meal, powder, dust, R. ii, 104, 12; Kād.; SkandaP.; Kathās.; a drop, Kād.; a lump, piece, ib.; multiplication, Gaṇit. — **kshama**, mfn. ‘(anything) that endures stamping or pounding,’ solid, valid, Naish. vi, 113; Sāh. — **raja**, mfn. ground to dust, W.

— **Kshodas**, n. (Naigh. i, 12) water in agitation, swell of the sea, rushing or stream of water, RV.

— **Kshodita**, mfn. pounded, ground, W.; (am), n. any substance pulverized or ground, powder, dust, flour, meal, L.

— **Kshodiman**, ā, m. minuteness, excessive smallness or inferiority, g. *prithv-ādi*.

— **Kshodishtha**, mfn. (see *kshudrā*; Pāṇ. vi, 4, 156) smallest, thinnest, MaitrS. i, 8, 6; GopBr. ii, 1, 9; very small or minute, W.

— **Kshodiyas**, mfn. (see *kshudrā*; Pāṇ. vi, 4,

156) smaller, still inferior, Kāth. xv, 5; Hcar.; very fine or minute, Śiś. ii, 100 (Sāh.); Hcat. i, 1, 1.

— **Kshodita**, mfn. to be stamped or trampled on, R. ii, 80, 10; to be pounded, W.

— **क्षुद्र** kshud. See 1. *kshut* & ✓ 1. *kshudh*.

— **क्षुध** 1. *kshudh*, cl. 4. P. *kshúdhya* (p. *kshúdyat*; impf. *ákshudhyat*; aor. Subj. *kshudhat*; fut. 1st *kshoddhā*, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 10, Siddh.; ind. p. *kshudhitvā*, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 52; Bhāṭṭ. ix, 39), to feel hungry, be hungry, RV. i, 104, 7; AV. ii, 29, 4; TS. v, 5, 10, 6; vii, 4, 3, 1; Bhāṭṭ.

2. **Kshut** (in comp. for 2. *kshudh*). — **क्षामा**, mfn. emaciated by hunger, MBh. i, 50, 1; Pañcat.; Bhāṭṭ.; Rājat.; -*kanṭha*, mfn. id., Pañcat. — **त्रित-परिता**, mfn. suffering from hunger and thirst, W. — **त्रिद-ुद्भवा**, mfn. beginning to feel hungry and thirsty, W. — **त्रिशान्विता**, mfn. suffering from hunger and thirst, W. — **त्रिशोपापिदिता**, mfn. id., Mn. viii, 67. — **परा**, mfn. very hungry, MBh. xiii, 4463. — **परिता**, mfn. overcome with hunger, W. — **पिपासा-परिस्रांता**, mfn. wearied by hunger and thirst, R. — **पिपासा-परितांगा**, mfn. one whose body is affected with hunger and thirst, W. — **पिपासार्ता**, mfn. afflicted with hunger and thirst, W. — **पिपासिता**, mfn. hungry and thirsty, Mn. viii, 93. — **प्रतिकारा**, m. allaying hunger, eating, Mn. x, 105. — **सम्बाधा** (*kshút-*), mfn. suffering from famine, TS. vii, 4, 11, 2.

— **Kshud** (in comp. for 2. *kshudh*). — **रोगा**, m. pain of hunger, Pañcat. — **वत्**, mfn. hungry, L.

2. **Kshudh**, t. f. hunger, RV.; AV. &c.

— **Kshudhā**, f. (g. *ajādi*, Gaṇar. 40) id., Nal.; Pañcat.; a mystical N. of the letter *y*, RāmatUp. — **करा**, mfn. causing hunger, Vedāntas.; Dhūrtas. — **कुसाला**, m., N. of a tree, L. — **ध्वान्या**, m. allaying hunger, W. — **नासाना**, n. ‘allaying hunger,’ fōd, Gal. — **०विता** (<sup>o</sup>*dhān*°), mfn. afflicted with hunger, W. — **पिदिता**, mfn. id., W. — **०भिजानाना** (<sup>o</sup>*dhābh*°), for *kshutābh*° (q.v.), L. — **मारा**, m. death caused by starvation, AV. iv, 17, 6 f. — **०र्ता** (<sup>o</sup>*dhār*°), mfn. = <sup>o</sup>*dhānvita*, Mn. x, 107; MBh.; Hit. — **०र्दिता** (<sup>o</sup>*dhār*°), mfn. id., MBh. — **वत्**, mfn. = **करा**, W. — **०विष्टा** (<sup>o</sup>*dhāv*°), mfn. affected by hunger, W. — **०सांति**, f. allaying hunger, satiety, satisfaction, Bhāṭṭ. ii, 23. — **सागरा**, m. a kind of drug (used to stimulate the appetite), L.

— **Kshudhālu**, mfn. hungry, continually hungry, Pañcat. i; VarBrS. lxviii, 110 & 114; ci, 9.

— **Kshudhi**, is, m., N. of a son of Krishṇa, BhP. x, 61, 16.

— **Kshudhita**, mfn. hungered, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 52; (g. *tārakādi*) hungry, ChUp.; MBh.; R.; Suśr.; Rāgh.

— **Kshun** (in comp. for 2. *kshudh*). — **निवृत्ति**, f. cessation of hunger, appeasing of appetite, W. — **मत्**, mfn. hungry, Venīs. vi.

— **Kshodhuka**, mfn. hungry, TS. i, v, vi; ŠBr. xii.

— **क्षुधुन** *kshudhuna*, ās, m. pl., N. of a barbarous race, Uṇ. iii, 55.

— **क्षुप** *kshup*, cl. 6. P. *kshupati*, to be depressed or afraid, R. vii, 76, 34.

— **क्षुप** *kshupa*, as, m. a bush, shrub (a small tree with short branches and roots, W.), Yājñ. ii, 229; MBh.; R. ii, 25, 7; VarBrS.; N. of an old king (son of Prasāndhi and father of Ikshvāku), MBh.; N. of a son of Krishṇa by Satya-bhāmā, Hariv. 9183 (v. l. *kripa*); N. of a mountain westward from Dvārakā, ib. 8950 (v. l. *a-kshaya*); (ā), f. a bush, shrub, Suśr. — **दोदा-मुष्ठि**, m. *Hoya viridiflora*, L. — **Kshupālu**, for *anūpālu*.

— **Kshupaka**, as, ā, m. f. a bush, shrub, Suśr.

— **Kshūmpa**, as, m. id., RV. i, 84, 8 (= *ahi-cchattraka*, Nir. v, 16).

— **क्षुभ** 1. *kshubh*, cl. 1. Ā. *kshobhate* (only once, ChUp.), cl. 4. P. Ā. *kshubhyati* [MBh. &c.], <sup>o</sup>*te* [Nir. v, 16; MBh. &c.], cl. 5. P. (only Pot. 3. pl. *kshubhnuyur*, JaimBr.), cl. 9. P. *kshubhnāti* (only Bhāṭṭ. according to Pāṇ. viii, 4, 39; perf. P. *cukshobha*, BhP.; *cukshubhe*, MBh.; R.; Rāgh. &c.: Cond. Ā. *akshobhishyata*, Bhāṭṭ. xxi, 6), to shake, tremble, be agitated or disturbed, be unsteady, stumble (literally and metaphorically): Caus. P. *kshobhayati*, rarely Ā. <sup>o</sup>*te*, to agitate, cause to shake, disturb, stir up, excite, Mn. viii; MBh.; R. &c.: Desid. of Caus., see *cukshobhayishu*; [cf. Cambro-Brit. *hwbiau*, ‘to make a sudden push’; Gk. *κούφος*; Mod. Germ. *schiebe*.]

— **Kshubdhā**, mfn. agitated, shaken, MBh. iii, 12544; expelled (as a king), Pāṇ. vii, 2, 18, Siddh.; agitated (mentally), excited, disturbed (in comp. with *citta* or *manas*), Suśr.; (as), m. the churning-stick, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 18; a kind of coitus. — **तā**, f. agitation, Bhāṭṭ. iii, 94. — **Kshubdhārṇava**, m. a stormy ocean, W.

2. **Kshubh**, f. (only instr. <sup>o</sup>*bhā*) a shake, push, RV. v, 41, 13.

— **Kshubhā**, f. a kind of weapon [‘the deity that presides over punishment,’ Sch.], MBh. iii, 199.

— **Kshubhita**, mfn. agitated, shaken, tossed, set in motion, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; Vikr.; Kathās.; agitated (mentally), disturbed, frightened, alarmed, afraid (mostly in comp.), R.; Pañcat.; Kathās.; angry, enraged, W.

— **Kshobha**, as, m. shaking, agitation, disturbance, tossing, trembling, emotion, MBh.; R.; Rāgh.; Vikr.; Megh. &c.; (in dram.) an emotion that is the cause of any harsh speeches or reproaches, Sāh. 471 & 480; (cf. *bala-ksh*°).

— **Kshobhaka**, mfn. shaking, causing agitation, VP. i, 2, 31; (as), m., N. of a mountain in Kāmākhyā (sacred to the goddess Durgā), Kālp.

— **Kshobhāna**, mfn. shaking, agitating, disturbing, causing emotion, RV. x, 103, 1; R. iii, 36, 10; (as), m., N. of Śiva, MBh. xii, 10384; of Vishṇu, ib. xiii, 6990; N. of one of the five arrows of the god of love, Git. viii, 1, Sch.

— **Kshobhayitri**, mfn. one who gives the first impulse for anything, Bādar. ii, 2, 8, Sch.

— **Kshobhīni**, f. (in music) N. of a Śruti.

— **Kshobhya**, mfn. to be agitated or disturbed (ifc.), Kathās. lv, 120.

— **क्षुमत्** *kshu-mát*. See 2. *kshu*.

— **क्षुमा** *kshumā*, f., N. of an arrow (‘causing to tremble,’ for *kshubhā?*, Comm.), VS. x, 8; N. of several plants (linseed, *Linum usitatissimum*; a sort of flax, Bengal San, *śāṇa*; the Indigo plant; a sort of creeper), L.; (cf. *kshauma*).

— **क्षुम्प** *kshump*, cl. 1. P. *kshūmpati*, to go, Naigh. ii, 14.

— **क्षुम्प** *kshūmpa*. See *kshupa*.

— **क्षुर** *kshur*, cl. 6. P. *kshurati*, to cut, dig, scratch, Dhātup. xxviii, 54; to make lines or furrows, ib.; (cf. ✓ *chur*).

— **Kshurā**, as, m. (fr. ✓ *kshnu?*; cf. Gk. *ξυρόν*) a razor, RV. i, 166, 10; viii, 4, 16; x, 28, 9; AV.; ŠBr. &c.; a razor-like barb or sharp blade attached to an arrow, R. iii, 72, 14; (cf. *pra*); *Asteracantha longifolia*, L.; = *pattrā*, L.; a thorny variety of *Gardenia* or *Randia*, L.; *Trilobus lanuginosus*, L.; (for <