

चूत *cyūta*, v. l. for *cūta*, the anus, W.

चौत *cyautná*. See $\sqrt{2}$. *cyu*.

छ CHA.

छ 1. *cha*, the 7th consonant (aspirate of the preceding). — *kāra*, m. the letter or sound *cha*.

छ 2. *cha*, m. (\sqrt{cho}) dividing, L.; a fragment, L. — *maṇḍala*, n. = *pradeśa-viśeṣa*, L.

छ 3. *cha*, mfn. pure, clean, L.; tremulous, unsteady, L.; (*ā*), f. covering, concealing (cf. $\sqrt{chād}$), L.; a mark, sign, L.; cf. *chā*.

छग *chaga*, m. = *chāga*, a he-goat, L.

Chagalā, m. id., TS. v, 6, 22, 1; Suśr.; (Pāṇ. iv, 1, 117) N. of a muni, Vāyup. i, 23, 198; of a locality, g. *takshasilādi*; pl. N. of a family, Pravar. iii, 1; n. blue cloth, L.; (*ā*), f. N. of a woman, g. *bāhv-ādi*; = *lāntrikā*, L.; (*ī*), f. id., L.; a she-goat, Car. i, 3, 21 (-*payas*, n.) **Chagalānghrī**, v. l. for *lāntrī*, L., Sch. **Chagalāṇḍa**, n. 'goat-testicle,' N. of a Tirtha, MatsyaP. xiii (v. l. *chāg*); (*ī*), v. l. for *lāntrī*, L., Sch. **Chagalāntrikā**, f. *Argyrea speciosa* or *argentea* (*ajāntrī*), L. **Chagalāntrin**, m. 'having goats in the bowels,' a wolf, L. **Chagalāntrī**, f. = *trikā*, Suśr. i, 38, 26 & 39, 2; 46, 4, 39.

Chagalaka, m. a he-goat, L.; (*ikā*), f. a she-goat, Divyāv. xviii, 136. **Chagalin**, m. N. of a teacher (pupil of Kalāpin, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 104, Kās.), 109.

छगण *chagaṇa* (fr. *śakn-* of *śakṛit*), m. [n., L.] dried cow-dung, Pañcat. iv, 9; cf. *chāg*.

छगल *chagalā*, &c. See *chaga*.

छक्किका *chacchikā*, butter-milk, Bhpr. v.

छजू *chajjū*, m. N. of a man, Kathārṇ. xxx.

छटा *chaṭā*, f. a mass, lump, assemblage, number, Śiś. i, 47; Kathās.; Rājat. v, 332; Prasannar.; Sāh.; a collection of rays, lustre, Pañcar.; Dhūrtas.; Rājat. iv, 127; Prab.; Sāh.; = *chādī*, L.; N. of a Comm. on Vop. (also *chāṭā*). — **phala**, m. the betel-nut tree, L. **Chaṭābhā**, f. lightning, L.

Chādī, f. a kind of palm, L.

छडुलिका *chaddalikā*, N. of a metre, Sāh.

छत्र *chattra*, &c. See $\sqrt{1}$. *chad*.

छट 1. *chad*, cl. 1. °*dati*, to cover, Dhātup. xxxii, 41 (v. l.): Caus. (or cl. 10) *chādāyati* (once *chād*, AitBr. i, 30; *chand* [fr. $\sqrt{1}$. *chand*], Dhātup. xxxii, 41; ep. also *ā.*, pf. *chādāyām cakre*, R. iv, 58, 7; p. °*yāna*, MBh. vi, 2430), to cover, cover over, clothe, veil, RV. vi, 75, 18; AV. ix, 3, 14; TS. ii, v; ŚBr. &c.; to spread as a cover, AitBr. i, 30; to cover one's self, ChUp. i, 4, 2; to hide, conceal, keep secret, MBh.; R. v, 90, 16; to protect, ŚāṅkhGr. iii, 11; PārGr. iii, 9, 6 (KāthGr. 47); Caus. Desid. *cicchādayishati*, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 83, Vārtt. 2, Pat.; [cf. Goth. *scadus*.]

Chattra, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 97; often spelt *chatra*) a mushroom, L.; *Andropogon Schœnanthus*, L.; a parasol-shaped bee-hive, W.; n. a parasol, Chatter (ensign of royal or delegated power, Jain.); Rājat. v, 18; PSarv.), KātyŚr. xxi, 3, 6; Gobh.; Kauś.; ĀsvGr. iii, 8; AdbhBr.; Mn. &c. (ifc. f. *ā*, MBh. xii, 933); an umbrella, Cāṇ.; a particular constellation, VarBr. xii, 8; Laghuj. x, 8; 'shelter (of pupils),' a teacher (a meaning derived fr. *chāttra*), Pāṇ. iv, 4, 62, Pat.; (*ā*), f. N. of a plant growing in Kāsmīr, Suśr. i, 19, 27; iv, 30; *Anethum Sowa*, L.; *Asteracantha longifolia*, L.; *Rubia Munjista*, L.; a mushroom, L.; cf. *ati-*, *ahi-*, *eka-*, *gomaya-*, *sita-*; *ākṛiti-chattrā*. — **guccha**, m. 'umbrella-clustered,' *Scirpus Kysoor*, L. — **griha**, n. the room in which the parasol (or badge of royalty) is kept, MBh. v, 3544. — **grāhīnī**, f. a female parasol-bearer, Kād. — **oakra**, n. (in astrol.) a kind of diagram. — **dhānya**, n. coriander, L. — **dhāra**, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 2, 75, Kās.) a parasol-bearer, R. iii, 58, 3; Pañcat. (-*tvā*, n. abstr., i, 10, 3). — **dhāraṇa**, n. carrying or using a parasol, Mn. ii, 178 (ifc.); Pāṇ. iv, 4, 62, Pat. — **dhārin**, mfn. bearing a parasol, Mṛicch. v, 1 1/2; m. N. of a son of Horila-siṅha. — **pa**, m. = *-pati*, W. — **pati**, m. the officer watching over the royal parasol, Siṅhās. xxiii, 9. — **pattra**, m. 'parasol-leaved,' *Hibiscus mutabilis*, L.; *Betula*

Bhojpatra, Npr. — **parṇa**, m. 'parasol-leaved,' *Alstonia scholaris*, L. — **pushpaka**, m. 'parasol-flowered,' the Tilaka tree, Bhpr. — **bhaṅga**, m. destruction of the royal parasol, 'loss of dominion, L.; anarchy (*svātantrya*), L.; widowhood, L. — **mukhā**, f. 'parasol-faced,' N. of a Nāga virgin, Kāraṇḍ. i, 48. — **yukti**, f. 'use of the parasol,' N. of a chapter of Bhoja's *Yukti-kalpa-taru*. — **vat**, mfn. furnished with a parasol, Suśr. i, 10, 1; (*tī*), f. N. of a town (*Ahi-chattrā*, Sch.), MBh. i, 6348.

— **vriksha**, m. *Pterospermum suberifolium*, Bhpr. — **sāla**, m. N. of prince Sabhā-siṅha's father. — **siṅha**, n. N. of a Tirtha, Rasik. xi, 38. — **haya**, m. pl. N. of a family, Pravar. ii, 3, 6; v, 1. **Chattrākāra-siras**, mfn. having a parasol-shaped head, Divyāv. **Chattrāticchattra**, m. a fragrant grass, L.; (*ā*), f. id., L. **Chattrādi**, a Gaṇa of Pāṇ. (iv, 4, 62). **Chattrōpānaha**, n. sg. (Pāṇ. v, 4, 106, Kās.) the parasol and the shoes, Mn. ii, 246; MBh. xiii, 4641.

Chattraka, m. a parasol-shaped temple in honour of Śiva, L.; a parasol-shaped bee-hive (cf. *chāttr*), W.; *Asteracantha longifolia*, L.; a mushroom, L.; a kingfisher, L.; n. a parasol, Hcat. i, 7, 268; (*ikā*), f. a parasol, 323 & 1446; a small parasol, Kād. vi, 177; a mushroom, L.; candied sugar, Npr.

Chattrāka, m. a plant akin to *Acacia arabica*, L., n. a mushroom, ShadvBr. v, 6; Mn. v, 19; Yājñ. i, 176; BhP. x, 25, 19; (*ī*), f. the ichneumon plant, L.

Chattrika, m. = *ttra-dhara*, g. *purohitādi*.

Chattrīna, m. N. of a man, Pravar. ii, 3, 5.

Chattrin, mfn. furnished with a parasol, MBh. xiii, 739; Hariv. 14205; R. i, iii; m. a barber, L. **Chattri-nyāya**, m. 'the manner of applying the term *chattrin* to a king,' permitted synonym, MBh. iii, 19, Sch.; TāṇḍyaBr. xiv, 11, 3, Sch.

Chattrī, ind. in comp. for °*ttra*. — $\sqrt{krī}$, to use as a parasol, Kād. iii, 983; Kathās. lxix, 150.

Chatvara, m. a house, Uṇ. iii, 1; a bower, ib. 2. **Chād**, mfn. ifc. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 97) 'covering,' see *dhāma-* & (?) *bhūte-cchād*, *mallikā-*; cf. *ā-*.

Chada, mfn. ifc. covering, BhP. x, 83, 36; m. a cover, covering (ifc.), R. vii, 23, 4, 32; cf. *alpa-*, *uttara-*, *uraś-*, *ghana-*, *tanu-*, *danta-*, *daśana-*, *vadana-*; (ifc. f. *ā*) a wing, Nal. ix, 12; a leaf, MBh.; R.; Pañcat.; BhP.; Prab. iv, 2 3/8; cf. *a-yuk-*, *kara-*, *karkaśa-*, &c.; *asra-bindu-* & *āyata-cchādā*; the lip, L.; *Xanthochymus pictorius*, L.; the plant *granthi-parṇa*, L.; n. feathers, Bālar. v, 13. — **pattra**, m. a kind of birch, L.

Chadana, n. a cover, covering, Hariv. 12671; R. ii, 56, 32 (ifc. f. *ā*); cf. *mallikā-*; a sheath, W.; a wing, MBh. iii, 11595; a leaf, Suśr.; the leaf of *Laurus Cassia*, L. **Chādī**, mfn. ifc. covering, BhP. vii, 14, 13; 'a roof,' see *nāva-*. **Chadin**, mfn. ifc. covering, xii, 8, 44; 'having leaves,' see *daśa-*; having wheels (*pattra* = *dhārā*, Sch.), iii, 21, 18.

Chadīs, n. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 97) a cover, roof of a carriage, roof (*griha*, Naigh. iii, 4), RV. x, 85, 10; AV. iii, 7, 3; VS. v, 28; TS. vi; AitBr. i, 29; ŚBr. iii; Lāṭy. i, 2, 22; iii; Kathās. ii, 49; cf. *chādīsheya*. **Chādir-darsā**, m. appearance of roofs, MaitrS. ii, 2, 3; ĀpŚr. vi, 25, 6; (*a-cch*, neg.) xv, 20, 2 & 8; 21, 3 & 10; cf. ĀsvGr. iv, 8, 12. **Chādīsh-mat**, mfn. having a cover or roof (a carriage), ĀpŚr. x, 24, 2. **Chādīh-sammīta**, mfn. corresponding to a cover, ŚBr. iii, 5, 3, 9.

Chādma, in comp. for °*dman*. — **gati**, f. approaching clandestinely, Nyāyam. ix, 1, 9, Sch. — **ghātin**, mfn. killing deceitfully, Kathās. lxiv, 87. — **tāpasa**, m. a pretended ascetic, L. — **dyūta**, n. deceitful playing at dice, MBh. i, 146. — **rūpin**, mfn. disguised as (in comp.), 1792; R. vi, 11, 32. — **rūpeṇa**, instr. ind. in disguise, W. — **vallabha**, m. the perfume *coraka*, Npr. — **vesha**, m. a deceptive dress, disguise, W. — **veshin**, mfn. of a pretended appearance, BhP. vii, 5, 27; a cheat, W. — **stha**, m. (Prākṛit *chauma-ttha*) 'remaining in error,' a common man or ascetic (not possessing the knowledge of a *kevalin*), Jain. — **sthita**, mfn. ifc. pretending to practise (austerity, *tapas-*), Pañcat. iii.

Chadman, n. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 97) a roof, ĀsvGr. iii, 8; Lāṭy. i, 7, 15; external covering, deceptive dress, disguise, pretext, pretence, deceit, fraud, Mn.; MBh.; R.; Pañcat. iii, 15, 1/2; Ragh. xii, 2; (in dram.) deceitful intelligence or tidings, Daśar. i, 38; cf. *kūṭa-*.

Chadmikā, f. *Cocculus cordifolius*, L.

Chadmin, mfn. ifc. disguised as, MBh. iii.

Chadvara, m. a tooth, W.; a bower, W.

1. **Chanda**, mfn. = °*nna*, L., Sch.

1. **Chandas**, n. 'roof,' see *bṛihāc-*; deceit, Uṇ.

Channa, mfn. covered, covered over, MBh. iii, 800; R. i f.; Megh.; BhP. &c. (ifc., cf. Pāṇ. vi, 2, 170); obscured (the moon), MBh. i, 2699; Sūryas. iv, 10 & 22; hidden, unnoticed by (dat.), secret, clandestine, disguised, MBh. iii f.; R. ii, v; BhP.; Kathās.; Rājat.; (*am*), ind. secretly, Mn. ix, 98 & 100; Mṛicch.; Daś.; (in comp. °*nna-*) Rājat. v, 467; (with \sqrt{gai} , to sing) privately, in a low voice, Lāṭy. iii, 1, 12 ff.; (*e*), loc. ind. secretly, Hariv. 8686.

Chāttra, m. (fr. *chattra* [q. v.], Pāṇ. iv, 4, 62) 'sheltered,' a pupil, scholar, Pañcat.; Rājat. vi, 87; Vop.; n. a kind of honey, Suśr. i, 45, 8, 2 & 6; Bhpr. v, 21, 14. — **gaṇḍa**, m. a bad scholar (knowing only the beginnings of verses), L. — **gomin**, mfn. any one attendant on pupils, W. — **tā**, f. pupilage, Pañcat. i, 4, 1/2. — **darśana**, n. 'looked at by pupils,' fresh butter, L. — **nilaya**, m. 'pupils' abode,' a college, Gal. — **priya**, mfn. dear to pupils, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 16, Kās. — **mitra**, m. 'pupils' friend,' N. of a grammarian, Uṇ. iii, 70, Sch. — **vyānsaka**, m. a knavish pupil, g. *mayūra-vyānsakādi*.

Chāttraka, n. = °*ra-tā*, g. *manojñādi*; = °*ra*, a kind of honey, L.

Chāttri, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 86. — **sāla**, n., ib. (Kās.); (*ā*), f., ib. **Chāttry-ādi**, a Gaṇa of Pāṇ., ib.

Chāttrikya, n. the office of a parasol-bearer (*chattrika*), g. *purohitādi*.

Chāda, n. (irr., Pāṇ. vi, 4, 96) a roof, L.

Chādaka, mfn. covering, Priy. i, 7; any obscuring object (as a cloud), Sūryas. iv, 9 f.

Chādāna, m. 'coverer,' *Barleria carulea*, L.; the skin, L.; covering, cover, MBh. i, 3685; Hariv. 3537; VarBrS. civ, 8; Pañcat.; Bhartṛ.; concealing, W.; darkening, VarBrS. xxiv, 34; (in dram.) ignoring or tolerating offences if useful for one's aims, Sāh. vi, 107; a leaf, L., Sch.

Chādita, mfn. covered, covered over, VarBrS. lxxiii, 1; Ghaṭ.; Rājat. i, 116; obscured (the moon), Mṛicch. i, 53; concealed, disguised, Kathās. xvii, 44.

Chādin, mfn. ifc. hiding, obscuring, VarBrS. xxx, 18; (*inī*), f. the skin, Gal.

Chādīsheya, mfn. suitable for the roof of a carriage or house (*chādīs*), Pāṇ. v, 1, 13; 2, Vārtt. 2, Pat.

Chādmika, mfn. (fr. *chadman*) fraudulent, Mn.

Chādya, mfn. to be sheltered, Pāṇ. iv, 4, 62, Pat.; m. the object obscured, Sūryas. iv, 10.

छट 3. *chad* or 2. *chand*, cl. 10. *chādāyati* (also °*te* = \sqrt{arc} , Naigh. iii, 14 [v. l. °*tī*]; Subj. °*yāt*, RV.; 2. pl. °*yātha*, i, 165, 12), *chandayati* (twice cl. 1. *chādati* [= *arcati*, Naigh. iii, 14], MBh. xii; Ā. [Subj. °*yāte*], RV.; aor. *acacchadat*, Nir. ix, 8; *acchān*, RV.; 2. pl. °*nta*, i, 165, 12; 3. pl. °*nsur*, x, 119, 3; Subj. *chāntsat* [Naigh. ii, 6], RV.; 2. sg. °*tsi*, i, 163, 4; perf. *cacchadyāt*, x, 73, 9) to seem, appear, be considered as, RV.; TāṇḍyaBr. xiv, 5; to seem good, please (with dat.), RV.; ŚBr. viii; (with acc.) MBh. xii, 7379 (cf. 7376); Ā. to be pleased with, delight in (acc. or loc.), RV. viii, 50, 5; x, 27, 8; *chandayati*, to gratify any one (acc.; exceptionally gen., MBh. xii, 7275; R. iii, 3, 15) with anything (instr., esp. *vareṇa*, 'with a boon,' MBh.; Hariv.; R.; BhP.); to try to seduce any one (acc.), BhP. x, 45, 36.

4. **Chād**, mfn. ifc. 'appearing as,' see *prathamā-cchād*; 'pleased with,' see *kavi-* & (?) *bhūte-cchād*.

2. **Chānda**, mfn. pleasing, alluring, inviting, RV. i, 92, 6; viii, 7, 36; °*ndā*, praising (*chānda*, Naigh. iii, 16), RV. vi, 11, 3; cf. *madhu-cch*; m. appearance, look, shape, Hariv. 8359 ff.; cf. *prati-* & *vi-cch*; pleasure, delight, appetite, liking, predilection, desire, will, Yājñ. ii, 195; MBh. &c.; (*ena*), instr. ind. [also with *svena*, viii, 1249; R. ii, 83, 25; or ifc. with *sva-* (Hariv. 7017) or *ātma-*, MBh. v, xiii; R. v, 26, 18] according to one's own wish, Mn. viii, 176; Nal. xxiii, 15; R. v; according to the wish of (gen.), MBh. iii, 7096; Hariv. 7097; (*a-cch*, neg. 'against the wish of') 7098 & 8557; (*āt*), abl. ind. according to the wish of (in comp.), MBh. viii, 3542; (*a-cch*, neg. 'involuntarily,' R. iii, 5, 2); poison, L.; N. of Śākya-muni's charioteer (*chandaka*), Lalit. xv; Divyāv. xxvii, 159; of a prince, W.; cf. *sva-*; *indra-*, *kalāpa-*, *deva-* & *vijaya-*, various kinds of pearl-ornaments. — **gati**, f. interpretation of the Veda (°*nda* for °*ndas*), R. vii, 36, 45. — **cārin**, mfn. complying with the wishes of (gen.), MBh. xiii, 2789. — **ja**, mfn. 'originating from one's own wish,' self-produced (gods), Hariv. 12296. — **tas**, ind. at will, at pleasure, KathUp. i, 25; Yājñ. iii, 203; MBh.; Hariv.;