

Kum. i, 54; production, causation, R.: Kum. i, 43; Sāmkhyak.; Sarvad.; race, lineage, L.; (ī), f. a mother, ŚāṅkhŚr. xv; Mn. ix, 192; Yājñ.; Nal. &c.; a queen-mother, W.; a bat, L.; = *jana-karī*, L.; Jasminum auriculatum, L.; Rubia Munjista, L.; the plant *janī*, L.; the plant *kaṭukā*, L.; compassion, L.; cf. *indra*-, *medhā*-. **Jananāntara**, n. (another, i.e.) a former life, Śak. v, 2.

**Janani**, metrically for <sup>o</sup>ni, a mother, VarBṛS. vi, 10; f. birth, W.; the plant *janī*, L.

1. **Jananiya**, Nom. <sup>o</sup>yati, to consider as one's mother, HYog. iii, 9.

2. **Jananiya**, mfn. to be produced, W.

**Janamāna**, mfn. pr. p.  $\sqrt{j}$ an, q. v.; m. N. of a man, g. *gargādi* (Kāś.; v.l. for *jaramāna*).

**Janayati**, f. generation, VS. i, 22.

**Janayanta**, mfn. generating, producing, Vop.

**Janayitavya**, mfn. to be generated or produced, Prab. i,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ; Sarvad. ii, 57; Sāmkhyak., Sch.

**Janayitṛi**, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 53, Kāś.) one who generates or begets or produces, progenitor, father, Mn. ix; MBh. &c.; (*trī*), f. a mother, Rājat. iii, 108.

**Janayishnu**, m. a progenitor, MBh. ix, 2222.

**Janar**, in comp. for <sup>o</sup>nas. - **loka**, m. = *jana-l*°.

**Jānas**, n. race, class of beings (Lat. *genus*), RV. ii, 2, 4; = *jana-loka*, Vedāntas.; BhP. iii, 13, 25 & 43. 2. **Jana-stha** (fr. <sup>o</sup>naḥ-), mfn. abiding in the Janas (or Jana-loka), VP. i, 3, 24.

**Jāni**, <sup>o</sup>nī, f. a woman, wife (gen. <sup>o</sup>nyur, RV. x, 10, 3), RV. (pl. also fig. 'the fingers'); VS.; birth, production, Sarvad.; KapS. i, 97, Sch.; a kind of fragrant plant, L.; <sup>o</sup>ni, f. a mother, L.; birth, i.e. life, AgP. xxxviii, 1; birthplace, Hariv. 11979; the rt. *jan*, Bādar. iii, 1, 24, Sch.; cf. *gnā*-. **karṭṛi**, mfn. coming into existence, Pāṇ. i, 4, 30; producing, effecting, Naish. v, 63 (f. <sup>o</sup>trī). - **kāma** (*jān*°), mfn. wishing for a wife, AV. ii, 30, 5. - **I**. - **tvā**, n. the state of a wife, RV. x, 18, 8. - **tvānā**, n. id., viii, 2, 42. - **dā**, mfn. giving a wife, iv, 17, 16. - **divasa**, m. birthday, Mcar. vi, 28. - **dhā**, ?, RV. x, 29, 5. - **nīlikā**, f. the plant Mahā-nīli, L.

- **pāddhati**, f. N. of a work. - **mat**, mfn. having a wife or wives (Soma), ŚāṅkhGr. i, 9, 9; having an origin, produced, Bādar. iii f., Sch.; creature, man, Mcar. vii, 32. - **vat** (*jān*°), mfn. having a wife, RV.

**Janika**, mfn. generating, producing, W.

**Janita**, mfn. born, Hariv. 9238; engendered, begotten, W.; produced, occasioned, MBh. iv, 1236; Pañcat.; Megh. &c.; occurring, W. - **svana**, mfn. making a noise, sounding, W. **Janitōdyama**, mfn. making exertion, energetic, W.

**Janitavyā**, mfn. to be born or produced, AV. iv, 23, 7. **Janitrī** or (along with *jajāna* 4 times) **jān**°, m. (Pāṇ. vi, 4, 53) a progenitor, father, *yeve-rīp*, (Lat.) *genitor*, RV.; VS.; AV.; ChUp.; SvetUp.; Pañcat.; (*janitrī*), f. a mother, *yeve-reipa*, *genitrix*, RV.; AV.; TS. iv; Gobh.; MBh.; VarBṛS.

**Janitra**, n. a birthplace, place of origin, home, origin, RV.; AV.; VS.; TBr. ii; MBh. v, 2580; Hariv. 14730; pl. parents, relatives, AitBr. ii, 6; sg. generative or procreative matter, VS. xix, 84; xxi, 55; N. of a Sāman, ArshBr.; ŚāṅkhŚr.; Lāty.; (du. with *Vasishthasya*) another Sāman (consisting of the *janitrādyā* & *trōttara*), ix, 12, 8; sg. with *uttara* = *trōttara*, vii, 2, 1.

2. **Jānitva**, mfn. = <sup>o</sup>tavyā, RV. i, 66, 8 & 89, 10; iv, 18, 4; x, 45, 10; AV. ii, 28, 3; m. father, Uṇ., Sch.; m. du. parents, ib.; (*ā*), f. mother, ib.

**Jāniman**, n. generation, birth, origin, RV. ii, 35, 6; iii, 1, 4; iv, 9; x, 142, 2; offspring, v, 3, 3; ix, 68, 5; x, 63, 1; a creature, being, RV.; AV. v, 11, 5; genus, kind, race, RV.; AV. i, 8, 4; ii, 31, 5; vi; [cf. Hib. *geineamhuin*, 'birth, conception.']

**Jāniya**, Nom. (3. pl. <sup>o</sup>yanti) to wish for a wife, AV. iv, 2, 72. **Jānishṭha**, mfn. (superl. of *janitṛi*) most generative, RV. v, 77, 4.

**Janishya**, mfn. = <sup>o</sup>nitavyā, MBh. xii; R. iii, vii.

**Jāni**, f., see <sup>o</sup>ni; a daughter-in-law (cf. *jānti*), L.

1. **Jāniya**, Nom. (p. <sup>o</sup>yāt) = <sup>o</sup>niya, RV. iv, 17, 16; vii, 96, 4 (cf. Pāṇ. vii, 4, 35, Siddh.); AV. vi, 82, 3.

2. **Jāniya**, mfn. See <sup>o</sup>nyīya.

**Janu**, f. = <sup>o</sup>nū, L.; the soul, Gal.; cf. *sa*-.

**Janús**, m. n. (nom. [fr. <sup>o</sup>nū?] <sup>o</sup>nūs, RV. vii, 58, 2; ŚBr. iii, 9, 3, 2; acc. <sup>o</sup>nūsham, RV. i, 139, 9; 141, 4; ii, 42, 1) birth, production, descent, RV.; AV. vii, 115, 3; 'nativity,' see *nuḥ-pāddhati*; birthplace, ŚBr. iii, 9, 3, 2; a creature, being, RV.; AV.; creation, RV. vii, 86, 1; genus, class, kind, RV. ii, 42, 1 (Nir. ix, 4); (*ūshā*), instr. ind. by birth, from birth, by nature, originally, essentially,

necessarily, RV.; AV. ix, 4, 24; TS. ii; cf. *ānga*-.

**Januḥ-pāddhati**, f. N. of a work on nativities.

**Janushāndha**, mfn. born blind, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 3, Vārtt.

2. **Janūr-vāsas**, n. the natural garment, ŚBr. v, 3.

**Janū**, f. (L.) See <sup>o</sup>nūs.

**Jano**, in comp. for <sup>o</sup>nas. - **loka**, m. = <sup>o</sup>na-l°, KāśiKh. xxii.

**Jantú**, m. a child, offspring, RV.; Kathās. iic, 58; a creature, living being, man, person (the sg. also used collectively, e.g. *sarva j*°, 'everybody,' Śak. v,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ; *ayam jantuh*, 'the man,' KathUp. ii, 20; SvetUp. iii, 20; Mn. xii, 99), RV.; Mn. &c.; a kinsman, servant, RV. i, 81, 9 & 94, 5; x, 140, 4; any animal of the lowest organisation, worms, insects, Mn. vi, 68 f.; MBh. xiv, 1136; Suśr.; (n.) HYog. iii, 53 & Subh.; a tree, Gal.; N. of a son of Somaka, MBh. iii, 10473 ff.; Hariv. 1793; BhP. ix, 22, 1; Kathās. xiii, 58 ff.; cf. *kshiti*-, *kshudra*-, *jala*-. - **kambu**, n. a shell inhabited by an animal, L. - **kārī**, f. = *jatu-krit*, L. - **griha**, see *jatu-g*°.

- **ghna**, mfn. killing worms, Suśr. i, 46, 4, 41; m. = *mārin*, L.; n. = *nāsana*, L.; Embelia Ribes, L.; (ī), f. id., L. - **jāta-maya**, mfn. = *-mat*, HYog. iii, 35. - **nāsana**, n. 'destroying worms,' Asa foetida, L. - **pādapa**, m. Mangifera sylvatica, L. - **phala**, m. Ficus glomerata, L. - **mat**, mfn. containing worms or insects, MārKP. xxxii, 19.

- **mātri**, m. a kind of worm living in the bowels, Car. i, 19, 1, 39; iii, 7; = *-rasa*, Npr. - **mārin**, m. 'worm-killer,' the citron, L. - **rasa**, m. 'insect-essence,' red lac, L. - **hantri**, f. = *-ghnī*, L.

**Jantuka**, m. N. of a man, pl. his descendants, g. *upakādi* (*jat*° & *jant*°, Gaṇar. 28 & 30, *jaturaka*, 30); (*ā*), f. = *ntu-rasa*, L.; = *jatu-krit*, L.

**Jantulā**, f. Saccharum spontaneum, L.

**Jāntva**, mfn. (= *jānti*°) = <sup>o</sup>tavyā, RV. viii, 89, 6.

**Janma**, in comp. for <sup>o</sup>nman; n. birth, L., Sch. - **kara**, mfn. ifc. effecting the birth of, Laghuj. iii, 8. - **kāla**, m. time or hour of birth, VarBṛS. vci, 13. - **kīla**, m. 'birth-pillar,' Vishṇu, L. - **kṛit**, m. a progenitor, father, BhP. iii, 13, 7; ix, 22, 1. - **kṛita**, mfn. effected by or resulting from birth, Kād. vi, 1860 (v.l. for *ā-j*°). - **kshetra**, n. birthplace, Kathās.

- **griha**, n. = *-bha*, VarYogay. iv, 44. - **citra**, **°traka**, m. N. of a Nāga, Divyāv. xxx. - **cintāmaṇi**, m. 'birth-jewel,' N. of a work on nativities. - **janman**, n. loc. <sup>o</sup>ni, ind. in every (birth or) life, Cān.; <sup>o</sup>nmāntara, n. every future life, Pañcat. i, 15, 29. - **jātaka**, n. N. of a work. - **jiyeshṭha**, mfn. the eldest by birth, Mn. ix, 126. - **tas**, ind. according to birth, Āp. i, 1, 4; according to the age of life, Mn. ii, 155; ix, 125 f.; MBh. - **tāra** (m., L.) = *-bha*, Hcat. i, 11. - **tithi**, (m. f., L.) birthday, ŚāṅkhGr. i, 25. - **da**, mfn. ifc. = *-kara*, Laghuj. iii, 10; a progenitor, father, Śak. vii, 18 (v.l.)

- **dina**, n. = *-tithi*, Kum. i, 23. - **nakshatra**, n. = *-bha*, Hcat. i, 8. - **nāman**, n. the name received at birth (i.e. on the 12th day after), W. - **pa**, m. the regent of a planet under which any one is born, VarBr. xv, 3. - **pattra**, n. 'nativity-paper,' horoscope (paper or scroll on which are recorded the year, lunar day, configuration, and relative position of the planets, of any one's birth, table of his fortunes throughout life), W. - **patrikā**, f. id., Jyot.

- **patha**, m. 'birth-path,' the vulva, Gal. - **pādapa**, m. the tree under which any one is born, family tree, Rājat. iv, 175. - **pratiṣṭhā**, f. 'birthplace,' a mother, Śak. vi,  $\frac{1}{8}$ . - **prada**, mfn. = *-kara*, VarBṛS. - **pradīpa**, m. N. of a work on nativities (by Vibudha). - **prabhṛiti**, ind. ever since birth, Mn. viii, 90; MBh. v, 4153; R. i. - **bandha**, n. the fetters of transmigration, Bhag. ii, 51. - **bha**, n. the asterism under which any one is born, VarYogay. ix, 10. - **bhāj**, m. 'possessing birth,' a creature, living being, Mṛicch. x, 56 (60); Kalyāṇam. - **bhāshā**, f. mother-tongue, W. - **bhū**, f. native country, Bhpr. ii, 317. - **bhūmi**, f. id., Hariv. 5747; Pañcat.; Prab.; Rājat.; Hit.; - **bhūta**, mfn. become a native country, Kād. iv, 324. - **bhrit**, mfn. possessing birth, enjoying life, BhP. i, 18, 18; x, 84, 9. - **yoga**, m. a horoscope, W. - **rāsi**, m. the zodiacal sign under which any one is born, VarBṛ. xxiv, 6; <sup>o</sup>sy-adhipa, m. the regent of that zodiacal sign, VarYogay. iv, 45, Sch. - **rogin**, mfn. sickly from birth, W. - **rksha** (*riksha*), n. = *-bha*, Suśr. i, 32, 1; VarBṛS.; VarYogay. ix, 1. - **lagna**, n. = *-rāsi*. - **vansa**, m. relations by birth (opposed to *vidyā-v*°), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 19, Sch. - **vat**, mfn. possessing birth, born, living, Kād. iii, 654 (-*tā*, f. abstr.). - **vartman**, n. = *-patha*, L. - **vasudhā**, f. =

-*bhū*, Rājat. iv, 147. - **vailakshanya**, n. acting in a manner unbecoming one's birth, W. - **sayyā**, f. the bed on which any one is born, MBh. vi, 5820.

- **sōdhana**, n. discharging the obligation derived from birth, W. - **samudra**, m. N. of a work on nativities. - **sāphalya**, n. attainment of the object or end of existence, Mn. xii, 93. - **sthāna**, n. = *-kshetra*, W.; = *-bhū*, Pañcat. v, 6,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ; Vet.; the womb, W. **Janmādhīpa**, m. 'lord of birth,' Śiva; = <sup>o</sup>nma-pa, VarBṛS. xxxiv, 11. **Janmāntara**, n. 'another birth or life,' a former life, MBh. iii, 2564; Kathās. xxiii, 49; a future life, Pañcat. ii, 6, 42; Caurap.; KapS. i, 7, Sch.; - **gata**, mfn. regenerated, Kathās. iic, 50. **Janmāntarita**, mfn. done in a former life, RāmatUp. ii, 4, 26. **Janmāntariṇa**, mfn. one's own from a former birth, Sāh. x,  $\frac{3}{8}$ .

**Janmāntariya**, mfn. = <sup>o</sup>rita, Rājat. vi, 85. **Janmāndha**, mfn. = <sup>o</sup>nushāndha, Bhpr. v,  $\frac{3}{4}$  (-*tva*, n. abstr.). **Janmāshṭamī**, f. Kṛishṇa's birthday (the 8th day in the dark half of month Śrāvaṇa or Bhādra), -*tattva*, n. N. of Smṛitit. viii; -*nirṇaya*, m. N. of a work; -*vrata*, n. N. of a vow described in a tale (which is said to be taken from VP.)

**Janmāspada**, n. = <sup>o</sup>ma-kshetra, Hariv. 14653. **Janmēsa**, m. = <sup>o</sup>ma-pa, VarBṛ. xv, 3; VarYogay. iv, 12. **Janmōdaya-rksha**, n. = <sup>o</sup>marksha, 43.

**Janmaka**, = <sup>o</sup>man, only in comp. - **nātha**, m. = <sup>o</sup>ma-pa, 45, Sch.

**Jānman**, n. birth, production (*kṛita*-, mfn. 'planted,' Kum. v, 60), origin (ifc. 'born from,' e.g. *śūdra*-, q. v.), RV. iii, 26, 7; vii, 33, 10; AV.; VS. &c.; existence, life, Mn.; Bhag. iv, 5; Yogas. ii, 12 (*drishṭādrishṭa-j*°, 'present and future life'), &c. (*janma*, acc. ind. through the whole life, HPariś. iv, 7); nativity, VarBṛS. i, 10; re-birth, Hariv. xi; birthplace, home, RV. ii, 9, 3; viii, 69, 3; x, 5, 7; AV.; VS.; a progenitor, father, Śak. vii, 18; natal star, VarBṛS. iv, 28; (in astrol.) N. of the 1st lunar mansion, civ; a creature, being, RV.; TBr. ii; AitBr. iv, 10; people, RV. ii, 26, 3; iii, 15, 2; the people of a household, kind, race, RV. (*ubhāya j*°, sg., du. & pl., 'both races,' i.e. gods and men or [x, 37, 11] men and animals); nature, quality, i, 70, 2; custom, manner (*pratnena jānmanā*, 'according to ancient custom'), i, 87, 5; ix, 3, 9; SV. (v.l. *manm*°, RV.); Hariv. 15718 (*dūta-janmanā*, 'like a messenger'); water, Naigh. i, 12. **Janmin**, m. a creature, man, Pañcat. i, 1, 93; ii, 3, 19.

1. **Jānya**, mfn. ( $\sqrt{j}$ an, Pāṇ. iii, 4, 68; iii, 1, 97, Pat.) born, produced, Bhāshāp. 44; BrahmavP.; ifc. born or arising or produced from, occasioned by, Śiś.; Bhāshāp.; Tarkas. &c. (*tā*, f. abstr., Vedāntas.; -*tva*, n. id., KapS., Sch.); m. a father, L.; n. the body, BhP. i, 9, 31; a portent occurring at birth, L.

2. **Jānya**, mfn. (fr. *jāna*) belonging to a race or family or to the same country, national, RV. ii, 37, 6 & 39, 1; x, 91, 2; ŚāṅkhŚr. xv, 13, 3; belonging or relating to the people, RV. iv, 55, 5; ix, 49, 2; TBr. i; TāṇḍyaBr.; ShaḍvBr.; m. the friend or companion of a bridegroom, RV. iv, 38, 6; AV. xi, 8, 1 f.; Gobh. ii, 1, 13; MBh. i, iii; Kathās.; a son-in-law, Gal.; a common man, TS. vi, 1, 6, 6; TBr. i, 7, 8, 7; N. of Śiva, MBh. xiii, 1170; v.l. for *jānya*, q. v.; m. n. rumour, report, Pāṇ. iv, 4, 97; n. people, community, nation, RV. ii; x, 42, 6; AV. xiii, 4, 43 (oxyt.); pl. inimical races or men, AitBr. viii, 26; fighting, war, Gaut.; MBh. v, 3195; Ragh. iv, 77; Daś.; a market, L.; (*ā*), f. (g. *utkarādi*) a bridesmaid, Pāṇ. iv, 4, 82; Ragh. vi, 30; the female friend of a mother, L.; a newly-married wife, Campak. 163 f. & 211; pleasure, L.; affection, W. - **yātrā**, f. bridal journey, Malatim. vi, 2; Campak.

**Jānyīya**, mfn. fr. <sup>o</sup>nyā, g. *utkarādi*.

**Jānyu**, m. birth (?), Hariv. 7092 (v.l.); a creature, Uṇ.; fire, L.; Brahmā, L.; v.l. for *janu*, q. v.

**जन्दुरक janduraka**, a kind of mat or stuff, Divyāv. i, 354.

**जन्म janma**, <sup>o</sup>nman, &c. See  $\sqrt{j}$ an.

**Janmejaya**, for *janam-ej*°, BhP.; BrahmavP.

**Jānya**, <sup>o</sup>nyīya, <sup>o</sup>nyu. See above.

**जप jap**, cl. 1. *jāpati* (rarely *Ā.*, ŚāṅkhŚr. iii, 6, 4; MBh. iii, xiii; pf. *jajāpa*; 3. du. *jepatur*, R. i; inf. *japitum*, MBh. xii, 7336; ind. p. *ṣṭvā*, Mn. xi; R. i; *ṣṭvā*, Mn. xi; Vet.) to utter in a low voice, whisper, mutter (esp. prayers or incantations), AitBr. ii, 38; ŚBr.; Lāty.; KātyŚr.; Kauś.; Mn. &c.; to pray to any one (acc.) in a low voice, MBh. xiii, 750; to invoke or call upon in a low