

(ifc.) Gīt. i, 4. — **pāla**, m. = -*pa*, Prasannar.; Rājat. v, 319. — **bhartri**, m. = -*pati*, Daś. p. i. — **bhuj**, m. 'enjoying the earth,' a king, Rājat. v, 50. — **bhrit**, m. (= -*dhara*) a mountain, BhP. x, 67, 7; Kathās.; = -*dhriti*, Pañcat.; Kathās. lxxiii, 330; Bālar. iii, 63. — **ruh**, m. 'growing from the earth,' a tree, Rājat. viii, 240. — **valaya**, m. n. = -*cakra*, Singhās.; (= -*ja*) the horizon, Gol. — **vriṣha**, m. 'earth-bull,' i. e. a mighty king, Rājat. v, 126. — **sayana**, n. lying or being buried in the earth, MBh. iii, 13456. **Kshmeśa**, m. = *kshma-pati*, VarBrS. xix, 2.

**स्वाय** *kshmay*, cl. I. A. °yate (impf. *akshmayata* & perf. *cakshmaye*, Bhaṭṭ.), to shake, tremble, Dhātup. xiv, 45; Caus. P. *kshmapayati* (Pāṇ. vii, 3, 36), to cause to shake, Bhaṭṭ. xvii, 85.

**Kshmayita**, mfn. shaken, made to tremble, W.; trembling, W.

**Kshmayitri**, mfn. (Pāṇ. iii, 2, 152, Kās.) trembling, shaking, W.

**स्मील** *kshmīl*, cl. I. P. °lati, to twinkle, close the eyelids, Dhātup. xv, 13; (cf. √*mīl*.)

**स्मौ** *kshraum*, ind. a mystic exclamation, BhP. v, 18, 8.

**स्विकृ** *kshvīkṛ*, f. a kind of animal, RV. x, 87, 7; ('red-mouthed monkey,' Sch.) TS. v, 5, 15, 1.

**स्विड** I. *kshvid* (or I. *kshvid*), cl. I. P. *kshveduti* (Suśr.; Pot. °det, Mn. iv, 64; pr. p. °dat, R. iv, 45, 8; *kshvedati*, Kāth.), to utter an inarticulate sound, hum, murmur, growl, roar, hiss, whistle, rattle; Caus. P. *kshvedayati*, id., MBh. iii, 12379.

I. **Kshvinna**, mfn. (fr. √ I. *kshvid*, Kās. on Pāṇ. iii, 2, 187 & vii, 2, 16), sounded inarticulately, Pat. Intro. on Vārtt. 18.

I. **Kshveda**, mfn. curved, crooked, bent, L.; wicked, depraved, W.; difficult to be approached, L.; (as), m. singing or buzzing in the ear (from hardening of the wax &c.; cf. *karna-ksh*), Suśr.; sound, noise, L.; a Cucurbitaceous plant (*Luffa pentandra* or *acutangula*, = *pīta-ghoshā*), Car.; a mystical N. of the letter *m* (also *kshvela*, RāmatUp.; cf. *visha* = 2. *kshveda*); (ā), f. 'the roaring of a lion' or 'battle-cry,' L.; a bamboo rod or stake, L.; a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant (= *kośātaki*), L.; (am), n. the flower of the *Luffa* or *Ghoshā* plant, L.; the fruit of a red kind of swallow-wort, L.

**Kshvedana**, am, n. hissing, Mn. iv, 64, Sch.; hissing pronunciation (of sibilants), RPrāt. xiv, 6.

I. **Kshvedita**, as, am, m. n. (g. *ardharāddi*) humming, murmuring, growling, MBh. i, 2820; Hariv. 13238ff.; 'a lion's roaring' or 'battle-cry,' L. **Kshvedin**. See *gehe-kshv*.

**स्विड** 2. *kshvid* (or 2. *kshvid* = √*svid*), cl. I. A. *kshvedate*, *kshvedate*, to be wet or unctuous, exude, emit sap, Dhātup. xviii, 4; cl. 4. P. *kshvidyati*, id., ib. xxvi, 134.

2. **Kshvinna**, mfn. (fr. √ 2. *kshvid*), unctuous, W. 2. **Kshveda**, as, m. venom, poison, MBh. iii, 12389; Kuval.

**स्विड** *kshvid*. See √ I. & 2. *kshvid*.

I. & 2. **Kshveda**, &c. See ib.

**स्वेडिका** *kshvedikā* = *kshvelikā*, q. v.

2. **Kshvedita** = *kshvelita*, q. v.

**स्वेल** *kshvel*, cl. I. P. °lati (v. l. *kvel*, Dhātup. xv, 32; probably fr. Prakṛit √*kel* = *krīḍ*), to leap, jump, play, R. v; vi; to shake, tremble, W.; [cf. Old Germ. *suillu*, *sual*, *suall*.]

**Kshvelana**, am, n. play, jest, BhP. xi, 17, 32. **Kshveli**, is, f. (= *keli*) id., BhP. v, 1, 29; x, xi. **Kshvelikā**, f. id., BhP. v, 8, 18; for *kshvedikā* see *udaka-ksh*.

**Kshvelita**, am, n. (also as, m., Pāṇ., Siddh.) id., BhP. x, 22, 12; (pl.) viii, 9, 11; (*kshvedita*) MBh. xiv, 1760 (Sch.)

**स्वेल** *kshvela*, for I. *kshveda*, q. v.

**स्वेलन** *kshvelana*, &c. See √*kshvel*.

## ख KHA.

**ख** I. *kha*, the second consonant of the alphabet (being the aspirate of the preceding consonant; often in MSS. & Inscr. confounded with *sha*). — **kāra**, m. the letter or sound *kha*.

**ख** 2. *kha*, as, m. the sun, L.

**ख** 3. *khā*, am, n. (√*khan*) a cavity, hollow, cave, cavern, aperture, RV.; an aperture of the human body (of which there are nine, viz. the mouth, the two ears, the two eyes, the two nostrils, and the organs of excretion and generation), AV. xiv, 2, 1 & 6; Prāt.; KathUp.; Gaut.; Mn. &c.; (hence) an organ of sense, BhP. viii, 3, 23; (in anat.) the glottis, W.; 'the hole made by an arrow,' wound, Mn. ix, 43; the hole in the nave of a wheel through which the axis runs, RV.; ŚBr. xiv; vacuity, empty space, air, ether, sky, ŚBr. xiv; PraśnUp.; Mn. xii, 120 &c.; heaven, L.; Brahma (the Supreme Spirit), W.; (in arithm.) a cypher, Sūryas.; Sāh.; the Anusvāra represented by a circle (*bindu*), L.; N. of the tenth astrological mansion, VarBr.; talc, L.; a city, L.; a field, L.; happiness (a meaning derived fr. *su-kha*, *duḥ-kha*), L.; action, L.; understanding, L.; (ā), f. a fountain, well, RV. ii, 28, 5 (*khām rītāsya*, cf. Zend *ashahe khāo*) & vi, 36, 4; [cf. Gk. *χᾶος*; Lat. *halo*.] — **kāminī**, f. 'liking the sky,' the female of the Falco Cheela (*cilla*), L.; N. of Durgā (*carcikā*), L. — **kuntala**, m., N. of Śiva, L. — **khōlka**, m. 'sky-meteor,' the sun, SkandaP.; GāruḍaP.; °*khāditya*, m. a form of the sun, SkandaP. — **ga**, mfn. moving in air, MBh. iii, 12257; (as), m. a bird, Mn. xii, 63; MBh. &c.; N. of Gāruḍa (cf. *ga-pati*), Gal.; any air-moving insect (as a bee), R. ii, 56, 11; a grasshopper, L.; the sun, Hcat.; a planet, Gol.; air, wind, MBh. iii, 14616; a deity, L.; an arrow, L.; -*pati*, m. 'chief of birds,' Gāruḍa (Vishnu's vehicle); -*pati-gamanā*, f., N. of a goddess, Kālac.; -*patra*, mfn. furnished with bird's feathers (as an arrow), MBh. iii, 285, 14; -*rāj*, m. = -*pati*, Gal.; -*vakra*, m. *Artocarpus Lakucha*, L.; -*vati*, f. the earth, L.; -*śatru*, m. 'enemy of birds,' *Hemionitis cordifolia*, L.; -*sthāna*, n. 'a bird's nest,' the hollow of a tree, L.; °*gādhipa*, m. = °*ga-pati*, R. i, 42, 16; °*gāntaka*, m. 'destroyer of birds,' a hawk, falcon, L.; °*gābhīrāma*, m., N. of Śiva; °*gāsana*, m. 'seat of the sun,' N. of the mountain Udaya (the eastern mountain on which the sun rises), L.; 'sitting on a bird (i. e. on the Gāruḍa),' Vishnu, L.; °*gendra*, m. the chief of the birds, Pañcat.; a vulture, L.; Gāruḍa, L.; N. of a prince, Rājat. i, 89; °*gendra-dhvaja*, m., N. of Vishnu, BhP. i, 18, 16; °*gēsvara*, m. 'the chief of the birds,' a vulture, L.; Gāruḍa, L. — **gaṅgā**, f. the Gaṅgā (Ganges) of the sky, L. — **gañja**, m., N. of the father of Gokarṇēśvara. — **gaṇa**, m., N. of a prince (son of Vajranābha), VP.; BhP. ix, 12, 3. — **gata**, mfn. moving in the air, R. v, 56, 144; extending far up to the sky, Hariv. 5336. — **gati**, f. 'flight in the air,' a metre of 4 × 16 syllables. — **gama**, mfn. moving in the air, flying (said of Gandharvas and of missile weapons), MBh. iii, 820 & 14983; xiv, 2188; (as), m. a bird, Nal. i, 23; N. of a Brāhman, MBh. i, 995. — **garbha**, m., N. of a Bodhi-sattva, Buddh. — **galya**, n., N. of a part of a wheel, ĀpŚr. xvi, 18. — **gana**, mfn. (in arithm. or alg.) having a cypher as multiplier. — **gola**, m. the vault or circle of heaven, celestial sphere, Gol.; -*vidyā*, f. knowledge of the celestial sphere, astronomy, W. — **golaka**, m. = -*gola*, Gol. — **m-kara**, m. 'making or filling space (?)', a lock of hair, L. — **camasa**, m. 'the drinking-vessel in the sky,' N. of the moon, L. — **cara**, mfn. moving in the air, flying, MBh.; R.; BhP.; (as), m. a bird, R.; a planet, Sūryas.; Gol.; the sun, L.; a cloud, L.; the wind, L.; an aerial spirit, Vidyādhara, Kathās. cx, 139; a Rakshas or demon, L.; (in music) a kind of Rūpaka or measure, L.; (ās), m. pl., N. of a fabulous people, VarBrS.; -*tva*, n. the state of a Rakshas or demon, HYog. — **cārin**, mfn. moving in the air, flying (said of Skanda), MBh. iii, 14635; (ī), m. a planet, Sūryas. — **citra**, n. 'a picture in the sky,' anything impossible or not existing, Kathās. il, 142. — **jala**, n. 'air-water,' i. e. dew, rain, fog, L. — **jit**, m. 'conquering heaven,' N. of a Buddha, L. — **vyotis**, m. a shining flying insect, fire-fly &c., L. — **tamāla**, m. a cloud, L.; smoke, L. — **tilaka**, m. 'sky-ornament,' the sun, L. — **dūra**, see *khādūra*; -*vāsini*, f. (with Buddhists) N. of a female deity or Śakti, L. — °*dūraka*, m., N. of a man, g. *śivādi*. — **dyota**, m. = -*vyotis*, ChUp.; MBh.; R. &c.; (applied fig. to transient happiness) Sarvad. xi; the sun, L.; (ā), f. (scil. *dvār*) 'shining-insect-like door,' the left eye, BhP. iv; N. of a deity, Buddh. — **dyotaka**, m., N. of a poisonous plant, Suśr. — **dyotana**, m. 'sky-illuminator,' the sun, L. — **dhūpa**, m. air-pervading perfume,

Bhaṭṭ.; a rocket, fire-work, W. — **parāga**, m. darkness, L. — **pura**, n. a city built in the sky (as that of the Kālakeyas, MBh. iii, 12208 & 12258; or as that of Hari-scandra, L.); the Fata Morgana, VarBrS.; a water-jar, L.; m. tympany, wind-dropsy, L.; the betel-nut tree, L.; *Cyperus pertenuis*, L.; a kind of perfume (*vyāla-nakha*), L. — **pushpa**, n. 'sky-flower,' = -*citra*, Hcar. v, 238; -*ṭikā*, f., N. of a Comm. — **bāshpa**, m. 'tears of the sky,' dew, frost, L. — **bha**, m. 'shining in the air,' a planet, L. — **bhrānti**, m. 'gliding through the air,' a kind of falcon (*cilla*, cf. -*kāminī*), L. — **maṇi**, m. = -*tilaka*, Pañcar. iii, 1, 19. — **mīlana**, n. sleepiness, lassitude, L. — **mūrti**, f. a celestial body or person; -*mat*, mfn. having a divine or celestial person or form, Mn. ii, 82. — **mūli**, °*likā*, °*ī*, f. an aquatic plant (*Pistia Stratiotes*), L. — **yoga**, m. (= *nābhāsa-y*) N. of a particular constellation, VarBr. xxviii, 2. — **valli**, f. (= *ākāśa-v*) *Cassyta filiformis*, L. — **vāri**, n. rain-water, dew, vapour &c., L. — **sab-dānkura-ja**, v. l. for *kharābdānkuraka*, q. v. — **śaya**, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 18, Kās.) 'resting or dwelling in the air,' N. of a Jina, Gal.; (cf. -*sama*.) — **śarira**, n. a celestial body, W. — °*śarīrin*, mfn. gifted with an ethereal body (cf. -*mūrti-mat*), Mn. iv, 243. — **svāsa**, m. wind, air, L. — **sama**, m., N. of a Buddha, L.; (cf. -*śaya*.) — **samuttha**, mfn. produced in the sky, ethereal, W. — **sambhava**, mfn. id., W.; (ā), f. spikenard (= *ākāśa-mānsī*), L. — **sarpana**, m., N. of a Buddha, L.; (am), n. gliding through the air, W. — **sindhu**, m. (cf. -*camasa*) N. of the moon, L. — **sūci**, f. 'a needle pricking the air,' ifc. one who continually makes mistakes (as a grammarian), Kās. & Gaṇar. on Pāṇ. ii, 1, 53. — **stani**, f. 'having the atmosphere for its breast,' N. of the earth, L. — **sphaṭika**, m. 'aerial crystal,' N. for the sun- and moon-gem (*sūrya-kānta* and *candra-k*); cf. *ākāśa-sph*, L. — **hara**, mfn. (in arithm.) having a cypher for its denominator (as a fraction). **Khātman**, mfn. having the air as one's nature, W. **Khāpagā**, f. 'a stream in the air,' N. of the Ganges, L. **Khāpara**, ās, m. pl., N. of a people, Romakas. **Khōlka**, m. sky-meteor, W.; a planet, W.; (cf. *kha-kh*.) **Khōlmuka**, m. the planet Mars, L.; (cf. *gaganōlm*.)

**Khe**, loc. of 3. *khā*, in comp. — **gamana**, m. 'moving in the air,' a kind of gallinule (= *kāla-kanṭha*), L. — **cara**, mfn. moving in the air, flying, MBh.; R. &c.; (as), m. a bird, MBh.; Nal.; any aerial being (as a messenger of the gods), MBh. i; a Gandharva, iii; a Vidyā-dhara, BhP. x, 82, 8; Kathās. lii, lxxv; a Rakshas, R. iii, 30, 37; a planet; (hence) the number 'nine,' a quicksilver, L.; N. of Śiva, L.; (ā), f. (in music) a particular Murchanā; (ī), f. with *siddhi* or *gati*, the magical power of flying, Kathās. xx, 105; Sarvad. ix &c.; Durgā, MBh. iv, 186; a Vidyā-dhārī, Rudray.; a particular Mudrā or position of the fingers; an earring or a cylinder of wood passed through the lobe of the ear, W.; (am), n. green vitriol; -*tā*, f. the magical power of flying, Sarvad. ix; -*tva*, n. id., Kathās. iii, 49; °*rāṅyana*, green vitriol, Npr.; °*rānna*, n. a particular dish made of rice. — I. -**ṭa**, m. 'moving in the air,' a planet; the ascending node or Rāhu, W.; -*karman*, n. calculation of the motion &c. of planets; -*pītha-mālā*, f., -*bodha*, m., -*bhūshana*, n., N. of astronomical works. — **paribhrama**, mfn. (ā) n. flying about in the air, R. i, 2, 14. — **śaya**, mfn. (cf. *kha-ṣ*) lying in the air, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 18, Kās. — **sara**, for *vesara*, q. v., L.

**खख** *khakkh*, v. l. for √*kakh* (to laugh), q. v., Dhātup. v, 6.

**खखट** *khakhta* = *kakht* (q. v.), hard, solid, L., Sch.; harsh (as sound), Divyāv. xxxvi.

**खखर** *khakhara*, as, m. (?), a beggar's staff, Buddh.; (cf. *hikkala*.)

**खग** *kha-ga*, &c. See 3. *khā*.

**खगोड** *khagoda*, as, m. a kind of reed (*Saccharum spontaneum*), W.

**Khaggada**, as, m. id., L.

**खंकर** *khaṅ-kara*. See 3. *khā*.

**Khāṅkhaṇa**, as, m. = *khaṅ-kara*, Gal.

**खह** *khaṅkha*, as, m., N. of a minister of king Balāditya, Rājat. iii, 483; 497; 522 ff.