

(ifc.) Gīt. i, 4. — *pāla*, m. = *-pa*, Prasannar.; Rājat. v, 319. — *bhartṛi*, m. = *-pati*, Daś. p. i. — *bhuḥ*, m. 'enjoying the earth,' a king, Rājat. v, 50. — *bhṛit*, m. (= *-dhara*) a mountain, BhP. x, 67, 7; Kathās.; = *-dhṛiti*, Pañcat.; Kathās. lxxiii, 330; Bālar. iii, 63. — *ruh*, m. 'growing from the earth,' a tree, Rājat. viii, 240. — *valaya*, m. n. = *-cakra*, Singhās.; (= *-ja*) the horizon, Gol. — *vṛisha*, m. 'earth-bull,' i. e. a mighty king, Rājat. v, 126. — *śayana*, n. lying or being buried in the earth, MBh. iii, 13456. *Kshmeśa*, m. = *kshma-pati*, VarBṛS. xix, 2.

स्वाय *kshmay*, cl. I. *āyate* (impf. *akshmayata* & perf. *akshmaye*, Bhāṭṭ.), to shake, tremble, Dhātup. xiv, 45; Caus. P. *kshmapayati* (Pāṇ. vii, 3, 36), to cause to shake, Bhāṭṭ. xvii, 85.

Kshmayita, mfn. shaken, made to tremble, W.; trembling, W.

Kshmayitṛi, mfn. (Pāṇ. iii, 2, 152, Kāś.) trembling, shaking, W.

स्वील *kshmil*, cl. I. P. *lati*, to twinkle, close the eyelids, Dhātup. xv, 13; (cf. *√mūl*.)

स्वाम् *kshraum*, ind. a mystic exclamation, BhP. v, 18, 8.

स्विक *kshvīk*, f. a kind of animal, RV. x, 87, 7; ('red-mouthed monkey,' Sch.) TS. v, 5, 15, 1.

स्विड I. *kshvid* (or I. *kshvid*), cl. I. P. *kshvedati* (Suśr.; Pot. *oḍet*, Mn. iv, 64; pr. p. *oḍat*, R. iv, 45, 8; *kshvedati*, Kāth.), to utter an inarticulate sound, hum, murmur, growl, roar, hiss, whistle, rattle; Caus. P. *kshvedayati*, id., MBh. iii, 12379.

I. *Kshviṇṇa*, mfn. (fr. *√I. kshvid*, Kāś. on Pāṇ. iii, 2, 187 & vii, 2, 16), sounded inarticulately, Pat. Introd. on Vārtt. 18.

I. *Kshveda*, mfn. curved, crooked, bent, L.; wicked, depraved, W.; difficult to be approached, L.; (*as*), m. singing or buzzing in the ear (from hardening of the wax &c.; cf. *karna-ksh*), Suśr.; sound, noise, L.; a Cucurbitaceous plant (Luffa pentandra or acutangula, = *pīta-ghoshā*), Car.; a mystical N. of the letter *m* (also *kshvela*, RāmatUp.; cf. *visha* = 2. *kshveda*); (*ā*), f. 'the roaring of a lion' or 'battle-cry,' L.; a bamboo rod or stake, L.; a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant (= *kośātākī*), L.; (*am*), n. the flower of the Luffa or Ghosha plant, L.; the fruit of a red kind of swallow-wort, L.

Kshvedana, am, n. hissing, Mn. iv, 64, Sch.; hissing pronunciation (of sibilants), RPrāt. xiv, 6.

I. *Kshvedita*, as, am, m. n. (g. *ardharāddi*) humming, murmuring, growling, MBh. i, 2820; Hariv. 13238 ff.; 'a lion's roaring' or 'battle-cry,' L. *Kshvedin*. See *gehe-kshv*.

स्विड 2. *kshvid* (or 2. *kshvid* = *√svid*), cl. I. *ā. kshvedate*, *kshvedate*, to be wet or unctuous, exude, emit sap, Dhātup. xviii, 4; cl. 4. P. *kshvidyati*, id., ib. xxvi, 134.

2. *Kshviṇṇa*, mfn. (fr. *√2. kshvid*), unctuous, W. 2. *Kshveda*, as, m. venom, poison, MBh. iii, 12389; Kuval.

स्विड *kshvid*. See *√I. & 2. kshvid*.

I. & 2. *Kshveda*, &c. See ib.

स्वेडिका *kshvedikā* = *kshvelikā*, q. v.

2. *Kshvedita* = *kshvelita*, q. v.

स्वेल *kshvel*, cl. I. P. *lati* (v. l. *kvel*, Dhātup. xv, 32; probably fr. Prākṛit *√kel* = *krīḍ*), to leap, jump, play, R. v; vi; to shake, tremble, W.; [cf. Old Germ. *suillu*, *sual*, *suall*.]

Kshvelana, am, n. play, jest, BhP. xi, 17, 32.

Kshveli, is, f. (= *keli*) id., BhP. v, 1, 29; x, xi.

Kshvelikā, f. id., BhP. v, 8, 18; for *kshvedikā* see *udaka-ksh*.

Kshvelita, am, n. (also as, m., Pāṇ., Siddh.) id., BhP. x, 22, 12; (pl.) viii, 9, 11; (*kshvedita*) MBh. xiv, 1760 (Sch.)

स्वेल *kshvela*, for I. *kshveda*, q. v.

स्वेलन *kshvelana*, &c. See *√kshvel*.

ख KHA.

ख 1. *kha*, the second consonant of the alphabet (being the aspirate of the preceding consonant; often in MSS. & Inscr. confounded with *sha*). — *kāra*, m. the letter or sound *kha*.

ख 2. *kha*, as, m. the sun, L.

ख 3. *khá*, am, n. (*√khan*) a cavity, hollow, cave, cavern, aperture, RV.; an aperture of the human body (of which there are nine, viz. the mouth, the two ears, the two eyes, the two nostrils, and the organs of excretion and generation), AV. xiv, 2, 1 & 6; Prāt.; KathUp.; Gaut.; Mn. &c.; (hence) an organ of sense, BhP. viii, 3, 23; (in anat.) the glottis, W.; 'the hole made by an arrow,' wound, Mn. ix, 43; the hole in the nave of a wheel through which the axis runs, RV.; ŚBr. xiv; vacuity, empty space, air, ether, sky, ŚBr. xiv; PraśnUp.; Mn. xii, 120 &c.; heaven, L.; Brahma (the Supreme Spirit), W.; (in arithm.) a cypher, Sūryas.; Sāh.; the Anuvāra represented by a circle (*bindu*), L.; N. of the tenth astrological mansion, VarBṛ.; talc, L.; a city, L.; a field, L.; happiness (a meaning derived fr. *su-kha*, *duḥ-kha*), L.; action, L.; understanding, L.; (*ā*), f. a fountain, well, RV. ii, 28, 5 (*khām ṛitāsyā*, cf. Zend *ashahe khāo*) & vi, 36, 4; [cf. Gk. *χᾶος*; Lat. *halo*.] — *kāminī*, f. 'liking the sky,' the female of the Falco Cheela (*cilla*), L.; N. of Durgā (*carcikā*), L. — *kuntala*, m., N. of Śiva, L. — *khōlka*, m. 'sky-meteor,' the sun, SkandaP.; GāruḍaP.; *lōkāditya*, m. a form of the sun, SkandaP. — *ga*, mfn. moving in air, MBh. iii, 12257; (*as*), m. a bird, Mn. xii, 63; MBh. &c.; N. of Garuḍa (cf. *-ga-pati*), Gal.; any air-moving insect (as a bee), R. ii, 56, 11; a grasshopper, L.; the sun, Hcat.; a planet, Gol.; air, wind, MBh. iii, 14616; a deity, L.; an arrow, L.; *-pati*, m. 'chief of birds,' Garuḍa (Vishṇu's vehicle); *-pati-gamanā*, f., N. of a goddess, Kālac.; *-pattra*, mfn. furnished with bird's feathers (as an arrow), MBh. iii, 285, 14; *-rāj*, m. = *-pati*, Gal.; *-vaktra*, m. Artocarpus Lakucha, L.; *-vatī*, f. the earth, L.; *-śatru*, m. 'enemy of birds,' Hemionitis cordifolia, L.; *-sthāna*, n. 'a bird's nest,' the hollow of a tree, L.; *gādhipa*, m. = *ga-pati*, R. i, 42, 16; *gāntaka*, m. 'destroyer of birds,' a hawk, falcon, L.; *gābhirāma*, m., N. of Śiva; *gāsana*, m. 'seat of the sun,' N. of the mountain Udaya (the eastern mountain on which the sun rises), L.; 'sitting on a bird (i. e. on the Garuḍa),' Vishṇu, L.; *gēndra*, m. the chief of the birds, Pañcat.; a vulture, L.; Garuḍa, L.; N. of a prince, Rājat. i, 89; *gēndra-dhvaja*, m., N. of Vishṇu, BhP. i, 18, 16; *gēśvara*, m. 'the chief of the birds,' a vulture, L.; Garuḍa, L. — *gaṅgā*, f. the Gaṅgā (Ganges) of the sky, L. — *gañja*, m., N. of the father of Gokarṇēśvara. — *gana*, m., N. of a prince (son of Vajranābha), VP.; BhP. ix, 12, 3. — *gata*, mfn. moving in the air, R. v, 56, 144; extending far up to the sky, Hariv. 5336. — *gati*, f. 'flight in the air,' a metre of 4 × 16 syllables. — *gama*, mfn. moving in the air, flying (said of Gandharvas and of missile weapons), MBh. iii, 820 & 14983; xiv, 2188; (*as*), m. a bird, Nal. i, 23; N. of a Brāhman, MBh. i, 995. — *garbha*, m., N. of a Bodhi-sattva, Buddh. — *galya*, n., N. of a part of a wheel, ĀpŚr. xvi, 18. — *gūṇa*, mfn. (in arithm. or alg.) having a cypher as multiplier. — *gola*, m. the vault or circle of heaven, celestial sphere, Gol.; *-vidyā*, f. knowledge of the celestial sphere, astronomy, W. — *golaka*, m. = *-gola*, Gol. — *m-kara*, m. 'making or filling space(?)', a lock of hair, L. — *camasa*, m. 'the drinking-vessel in the sky,' N. of the moon, L. — *cara*, mfn. moving in the air, flying, MBh.; R.; BhP.; (*as*), m. a bird, R.; a planet, Sūryas.; Gol.; the sun, L.; a cloud, L.; the wind, L.; an aerial spirit, Vidyādhara, Kathās. cx, 139; a Rakshas or demon, L.; (in music) a kind of Rūpaka or measure, L.; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a fabulous people, VarBṛS.; *-tva*, n. the state of a Rakshas or demon, HYog. — *cārin*, mfn. moving in the air, flying (said of Skanda), MBh. iii, 14635; (*ī*), m. a planet, Sūryas. — *citra*, n. 'a picture in the sky,' anything impossible or not existing, Kathās. il, 142. — *jala*, n. 'air-water,' i. e. dew, rain, fog, L. — *jit*, m. 'conquering heaven,' N. of a Buddha, L. — *vyotis*, m. a shining flying insect, fire-fly &c., L. — *tamāla*, m. a cloud, L.; smoke, L. — *tilaka*, m. 'sky-ornament,' the sun, L. — *dūra*, see *khadūra*; *-vāsini*, f. (with Buddhists) N. of a female deity or Śakti, L. — *dūraka*, m., N. of a man, g. *śivādi*. — *dyota*, m. = *-jyotis*, ChUp.; MBh.; R. &c.; (applied fig. to transient happiness) Sarvad. xi; the sun, L.; (*ā*), f. (scil. *dvār*) 'shining-insect-like door,' the left eye, BhP. iv; N. of a deity, Buddh. — *dyotaka*, m., N. of a poisonous plant, Suśr. — *dyotana*, m. 'sky-illuminator,' the sun, L. — *dhūpa*, m. air-pervading perfume,

Bhāṭṭ.; a rocket, fire-work, W. — *parāga*, m. darkness, L. — *pura*, n. a city built in the sky (as that of the Kālakeyas, MBh. iii, 12208 & 12258; or as that of Hari-scandra, L.); the Fata Morgana, VarBṛS.; a water-jar, L.; m. tympany, wind-dropsy, L.; the betel-nut tree, L.; Cyperus pertenuis, L.; a kind of perfume (*vyāla-nakha*), L. — *pushpa*, n. 'sky-flower,' = *-citra*, Hcar. v, 238; *-tikā*, f., N. of a Comm. — *bāshpa*, m. 'tears of the sky,' dew, frost, L. — *bha*, m. 'shining in the air,' a planet, L. — *bhrānti*, m. 'gliding through the air,' a kind of falcon (*cilla*, cf. *-kāmīnī*), L. — *maṇi*, m. = *-tilaka*, Pañcar. iii, 1, 19. — *mīlana*, n. sleepiness, lassitude, L. — *mūrti*, f. a celestial body or person; *-mat*, mfn. having a divine or celestial person or form, Mn. ii, 82. — *mūli*, *likā*, *li*, f. an aquatic plant (Pistia Stratiotes), L. — *yoga*, m. (= *nābhasa-y*) N. of a particular constellation, VarBṛ. xxviii, 2. — *vallī*, f. (= *ākāśa-v*) Cassyia filiformis, L. — *vāri*, n. rain-water, dew, vapour &c., L. — *śabdānkura-ja*, v. l. for *kharābdānkuraka*, q. v. — *śaya*, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 18, Kāś.) 'resting or dwelling in the air,' N. of a Jina, Gal.; (cf. *-sama*). — *śarīra*, n. a celestial body, W. — *śarīrin*, mfn. gifted with an ethereal body (cf. *-mūrti-mat*), Mn. iv, 243. — *śvāsa*, m. wind, air, L. — *sama*, m., N. of a Buddha, L.; (cf. *-śaya*). — *samuttha*, mfn. produced in the sky, ethereal, W. — *sambhava*, mfn. id., W.; (*ā*), f. spikenard (= *ākāśa-mānsī*), L. — *sarpaṇa*, m., N. of a Buddha, L.; (*am*), n. gliding through the air, W. — *sindhu*, m. (cf. *-camasa*) N. of the moon, L. — *sūci*, f. 'a needle pricking the air,' ifc. one who continually makes mistakes (as a grammarian), Kāś. & Gaṇar. on Pāṇ. ii, 1, 53. — *stanī*, f. 'having the atmosphere for its breast,' N. of the earth, L. — *sphaṭika*, m. 'aerial crystal,' N. for the sun- and moon-gem (*sūrya-kānta* and *candra-k*; cf. *ākāśa-sph*), L. — *hara*, mfn. (in arithm.) having a cypher for its denominator (as a fraction). *Khātman*, mfn. having the air as one's nature, W. *Khāpagā*, f. 'a stream in the air,' N. of the Ganges, L. *Khāpara*, ās, m. pl., N. of a people, Romakas. *Khōlka*, m. sky-meteor, W.; a planet, W.; (cf. *kha-kh*). *Khōlmuka*, m. the planet Mars, L.; (cf. *gaganōlm*).

Khe, loc. of 3. *khá*, in comp. — *gamana*, m. 'moving in the air,' a kind of gallinule (= *kāla-kanṭha*), L. — *cara*, mf(ā)n. moving in the air, flying, MBh.; R. &c.; (*as*), m. a bird, MBh.; Nal.; any aerial being (as a messenger of the gods), MBh. i; a Gandharva, iii; a Vidyā-dhara, BhP. x, 82, 8; Kathās. lii, lxxv; a Rakshas, R. iii, 30, 37; a planet; (hence) the number 'nine,' quicksilver, L.; N. of Śiva, L.; (*ā*), f. (in music) a particular Murchanā; (*ī*), f. with *siddhi* or *gati*, the magical power of flying, Kathās. xx, 105; Sarvad. ix &c.; Durgā, MBh. iv, 186; a Vidyā-dhārī, Rudray.; a particular Mudrā or position of the fingers; an ear-ring or a cylinder of wood passed through the lobe of the ear, W.; (*am*), n. green vitriol; *-tā*, f. the magical power of flying, Sarvad. ix; *-tva*, n. id., Kathās. iii, 49; *rāñjana*, green vitriol, Npr.; *rānna*, n. a particular dish made of rice. — I. *-'ta*, m. 'moving in the air,' a planet; the ascending node or Rāhu, W.; *-karman*, n. calculation of the motion &c. of planets; *-pīṭha-mālā*, f., *-bodha*, m., *-bhūshana*, n., N. of astronomical works. — *paribhrama*, mf(ā)n. flying about in the air, R. i, 2, 14. — *śaya*, mfa. (cf. *kha-s*) lying in the air, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 18, Kāś. — *sara*, for *vesara*, q. v., L.

खकख *khakkh*, v. l. for *√kakh* (to laugh), q. v., Dhātup. v, 6.

खकखट *khakkhata* = *kakkh* (q. v.), hard, solid, L., Sch.; harsh (as sound), Divyāv. xxxvi.

खकखर *khakkhara*, as, m. (?), a beggar's staff, Buddh.; (cf. *hikkala*.)

खग *kha-ga*, &c. See 3. *khá*.

खगोड *khagoḍa*, as, m. a kind of reed (Sacharum spontaneum), W.

Khaggada, as, m. id., L.

खकर *kham-kara*. See 3. *khá*.

Khankhana, as, m. = *kham-kara*, Gal.

खङ्ख *khankha*, as, m., N. of a minister of king Balāditya, Rājat. iii, 483; 497; 522 ff.