

yellow orpiment, L.; a white mineral substance (apparently an earthy salt), W.; mfn. having cow's teeth, Buddh. L.; armed, armed with a coat of mail, L.; m., N. of a man, g. *subhrādi*; of a Dānava, Hariv. 12937; -*mani*, m. a particular precious stone, Hcar. viii, 15. - *dama*, mfn. (conquering, i. e.) attaining heaven and earth (Sch.), MBh. xiii, 4490 (ed. Bomb.) - *dari*, mfn. opening the stables of the sky (Indra, cf. *gotra-bhīd*; 'splitting the clouds or mountains,' Sāy.), RV. viii, 92, 11. - *dā*, mfn. presenting with cattle or kine, RV. - I. - *dāna*, n. gift of a cow, MBh. xiii, 3345; R. vii; PSarv. - 2. - *dāna*, &c., see s. v. - *dāniya*, m., N. of a Dvīpa, Lalit. xii, 186; (cf. *apara-godāna*.) - *dāya*, mfn. intending to present with cattle or cows, Pān. iii, 3, 12, Kās. - *dārana*, n. 'opening the earth,' a plough, L.; a spade or hoe, L. - *dāvāri*, f. (= *-dā*, s. v. 1. - *da*) 'granting water or kine,' N. of a river in the Dekhan, MBh. iii; Hariv. 12826; R. iii, vi; Ragh. &c.; - *tīrtha*, n., N. of a Tīrtha, SkandaP.; - *māhātmya*, n. 'glory of the Godāvāri,' N. of a work; - *saṅgama*, m., N. of a place. - *duḡdha*, n. = *-kshirā*, W.; (ā), f. the Canikā grass, L.; - *dā*, f. id., L. - *dūh*, m (nom. - *dhuk*) m. (Pān. iii, 2, 61) a milkman or milkmaid, cowherd, RV. i, 4, 1 & 164, 26; viii, 52, 4; AV. vii, 73, 6; Pān. v, 1, 5, Kās. - *duha*, mfn. id., L., Sch. - *doha*, m. (cf. *gām-doha-samnéjana*) the milking of cows, VarBṛS. vii, 6; (am), ind. as long as the cows are being milked, Pān. i, 4, 51, Pat. on Kār. 7. - *dohaka*, m. = *-dūh*, Kathās. lxi; (*ikā*), f. 'a milkman's sitting,' a particular kind of being seated, HYog. - *dohana*, n. = *°ha*, Jain., Sch.; the time necessary for milking a cow, BhP. i, 19, 39; (*i*), f. a milk-pail, Pān. iii, 3, 117, Kās. - *drava*, m. = *-jala*, L. - *dhana*, n. possession of cows, herd of cows, multitude of cattle (esp. considered as property), MBh. iv, xiii; Hariv. 3515; R. i; Kād. vi, 611; a station of cows, R. (G) ii, 32, 42; m. a broad-pointed arrow, Hariv. 886; (v. l. *gādh*°) N. of a son of Śvaphalka, LiṅgaP. i, 69, 27 (Gandhamoca, VP.) - *dhara*, m., N. of a king of Kāśmīr, Rājat. i, 95 f. - *dharmā*, m. 'rule of cattle,' i. e. open and unconcealed intercourse of the sexes, MBh. i, 4195. - *dhā*, see s. v. - *dhāyas* (gō-), mfn. supporting or fostering cows, RV. vi, 67, 7. - I. - *dhi*, m. 'hair-receptacle,' the forehead, L. - *dhuma*, for *-dhūma*, wheat, L. - *dhūma*, m. (√ *gudh*, Uṇ.) 'earth-smoke,' wheat (generally pl.), VS.; TBr. i; ŚBr. v (sg.), xii, xiv; ŚāṅkhŚr.; Mn. &c.; the orange tree, L.; N. of a medicinal plant, L.; (*i*), f. = *-lomikā*, L.; - *cūrṇa*, n. wheat-flour, L.; - *ja*, n. a particular concrement in wheat, L.; - *samcayamaya*, mfn. consisting of a heap of wheat, Hcat.; - *sambhava*, n. sour gruel made from wheat-flour, sour paste, L. - *dhūmaka*, m. a kind of serpent, Suśr. v, 4, 34. - *dhūli*, f. 'earth-dust,' i. e. 'a time at which mist seems to rise from the earth,' a period of the day (in the hot season) when the sun is half risen, (in the cold and dewy seasons) when the sun is full but mild, (and in the 3 other seasons) sunset, Dīp. - *dhūlikā*, f. id., Romakas. - *dhenu*, f. a milk-cow, L.; (cf. *gaudhenuka*.) - *nanda*, m., N. of an attendant in Skanda's retinue, MBh. ix, 2567; of a Muni; of 3 old kings of Kāśmīr, Rājat. (cf. *-narda*); m. pl., see *-narda*; (ā), f., N. of a goddess, Hariv. 9534; (*i*), f. the female of Ardea sibirica (cf. *-narda*), L. - *narda*, m. 'bellowing like a bull,' Śiva, MBh. xii, 10430; the bird Ardea sibirica (cf. *-nandī*), Car. i, 27, 54; N. of a king of Kāśmīr, Hariv. (cf. *-nanda*); of an author, Kum. vii, 95, Sch.; of a mountain (v. l. *go-manta*), VarBṛS. v, 68, Sch.; m. pl., N. of a people in the Dekhan (or in the east, Pān. i, 1, 75, Kās.), VarBṛS. (v. l. *-nana*°); n. Cyperus rotundus, L. - *nardiya*, m. 'belonging to the people called Gonardas (Pān. i, 1, 75, Kās.),' Patañjali (founder of the Yoga phil.), L.; N. of a grammarian (apparently identified with Pat. by Kaiy.), Pat. on Pān. i, 1, 21 & 29; iii, 1, 92; vii, 2, 101; of the author of a work on the treatment of a wife (perhaps the same with the grammarian), Vātsyāy. i, iv; Ragh. xix, 29 ff., Sch. - *nasa*, m. (Pān. v, 4, 118, Kās.) 'cow-nosed,' a kind of large snake, Suśr. v, 4, 33; a kind of gem, L.; (ā), f. the projecting snout of a cow, Suśr. iv, 30, 12; (*i*), f. a kind of plant, 3 & 12; (cf. *-nāsa*.) - *nāga*, m. an excellent ox, Pān. ii, 1, 62, Kās.; ° *gōnīsvara-tīrtha*, n., N. of a Tīrtha, ŚivaP. - *nāḍika* or ° *āica*, m., N. of a plant, L. - *nātha*, m. a bull, L.;

a cowherd, W. - *nāda*, m. 'bellowing like a bull,' the bird Anas Casarca, L. - *nāmā*, pl., N. of particular sacrificial formulas, MaitrS. iv, 2, 1 & 10. - *nāman*, n. a name for a cow, Lāty.; Gobh. - *nāmika*, mfn. 'called after the *go-nāmā* formulas,' N. of MaitrS. iv, 2. - *nāya*, m. a cowherd, ChUp. vi, 8, 3. - *nāsana*, m. 'cattle-destroyer,' a wolf, Gal. - *nāsa*, mfn. cow-nosed, Buddh. L.; m. a kind of snake (cf. *-nasa*), L.; N. of a mountain, Viddh. i, 3; n. a kind of gem (*vaiḅkrānta-maṇi*), L.; (ā), f. = *-nasā*, MBh. ix, 2589. - *nishkramaṇa*, n. 'the going out of cows on the pasture-ground,' PSarv.; - *tīrtha*, n., N. of a Tīrtha, VarP. - *nishyanda*, m. = *-jala*, L. - *nihāra*, m. cow-dung, Vishṇ. iil, 16. - *nri*, m. a bull, Gal. - *nyoghas* (gō-), mfn. streaming or flowing among milk ('having quantities of fluid streaming down,' Sāy.), RV. ix, 97, 10. - *pā*, &c., see s. v. - *pati* (gō-), m. the lord of cowherds, leader, chief (a N. often applied to Indra), RV.; AV.; VS. i, 1; a bull, MBh. xii, 4877; R. iii, iv; VarBṛS.; (hence) the medicinal plant Rishabha, L.; 'lord of rays,' the sun, MBh. i, ii, iii; Hariv.; BhP.; 'lord of stars,' the moon, Subh.; 'earth-lord,' a king, L.; 'the chief of herdsmen,' Kṛishṇa or Vishṇu, MBh. xiii, 7002 & 7012; Hariv. 4067; 'lord of waters,' Varuṇa, MBh. v, 3532 & 3801; Śiva, xiii, 1228; R. vii, 16, 23; Indra, L.; N. of a Deva-gandharva (cf. *go-pā*), MBh. i, 2550 & 4811; of a demon slain by Kṛishṇa, MBh. iii, 492; Hariv. 9141; of a son of Śibi, MBh. xii, 1794; - *cāpa*, m. 'Indra's bow,' the rainbow, W.; - *dhvaja*, m., N. of Śiva, R. vii, 87, 12. - *patha*, m. a way or ground for cows, Nyāyam., Sch.; N. of a Brāhmaṇa of the AV.; - *brāhmaṇa*, n. id. - *pada*, n. the mark or impression of a cow's hoof in the soil, Pān. vi, 1, 145, Kās.; (cf. *gōsh-p*°) - *pariṇas* (gō-), mfn. abundantly furnished with cattle or milk, RV. viii, 45, 24 & x, 62, 10. - *parvata*, n., N. of a Tīrtha. - *pāvana*, m., N. of a Rishi of Atri's family, RV. viii, 74, 11; KātyŚr. x, 2, 21; ° *nādi*, a Gaṇa of Pān. (ii, 4, 67). - *paśu*, m. a sacrificial ox or cow, ŚāṅkhBr. xviii; ŚāṅkhGr. ii, iii. - *pā*, m. (nom. *ās*, acc. *ām*, du. *ā* or *au*, pl. nom. *ās*, instr. *ābhīs*) a herdsman, guardian, RV.; AV.; VS.; TBr. iii; ChUp.; ŚvetUp.; (*ās*), f. a female guardian, AV. xii, 1, 57; TBr. iii; (cf. *go-pā* s. v., ā, devā-, vāyū-, saha-, śoma-, su-gopā); *gopā-jihva*, mfn. 'having (the tongue, i. e.) the voice of a cowherd,' RV. iii, 38, 9 [the NBD. proposes to read *gopājihmāsyā* instead of *gopā-jihvasyā*]; *gopā-putra*, m. a bird belonging to the Pratudas, Car. i, 27, 55; *gopā-vat*, mfn. furnished with guardians, RV. vii, 60, 8. - *pārēsvara-tīrtha*, n., N. of a Tīrtha, ŚivaP. - *pālā*, m. (proparox., Pān. vi, 2, 78) a cowherd, VS. xxx, 11; ŚBr. iv; Mn. iv, 253; Yājñ. &c. (ifc. f. ā, R. ii, 67, 25); 'earth-protector,' a king (and 'cowherd'), Pañcat.; (= *-pati*) Kṛishṇa, MBh. iii, 15530; Śiva, L.; N. of a demon causing fever, Hariv. 9556; of a Nāga, Buddh.; of a minister of king Bimbi-sāra, ib.; of a king, ib.; of a general of king Kīrti-varman, Prab. i, 4; of a scholar, Pratāpar., Sch.; = *-pālaka*, q. v.; (*i*), f. = ° *la-karkatī*, L.; another plant (*go-rakshī*), L.; N. of one of the mothers attending on Skanda, MBh. ix, 2622; of a Cāṇḍālī, Buddh.; - *kaksha*, m., N. of a country, MBh. ii, 1077; vi, 364; m. pl. the inhabitants of that country, ib. (v. l. *-kaccha*); - *karkatī*, f. a kind of cucumber (*gopa-karkatikā*, *gopālī*, *kshudra-cirbhūtā*, *kshudra-phalā*, *kshudrērvāru*), L.; - *kalpa*, m., N. of a work; - *keli-candrikā*, f., N. of a drama; - *keśava*, m., N. of a statue of Kṛishṇa (called after *-varman*), Rājat. v, 243; - *giri*, m., N. of a mountain, Uttamac. 250; - *cakravartin*, m., N. of a scholiast; - *campū*, f., N. of a work; - *tāpaniyōpanishad* or *-tāpini*, f., N. of an Up.; - *tīrtha*, m., N. of a man; - *dāsa*, m., N. of the author of a work on elephants; of a copyist (1736 A. D.); - *deva*, m., N. of a poet, ŚārngP.; Bhojapr. ३१३ ff. (also ° *la*); *dhāni-pū-lāsa*, n. g. *rājadantādi*; - *pura*, n., N. of a town (called after *-varman*), Rājat. v, 243; - *prasāda*, m., N. of a teacher of Rāma-candra; - *bhaṭṭa*, m., N. of a man; - *maṭha*, m., N. of a college (called after *-varman*), Rājat. v, 243; - *miśra*, m., N. of a man; - *yogin*, m., N. of the author of a Comm. on Kāthavallī-bhāshya; - *rahasya*, n., N. of a work; - *varman*, m., N. of a king of Kāśmīr, Rājat. v; - *sarasvatī*, f., N. of a pupil of Śiva-rāma and teacher of Govindānanda; - *sahasra-nāma-bhūshāṇā*, f.

'decorated with the thousand names of Kṛishṇa,' N. of a work; - *sāhi*, m., N. of a prince, Inscr.; ° *lā-cārya*, m., N. of a teacher; ° *lārcanc-candrikā*, f., N. of a work (in honour of Kṛishṇa); ° *lōttara-tāpini*, f., N. of an Up. - *pālaka*, m. a cowherd, MBh. iii, 14854; Kathās. xviii; N. of Kṛishṇa, Kramadīp.; of Śiva, L.; of a son of king Caṇḍamahā-sena, Kathās. (° *la*, xvi, 103); (*ikā*), f. (Pān. iv, 1, 48, Pat.) a cowherd's wife, MBh. i, 7980; a kind of worm or fly found on dung-heaps, L. - *pālī*, m., N. of Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1228; of a man, Pravar. vi, 3. - *pālita*, m., N. of a lexicographer, Sch. on Uṇ. iii, 22 and iv, 1. - *pā-vat*, see s. v. - *pā*. - *pitaka*, n. a kind of round basket, Divyāv. iv, 68. - *pitta*, n. ox-bile or the bile of cows (from which the yellow orpiment *Go-rocanā*, *Rocanā* or *Rocanī*, is supposed to be prepared), Pañcat. i, 1, 81; orpiment, L. - *pīta*, m., N. of one of the 4 water-wagtails (regarded as birds of augury), VarBṛS. vi, 3. - I. - *pīthā*, m. (√ I. *pā*) a draught of milk, RV. i, 19, 1; ŚBr. iii. - 2. - *pīthā*, m. (√ 3. *pā*) protection, RV. v, 65, 6; x, 35, 14 & 77, 7; AV.; TS. ii; TBr. i; BhP. i, iv, v; n. a place of pilgrimage, Uṇ. ii, 9, Sch. - ° *pīthya*, n. granting protection, RV. x, 95, 11 ('protection of the earth,' Sāy.) - *puccha*, n. (g. *sarkarādi*) a cow's tail, Pān. iv, v; VarBṛS.; Sāh. vi, 11; a particular point of an arrow, ŚārngP.; m. (= *-lāngūla*) a sort of monkey, MBh. iii; R. i, iv, vi; BhP. iii, viii; a sort of necklace (of 2 [or of 4 or of 34, W.] strings), L.; a kind of drum, L.; ° *cchākrīti*, m. 'resembling a cow's tail,' id., Gal. - *pucchaka*, mfn. having a tail like that of a cow, Kām. vii, 11, Sch. - *putā*, f. large cardamoms, L. - *putika*, m. a temple consecrated to Śiva's bull, L. - *putra*, m. a young bull, MBh. xiii, 5733; a kind of gallinule (cf. *go-pā-p*°), Gal.; 'son of the sun,' Kārṇa, viii, 4668. - *pura*, n. a town-gate, MBh.; R.; BhP.; (ifc. f. ā, MBh. iii; R. v); a gate, VarBṛS. lxxxix, 19; the ornamented gateway of a temple, W.; (= *-narda*) Cyperus rotundus, Bhpr. v, 2, 123; m. N. of a physician, Suśr. i, 1, 1; ° *ṭoḍar*; (ā), f. = *-putā*, Gal. - *puraka*, m. the resin of Boswellia thurifera, L. (° *raga*, Gal.) - *purisha*, n. cow-dung, L. - *puro-gava* (gō-), mfn. having a cow as a leader, AV. viii, 7, 12. - *potalikā*, f. a cow, Pat. Introd. 35; 97, & on Vārtt. 6. - *poshā*, m. increase of cowherds, AV. xiii, 1, 12. - *prakāṇḍa*, n. an excellent cow, Pān. ii, 1, 66, Kās. - *pracāra*, m. pasture for cattle, Yājñ. ii, 166. - *pratāra*, m. 'ox-ford,' N. of a place of pilgrimage on the Sarayū, MBh. iii, 8048 ff.; R. vii, 110, 23; Ragh. xv, 101; 'leading cattle across the water,' N. of Śiva, MBh. xii, 10430. - *pradāna*, n. = I. - *dāna*, Pañcat. i, 11, 2 (Hit.) - ° *pradānika*, mfn. relating to the gift of cows (as an Adhyāya, like MBh. xiii, ch. 79 ff.) - *prapadaniya*, n., Pān. v, 1, 111, Vārtt. 1, Pat. - *praveśa-samaya*, m. the time when the cows come home, evening twilight, VarBṛS. xxiv, 35. - *prēkshaka*, N. of a Liṅga, LiṅgaP. i, 1, 3. - *prēraka*, m. 'cow-inciter,' the bird Bhṛiṅga-rāja, Gal. - *phānā*, f. a bandage hollowed out to fit the chin or nose &c., Suśr. - *phanikā*, f. id., i, 25, 20. - *baka*, m. the bird Ardea Govina, W. - *bandhu* (gō-), mfn. (= *-mātri*) having a cow as a relative (the Maruts), RV. viii, 20, 8. - *balā*, m., N. of a man, TBr. iii, 11, 9, 3. - *balivarda-nyāyena*, instr. ind. after the manner of 'a bull of cattle,' an expression to denote when a pleonasm is allowed, Nāg. on Pat. Introd.; Mn. viii, 28, Sch. - *ballava*, m. a cowherd, Pān. vi, 2, 66, Kās. - *brāhmaṇa*, n. sg. a cow and (or) a Brāhmaṇ, Mn. v, 95 & xi, 80; MBh. xiii; Hariv. 3157 f.; - *manushya*, m. pl. cows, Brāhmans, and men, W. - *bhaṭṭa*, m., N. of a poet, ŚārngP. - *bhaṇḍira*, m. a kind of aquatic bird, L. - *bhartri*, m. a bull, Gal. - *bhāj*, mfn. used for the benefit of cows, RV. x, 97, 5. - *bhānu*, m., N. of a son of Vahni, Hariv. 1830; VP. - *bhuḅ*, m. 'enjoying the earth,' a king, Rājat. v, 6. - *bhṛit*, m. (g. *saṅkalādi*) 'earth-supporter,' a mountain, W.; a king, Rājat. vii, 1072. - *makshikā*, f. a gad-fly (*danṣa*), L. - *magha* (gō-), mfn. granting cattle or cows, RV. vi, 35, 3 & 4; vii, 71, 1. - *macarīkā*, f. = *-prakāṇḍa*, Pān. ii, 1, 66, Kās. - *manimda*, m. a cowherd, vi, 2, 66, Kās. - *maṇḍala*, n. a herd of cows, Pat. on Pān. i, 3, 62, Vārtt. 5 & iii, 1, 5, Vārtt. 1; 'earth-orb,' the globe, W. - *mat* (gō-), mfn. possessing or containing cattle or cows or herds, rich in cattle, consisting of cattle, RV.; AV.; VS.; MBh.