

Hcar. iv; continued effort, perseverance, Pāṇ. i, 2, 15 & 3, 32.

**गन्ध** *gandhā*, as, m. smell, odour (nine kinds are enumerated, viz. *ishṭa*, *anishṭa*, *madhura*, *kaṭu*, *nirhārin*, *saṃhata*, *snigdha*, *rūksha*, *viśada*, MBh. xii, 6848; a tenth kind is called *amla*, L.), RV. i, 162; 10; AV.; VS. &c. (ifc. f. ā, MBh.; BhP.); a fragrant substance, fragrance, scent, perfume (generally used in pl.; in comp. = 'fragrant,' cf. *-jala* &c.), Gobh.; Lāṭy.; PārGr. &c.; sulphur; pounded sandal-wood, Caurap.; a sectarian mark on the forehead (called so in the south of India), RTL. p. 66; myrrh, L.; Hyperanthera Moringa, L.; (ifc.) the mere smell of anything, small quantity, little, MBh. i, 989; Pāṇ. v, 4, 136; Pat.; Suśr. i, 13; connection, relationship, L.; a neighbour, L.; pride, arrogance, Megh. 9 (for *gardha*?); Śiva, MBh. xii, 10378; (ā), f. = *-palāśī*, L.; Desmodium gangeticum, L.; = *-mohinī*, L.; a metre of 17 + 18 + 17 + 18 syllables; (am), n. smell, DhyānabUp. 7 & 9; black aloe-wood, L. = *kandaka*, m. the root of Scirpus Kysoor. = *kāraka*, m., N. of a prince (v. l. for *andha-k*); (ikā), f. = *-kārī*, HPariś.; a female artisan living in the house of another woman, L. = *-kārī*, f. a female servant whose business is to prepare perfumes, ii, 142. = *kālikā*, f., N. of an Apsaras, R. vi, 82, 160; = *-kālī*, L. = *kālī*, f., N. of the mother of the poet Vyāsa, MBh. i, 3801; Hariv. 1088. = *kāshṭha*, n. a fragrant wood (as sandal, aloe-wood, &c.), L.; a species of sandal-wood, L. = *kuṭī*, f. a kind of perfume, Bhpr. = *kusumā*, f. 'having fragrant blossoms,' N. of a plant, L. = *kūṭī*, f. (for *-kuṭī*?) the hall of fragrances, Buddh. = *kelikā*, for *-celikā*, L. = *kokilā*, f. a kind of perfume, Bhpr. = *kheḍa*, n. Andropogon Schoenanthus, L. = *kheḍaka*, n. = *-trina*, L. = *ga*, mfn. taking a scent, smelling, W.; redolent, W. = *gaja*, m. 'scent-elephant,' an elephant during rut, Kād. = *guṇa*, mfn. having the property of odour, W. = *grāhaka*, mfn. perceiving odour (the nose). = *grāhin*, mfn. perfumed, Daś. xi, 170. = *ghrāṇa*, n. the smelling of any odour, W. = *celikā*, f. musk, L. (v. l. *-kel*); = *-mārjāra*, L. = *ja*, mf(ā)n. consisting of fragrant substances, AgP. = *jaṭilā*, f. Acorus Calamus, L. = *jala*, n. fragrant water, BhP. i, 11, 15. = *jāta*, n. the leaf of Laurus Cassia, L. = *jñā*, f. 'knowing odours,' the nose, L. = *tanḍula*, m. fragrant rice, L. = *tūrya*, n. a musical instrument of a loud sound (used in battle as drum or trumpet), L. = *trina*, n. Andropogon Schoenanthus, L. = *taila*, n. a kind of oil prepared with fragrant substances, MBh. vi, 4434; R. iv; Suśr. iv; sulphur-butter, L. = *toya*, n. fragrant water. = *tvac*, f. the fragrant bark of Feronia elephantum, L. = *dalā*, f. 'fragrant-leaved,' N. of a plant (*aja-modā*), L. = *dāru*, n. aloe-wood, L. = *dravya*, n. a fragrant substance, L. = *dvāra*, mf(ā)n. perceptible through the odour, TĀr. x. = *dvipa*, m. = *gaja*, Vikr.; Ragh.; Kir. = *dvirada*, m. id., Inscr. = *dhārin*, m. 'possessing perfumes,' N. of Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1159. = *dhūma-ja*, m. a kind of perfume, L. = *dhūma-bhava*, m. id., Gal. = *dhūli*, f. musk, L. = *nakula*, m. the musk rat of Bengal (Sorex moschatus), L. = *nākulī*, f., N. of a plant (Piper Chaba, L.; Vanda Roxburghii, L.; Artemisia vulgaris, L.), Suśr. v f. (metrically also °lī). = *nāḍī*, f. = *-nāḍī*, Gal. = *nāman*, m. a variety of Ocimum with red blossoms; (mnī), f. one of the minor diseases (*kshudra-roga*), Suśr.; Bhpr. = *nālikā*, f. the nose, L. = *nālī*, f. id., L. = *nilayā*, f. a kind of jasmine, L. = *niśā*, f. a variety of Curcuma, L. = *pa*, ās, m. pl. 'inhaling the odour,' N. of a class of manes, MBh. xiii, 1372. = *pattra*, m. 'fragrant-leaved,' a kind of Ocimum, L.; Ægle Marmelos, L.; the orange tree, L.; (ā), f. = *-niśā*, L.; (ī), f. Physalis flexuosa; the plant Ambashthā, L.; the plant Aśva-gandhā, L. = *pattrikā*, f. (= °trī) Physalis flexuosa, L.; = *-niśā*, L.; Apium involu-cratum, L. = *parṇa*, m. 'fragrant-leaved,' Alstonia scholaris, L. = *palāsikā*, f. turmeric, L. = *palāśī*, f. (= *gandhā*) Curcuma Amhaldi or Zerumbet, L. = *pāna*, n. a fragrant beverage, MānGr. = *pālin*, m. 'preserving perfumes,' Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1242. = *pāshāna*, m. sulphur, L.; = *vat*, mfn. sulphured, Daś. xi, 107. = *piṅgalā*, f., N. of a woman, g. *śubhrādi*. = *piśācīkā*, f. the smoke of burnt fragrant resin ('imp-like' from its dark colour or cloudy nature), L. = *pītā*, f. = *-niśā*, L. = *pushpa*, n. a fragrant flower, R. i, 73, 19; flowers and sandal (presented together at seasons of worship), W.; (as), m.

Calamus Rotang, L.; Alangium hexapetalum, L.; Cordia Myxa; (ā), f. the Indigo plant, L.; Pandanus odoratissimus; = *ganikāri* (Premna spinosa), L. = *pūtanā*, f. a kind of imp or goblin (causing a particular disease), Hariv. 9542. = *phala*, m. 'having a fragrant fruit,' Feronia elephantum, L.; Ægle Marmelos, L.; the plant Tejaḥ-phala, L.; (ā), f. the plant Priyamgu, L.; Trigonella foenum graecum, L.; Batatas paniculata, L.; the Olibanum tree, L.; (ī), f. the plant Priyamgu, SāringP.; = *-mohinī*, L. = *bandhu*, m. the mango tree, L. = *bahala*, m. a kind of Ocimum, L. = *bahula*, m. = *-tanḍula*, L.; (ā), f. the plant Gorakshī, L. = *bījā*, f. 'having fragrant seeds,' Trigonella foenum graecum, L. = *bhadrā*, f. the creeper Gandha-bhādāliya, L. = *bhāḍa*, for *gardabhāḍa*, q. v. = *mañjarī*, f., N. of a woman, Virac. viii. = *madana*, metrically for *-mād*, q. v. = *maya*, mf(ā)n. = *-ja*, Hcat. i, 7, 60. = *mānsī*, f. a kind of Indian spikenard (Valeriana), VarBṛS. li, 15 (metrically shortened °sī). = *mātri*, f. 'mother of odour,' the earth (the quality of odour residing in earth, cf. Mn. i, 78), L. = *māda*, m., N. of a son of Svaphalka, BhP. ix, 24, 16; of a monkey (attendant of Rāma), 10, 19. = *mādāna*, m. 'intoxicating with fragrance,' = *-modana*, L.; 'delighting in fragrances,' a large black bee, L.; N. of a mountain (forming the division between Ilāvṛita and Bhadrāśva, to the east of Meru, renowned for its fragrant forests), MBh.; Hariv. &c. (once *-mad*, Hcat. i, 6, 24); N. of Rāvaṇa, MBh. ii, 410; of a monkey (attendant of Rāma), MBh. iii, 16273; R. i, 16, 13; iv; v, 73, 26; vi; (ī), f. = *dhōttamā*, L.; a parasitical plant, L.; a kind of perfume, L.; (am), n. the forest on the mountain Gandha-mādāna, L.; = *varsha*, m. n. the division of Jambū-dvīpa formed by the mountain Gandha-mādāna, VP. ii. = *mādinī*, f. 'strong-scented,' lac, L.; (= *danī*) a sort of perfume, L.; = *dhōttamā*, W. = *mārjāra*, m. the civet cat, Bhpr. = *mālatī*, f. a kind of perfume, v, 2, 117. = *mālin*, m. 'having fragrant garlands,' N. of a Nāga, Kathās. lxxii, 33; (inī), f. a kind of perfume, L. = *mālya*, n. du. fragrances and garlands, ChUp. viii, 2, 6; n. pl. id., Mn. iii, 209; MBh. &c. (ifc. f. ā, Ragh. ii, 1); = *loka*, m. the world of fragrances and garlands, ChUp. = *muṇḍa*, m. = *-bhāḍa*. = *mūla*, m. 'having a fragrant (and tuberous) root,' Alpinia Galanga, L.; (ā), f. the Olibanum tree, L.; = *-palāśī*, L.; (ī), f. id., L. = *mūlaka*, m. id., L.; (ikā), f. id., L.; Emblica officinalis, L. = *mūshika*, m. = *-nakula*, L.; (ā), f. id., L. = *mūshī*, f. id., L. = *mṛiga*, m. = *-mārjāra*, Bālar. iii, 28; the musk deer, W.; (hence) *gāṇḍajā*, f. musk, Gal. = *maithuna*, m. a bull, L. = *mo-ksha*, m. (= *-māda*) N. of a son of Svaphalka, VP. iv, 14, 2. = *moca*, v. l. for *-mōksha*. = *modana*, m. (= *-mād*) sulphur, L. = *mohinī*, f. the bud of Michelia Campaka, L. = *yukti*, f. the blending of fragrant substances, preparation of perfumes (one of the 64 Kalās, see s. v. *kalā*); N. of VarBṛS. lxxvii; = *jñā*, mfn. skilled in the preparation of perfumes, xv, 12; = *vid*, mfn. id., xvi, 18. = *yuti*, f. fragrant powder, L. = *ratā*, f., N. of a plant, Gal. = *rasa*, (cf. *rasa-gandhā*) in comp., odour and flavour, MBh. v, 777; vi, 5786; perfumes and spices, Gaut. vii, 9; m. myrrh, L.; Gardenia florida, L.; = *sāngaka*, m. turpentine, L. = *rāja*, m. a kind of jasmine, L.; a kind of bdellium, L.; N. of an author of Prākṛit verses; (ī), f. a kind of perfume (commonly Nakhī), L.; (am), n. sandal-wood, L.; a kind of perfume, L.; a kind of white flower, L. = *latā*, f. 'fragrant creeper,' the plant Priyamgu, Bhpr. = *lubdha*, mfn. desirous of odours (a bee), Kām. = *lolupā*, f. 'desirous of fragrances,' a fly or gnat, L. = *vajrā*, °jri, f., N. of a goddess, Kālac. = *vaṭikā*, f. incense in small round pieces, Lalit. xiii f. = *vaṇij*, m. a seller of perfumes, Parās., Sch. = *vat*, mfn. endowed with the quality of smell, Tarkas.; (g. *rasādi*) endowed with fragrance, scented, odoriferous, Gobh.; MBh.; R. &c.; (ī), f. = *-mātri*, L.; a kind of jasmine, L.; = *dhōttamā*, L.; a kind of perfume, L.; = *-kālī*, MBh. i, 2411; N. of a city belonging to Vāyu, SkandaP.; of a city belonging to Varuṇa, L.; N. of a river, Megh. 34. = *vadhū*, f. = *-palāśī*, L.; a kind of perfume, L. = *valkala*, n. the cassia bark (Laurus Cassia), L.; Sarsaparilla, W. = *vallari*, f., N. of a plant, L. = *val-lī*, f. id., L. = *vaha*, mfn. bearing fragrances (said of wind), Mn. i, 76; BhP. ii, 10, 20; m. wind, MBh. ii, 390; Śak. v, 4; Kum. &c.; (ā), f. the nose, L.; = *śmaśāna*, n. N. of a cemetery, Pañcad. i, 39; v, 12.

= *vāha*, m. (= *-vaha*) the wind, Git. i, 35; the musk deer, L.; (ā), f. the nose, L. = *vihvala*, m. wheat, L. = *vrikshaka*, m. the Śāl tree (Shorea robusta), L. = *vyākula*, n. a fragrant berry, L. = *saṭī*, f. = *-palāśī*, L. = *sāka*, n. a kind of vegetable, L. = *sāli*, m. = *-tanḍula*, Daś. xi, 175. = *śuṇḍinī*, f. the musk rat, L. = *śekhara*, m. musk, L. = *saila*, m. = *-mādāna* (N. of a mountain), Gol. = *sāra*, m. sandal-wood, L.; a kind of jasmine, L. = *sāraṇa*, m. a kind of perfume, L. = *sukhī*, f. = *-śuṇḍinī*, W. = *sūyī*, f. id., W. = *sevaka*, mfn. using fragrances, Bhar. = *soma*, n. the white esculent water-lily, L. = *srag-dāma-vat*, mfn. furnished with fragrant garlands, MānGr. = *hastin*, m. = *-gaja*, R. v f.; N. of an antidote (said to be very efficacious), Car.; of the author of a Comm. on Ācārāṅga (i, 1), Śil.; = *sti-mahā-tarka*, m., N. of a work. = *hārikā*, f. a female servant who bears perfumes behind her mistress, L. = *Gandhāku*, m. the musk rat, L. = *Gandhājīva*, m. 'living by perfumes,' vendor of perfumes, L. = *Gandhādhyā*, mfn. rich in odour, fragrant, Nal. v, 38; Subh.; m. the orange tree, L.; (ā), f. = *°dha-niśā*, L.; yellow jasmine, L.; Pæderia foetida, L.; the plant Rāma-taruṇī, L.; the plant Ārāma-sītālā, L.; = *°dha-nakula*, Gal.; (am), n. sandal-wood, L.; a kind of perfume, L. = *Gandhādhika*, n. a kind of perfume, L. = *Gandhāpakarshana*, n. removing smells, W. = *Gandhāmbu*, n. = *°dha-jala*, L. = *Gandhāmbhas*, n. id., VarBṛS. = *Gandhāmlā*, f. the wild lemon tree, L. = *Gandhālī*, f. Celtis orientalis (commonly Jiyatī), L. = *Gandhālī*, f. a wasp, L.; Pæderia foetida, L.; = *garbha*, m. small cardamoms, L. = *Gandhāśman*, m. = *°dha-pāshāna*, L. = *Gandhāsh-ṭaka*, n. a mixture of 8 fragrant substances varying according to the deities to whom they are offered (e. g. the eight articles, sandal, gallochum, camphor, saffron, valerian, and some fragrant grasses). = *Gandhāhvā*, f. 'called after its odour,' N. of a plant, Suśr. iv. = *Gandhēcchā*, f. 'wishing fragrances,' N. of a goddess, Kālac. = *Gandhēndriya*, n. the organ of smell, Suśr. iii. = *Gandhēbha*, m. = *°dha-gaja*, Rājat. i, 300. = *Gandhēsa*, m. 'lord of fragrances,' N. of a Vīta-rāga. = *Gandhotu*, for *°dhātutu*, L. = *Gandhōtkata*, m. Artemisia Abrotanum, Bhpr. = *Gandhōttamā*, f. spirituous or vinous liquor, L. = *Gandhōḍa*, n. = *°dha-jala*, BhP. ix, 11, 26. = *Gandhōḍaka*, n. id., MānGr. xi, 3. = *Gandhōpajivin*, m. = *°dhājīva*, R. ii, 83, 14. = *Gandhōpala*, m. = *°dha-pāshāna*, L. = *Gandhōshpīsha*, m. 'having a fragrant mane,' a lion, Gal. = *Gandhāntu*, m. = *°dha-mārjāra*, L.

**Gandhaka**, mf(ikā)n. ifc. 'having the smell of, scenting,' see *aja-*, *avi-*; m. (g. *sthūlādi*, Gaṇar. 182) 'perfumes,' see *-peshikā*; sulphur; Hyperanthera Moringa, L. = *peshikā*, f. a female servant who grinds or prepares perfumes, Hariv. 8394. = *Gandhakiya*, mfn. relating to sulphur.

2. **Gandhana**, am, n. the spreading or diffusion of odours, Dhātup. xxiv, 42 (Suśr. i, 21, 3); m. (= *°dha-tanḍula* &c.) a kind of rice, Car. i, 27, 10.

**Gandhālu**, mfn. 'fragrant,' see *ati-g*; (us), m. fragrant rice, L.

**Gandhi**, mfn. only ifc. (Pāṇ. v, 4, 135-137) having the smell of, smelling of, perfumed with, MBh. xiii; R.; Ragh. ii, vii, &c.; (Pāṇ. v, 4, 136) having only the smell of, containing only a very small quantity, bearing only the name of, R. vii, 24, 29.

**Gandhika**, mfn. ifc. 'having the smell of, smelling of,' see *utpala-*; having only the smell, having a very little of anything (e. g. *bhrātri-*, being a brother only by name, MBh. iii, 16111); m. a seller of perfumes, Buddh. L.; sulphur, L.; (ā), f. v. l. for *gandhikā* (N. of a country), q. v. = *Gandhikāpana*, n. a place where fragrances are sold, Pañcad. ii, 65.

**Gandhin**, mfn. having a smell, odoriferous, MBh. xiv, 1398; smelling of (in comp.), MBh.; R.; Ragh. xv; BhP.; ifc. having (only the smell, i. e.) a very little of anything, Naish. vi, 38; (*mātri-gandhinī*, 'a mother only by name') R. ii, 75, 12; for *gardhin*, Kathās. xii, 48; (ī), m. a bug, flying bug, L.; Xanthophyllum virens, L.; (inī), f. a kind of perfume, L.; (ī), n. id., L. = *Gandhi-parṇa*, m. = *°dha-p*, L.

**Gandholi**, is, f. = *°dha-palāśī*, L.

**Gandholī**, f. id., L.; Pæderia foetida, L.; Cyperus rotundus, L.; dried ginger, L.; (= *°dhālī*) a wasp, L.; N. of Indrāṇī, Gal.

**Gandhya**. See *vāja-g*.