

Nyāya phil. — **jñāna**, n. knowledge obtained by reasoning or philosophical inquiry, Bādar. ii, 1, 1½.
 — **javālā**, f. 'flame of speculation,' N. of a Buddh. work. — **taramgīnī**, f. N. of a work by Guṇa-ratna.
 — **dīpikā**, f. N. of a Comm. on Tarkas. — **pañcānana**, m. N. of several writers on Nyāya phil. — **paribhāshā**, f. = *bhāshā*; — **vrītti**, f. N. of a Comm. by Vimmi-bhaṭṭa. — **prakāśa**, m. N. of a Comm. by Śrī-kaṇṭha; = *bhāshā-sāra-mañjarī*. — **pradīpa**, m. N. of a Vaiśeṣika manual by Koṇḍa-bhaṭṭa. — **bhāshā**, f. N. of a Nyāya manual by Keśava-bhaṭṭa; — **prakāśa**, m. N. of a Comm. by Go-varadhana; — **prakāśikā**, f. another Comm.; — **bhāvā-prakāśikā**, f. another Comm.; — **sāra-mañjarī**, f. another Comm. by Mādhava (of Kāśī). — **mañjarī**, f. N. of a Comm. on *kārikā* by its author. — **mudrā**, f. a particular position of the hand, BhP. iv, 6, 38. — **yukta**, mfn. conjectured, suspected, R. (G) ii, 109, 16; together with the philosophical systems, MBh. ii, 11, 35. — **ratna**, n. N. of a Vaiśeṣika disquisition by Koṇḍa-bhaṭṭa. — **rahasya**, n. N. of a work; — **dīpikā**, f. another N. of Guṇa-kara's *Shaḍ-darśana-samuccaya-tīkā*. — **vāg-īśa**, m. N. of several writers on Nyāya phil. — **vid**, m. 'knowing logic,' a philosopher, Bādar. ii, 1, 1½. — **vidyā**, f. 'science of reasoning,' a manual of logic, philosophical treatise, MBh. xiii, 2195; Prab. — **śāstra**, n. id., MBh. xii, 9678 f.; Hariv. 1506; Prab. — **samgraha**, m. N. of a manual of the Vaiśeṣika branch of the Nyāya phil. by Annam-bhaṭṭa; — **dīpikā**, f. N. of a Comm. on that work by its author. — **samaya**, m. N. of a work, Bādar. i, 1, 1. — **sādhyā**, n. N. of a Kalā (cf. *rku-karman*), Gal. **Tarkāta**, m. 'inquiry-walker,' a beggar, L. **Tarkānubhāshā**, f. = *rka-bhāshā-prakāśa*. **Tarkābhāsa**, m. apparent reasoning or confutation, W. **Tarkāmṛita**, n. 'logic-nectar,' N. of an elementary Vaiśeṣika manual by Jagad-īśa Tarkālamkāra Bhaṭṭācārya; — **cashaka**, N. of a Comm. on that manual by Gaṅgārāma Jaṭī; — **taramgīnī**, f. another Comm. on the same by Mukunda Bhaṭṭa Gāḍegila. **Tarkālamkāra**, m. N. of several philosophers.
Tarkaka, m. = *rkaṭa*, MBh. xii, 1537.
Tarkana, n. conjecturing, Sāh.; reasoning, W.
Tarkaniya, mfn. to be suspected, MBh. v, 1093.
Tarkita, mfn. considered as, R. iv, 11, 9; investigated, W.; see *a*; n. conjecture, Hariv. 9467.
Tarkin, mfn. skilled in speculation, Mn. xii, 111.
Tarku, (m. n., L.; √3. *kṛit*, Nir. ii, 1, but cf. *nish-tarkya*, *ἀρκατος* & *torqueo* &c. s. v. √*tark*) a spindle, PārGr. i, 1½. — **karman**, n. 'spindle-work,' N. of a Kalā (q. v.). — **pāṭhī**, v. l. for *pīṭhī*. — **piṇḍa**, m. a ball (of clay &c.) at the lower end of a spindle to assist in giving it a rotatory motion, L. — **pīṭha**, m. id., L.; (f), f. id., L. — **lāsaka**, m. a concave shell or saucer serving to hold the lower end of a spindle when whirled round, L. — **śāna**, m. a small whetstone for sharpening spindles, L.
Tarkuka, m. = *rkaṭa*, Rājat. iii, 254; cf. *para-piṇḍa*. **Tarkuṭa**, n. spinning, L.; (f), f. = *rku*, L.
Tarkya, mfn., see *a*; *nish-tarkya*.
तर्कारि tarkāri, f. = *ri*, Suśr. vi, 17, 49.
Tarkārī, f. (g. *gaurādi*) *Sesbania ægyptiaca*, i, vi; *Premna spinosa*, VarBrS. xlv, 10; a kind of gourd, Npr. **ṛkīna**, m. *Cassia Tora*, L. (v. l. *ṛkila*).
तर्कु tarkshu, m. = *tarākshu*, L.
तर्क्य tarkshya, m. saltpetre, L.
तर्ज tarj, cl. 1. *ṛjati* (ep. also *Ā.*; pf. *tarja*, Bhaṭṭ.) to threaten, MBh.; R.; to scold, MBh. viii, 1543; Bhaṭṭ. xiv, 80; Caus. *tarjayati* (ep. also *Ā.*) to threaten, R. iii (Pass. p. *ṛjya-māna*); Śak.; Ragh.; to scold, Hariv. 11166; Daś.; BhP. &c.; to frighten, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; Rājat.; to deride, MBh. v, 2485; Bhaṭṭ. vii, 36; for √*tark*, Caus., MBh. iv, 567; [cf. Germ. *drohen* &c.]
Tarjaka, mfn. one who threatens, Pañcar. iv, 3.
Tarjana, n. threatening, scolding, R. iii, v; Ragh. xix, 17; Kum. vi, 45 &c.; (ifc.) frightening, MBh. iii, 12569; derision, W.; putting to shame, surpassing, W.; anger, W.; (ā), f. scolding, Sāh.; (ī), f. 'threatening finger,' the fore-finger, Kathās. xvii, 88; KātyŚr., Sch.; = *nikā*, Hcat. ii, 1.
Tarjanikā, f. a kind of weapon (?), ii, 1, 953.
Tarjaniya, mfn. to be threatened or scolded.
Tarjita, mfn. threatened, R. vi; Ragh. xi, 78; scolded, reviled, Bhaṭṭ.; Rājat. iii, 34; Sāh.; frightened, Hariv. 3911; Suśr.; Rājat. v, 398; n. threat, R.

तर्जिक tarjika, m. pl. = *tāj*, L.

तर्ण tarṇa, m. (for *ṛṇa*?) a calf, L.

Tarṇaka, m. id., Kād.; Hcar. ii, 11 (ifc.); Hcat. Rājat. v, 431; any young animal, Dhūrtan. i, 19.

तर्णि tarṇi, *ṛtarika*. See p. 439, col. 1.

तर्द tard (= √*trid*), cl. 1. P. *ṛdati*, to injure, kill, Dhātup. iii, 21. **Tardā**, m. a kind of bird (cf. Lat. *turdus*), AV. vi, 50, 1 f. **Tardā-pati**, m. lord of the female Tarda bird, 3 (voc.)

Tardana, n. opening, hole, ŚBr. iii, 2, 1, 2, Sāy.; sewing with stitches, AitĀr. iii, 2, 5, 4, Sch.

Tardū, f. (√*trī*, Up.) a wooden ladle, L.

Tardma, ifc. (*nava*-, *śata*-) for *ṛdman*, KātyŚr. xv, 5, 27. — **vat**, mfn. 'furnished with (openings, i. e.) stitches,' bound tight, AitĀr. iii, 2, 5, 4. — **samutā**, mfn. sewed with stitches, ŚBr. iii, 2, 1, 2.

Tardman, n. (√*trid*) a hole, cleft, AV. xiv, 1, 40; Kauś. 50 & 76; KātyŚr. vi, 1, 30; vii, 3, 20.

तर्पक tarpaka, mfn. ifc. satiating, satisfying, BhP. vii, 15, 10, Sch.

Tarpana, mf(ā)n. id., Suśr.; (cf. *ghrāna*-); (m. or n.) N. of a plant, iv, 5, 13 & 18; 16, 3; n. satiety, MBh. xiv, 673; satiating, refreshing (esp. of gods and deceased persons [cf. *rishi*-, *pitri*-]) by presenting to them libations of water; a particular ceremony performed with a magical Mantra, Sarvad.; cf. RTL. p. 394 & 409), PārGr. iii, 3, 11; Mn. iii, 70; Yājñ. i, 46; MBh. xiii &c.; gladdening (ifc.), BhP. iii, 1, 27; refreshment, food, AV. ix, 6, 6; MBh. xviii, 269 & 275; Car.; Pāṇ. ii, 3, 14, Kās.; Hcat. (ifc. f. ā); fuel, L.; (satiating, i. e.) filling the eyes (with oil &c.), Suśr.; (ī), f. N. of a plant, L. — **vidhi**, m. a ch. of Smṛity-artha-sāra. **Tarpanēcchu**, m. 'desirous of a Tarpana libation,' Bhishma, L.

Tarpanīya, mfn. to be satisfied, KāthUp. i, 27.

Tarpavitavya, mfn. id., Kāth. xxxii, 1.

Tarpita, mfn. satisfied, MBh. v; R. i, 53 (su-).

Tarpin, mfn. satisfying, W.; offering oblations (to the manes), W.; (inī), f. *Hibiscus mutabilis*, L.

तर्पर tarpara, m. a bell hanging down from the throat of cattle, g. *kapilakādi* (Gaṇar. 446).

तर्पितु tarphitri, mfn. (√*triph*) one who kills, W.; cf. *turphāri* &c.

तर्ब tarb, cl. 1. P. *ṛbati*, to go, Vop.

तर्बट tarbaṭa, m. a year, L.; for *ṛa-vaṭa*, L.

तर्मन् tarman, *tārya*. See p. 439, col. 2.

तर्वन् tarvan, wrong pronunciation for *tad-van*, Pat. on Pāṇ. Introd. Vārtt. 9.

तर्ष 2. tarsha, m. (√*trish*) thirst, wish, desire for (in comp.), MBh. xii; R. ii, 100, 3; BhP. v, 8, 12 (*ati*-, 'excessive desire'); Desire (son of Arka [the sun] and Vāsanā), vi, 6, 13; (ā), f. thirst, desire, xi, 9, 27. — **cetas**, mfn. eagerly desirous of (*arthe* ifc.), viii, 8, 38.

Tarshana, n. thirst, L.; desire, iii, 25, 7.

Tarsham, ind. (Pāṇ. iii, 4, 57). See *dvy-aha*.

Tarshita, mfn. thirsty, BhP. ix, 6, 27; ifc. desirous of, R. ii, 104, 1; cf. *trish*.

Tarshuka, mfn. thirsty, Gal.

Tarshula, mfn. 'desiring,' *a-tarshulam*, ind. without desire, MBh. xii, 7762.

Tarshyā-vat, mfn. = *trish*, RV. x, 28, 10.

तर्स tarsi, n., Pāṇ. viii, 3, 59, Vārtt. 1, Pat.

तर्हा tarha. See *śata-tarhā* & *-tarham*.

Tārhaṇa, mf(ā)n. (√*trih*) crushing, RV. vii, 104, 4; AV. ii, 31, 1; cf. *dasyu-tārḥ*.

तर्हि tārhi, ind. (fr. *tād-hī*, see *tarvan*; Pāṇ. v, 3, 20 f.) at that time, then, at that moment, in that case (correlative of *yād* [TBr. ii, 1, 10, 1], *yādā* [AV. iii, 13, 6; BhP.], *yārhi* [TS. i; AitBr. i, 27], *yātra* [ŚBr. ii; BhP. v], *yādī* [Śak. v. l.; Pañcat.; Kathās. &c.], *ced* [Prab.; Sāh.]); often connected with an Impv. [Śak.; Pañcat. &c.] or interrogative pron. [Pat.; Kās.; Siddh.; Sāh.], RV. x, 129, 2; AV. &c. (not in MBh. & R.); cf. *etār*, *kār*.

तल tal, cl. 1. 10. *talati*, *tālayati* (fr. *tarati*, *tāray*, √*trī*) to accomplish (a vow), L.; to establish, fix (derived fr. 1. *talita*), Dhātup. xxxii, 58.

तल tala, (m., L.) n. (√*stri*) surface, level, flat roof (of a house), MBh. &c. (chiefly ifc. [f. ā, R. v, 13], cf. *nabhas*-, *mahī*- &c.); the part under-

neath, lower part, base, bottom, Mn. ii, 59; VarBrS.; Pañcat. &c. (cf. *adhas*-, *taru*- &c.); (m. n.) the palm (of the hand, see *kara*-, *pāṇi*-), R. ii, 104, 17; Śak.; Ragh. vi, 18; the sole (of the foot, *anghri*-, *pāda*-), MBh. i; VarBrS.; (without *kara*- &c.) the palm of the hand (*anyo nyasya* or *parasparam talaṃ* or *ṛlān ṛdā*, to slap each other with the palms of the hands), MBh.; Hariv.; R.; Suśr.; (n., L.; m.) the sole of the foot, R. v, 13, 47; (m.) the fore-arm, L.; = *tāla* (a span, L.; the handle of a sword, L.; the palmyra tree, Viddh. ii, 13); pressing the strings of a lute with the left hand, MBh. viii; m. N. of a hell, ĀruṇUp.; ŚivaP.; (cf. *talātala*); Śiva, MBh. xiii, 17, 130; N. of a teacher, g. *śauna-kādi*; n. = *hrīdaya*, L.; = *talka*, L.; = *talaka* (q. v.), L.; = *talla* (q. v.), L.; the root or seed of events, L.; = *tra*, ĀśvGr. iii, 12, 11 (*taḷa*); MBh.; R.; (ā), f. id., L.; N. of a daughter of Raudrāsya, Vāyup. ii, 37, 122; cf. *a*-, *jihvā*-, *ni*-, *nis*-, *pra*-, *mahā*-, *rasā*-, *vi*-, *su*-. — **koṭa**, N. of a plant, Suśr. vi, 51, 43 (v. l.) — **gata**, mfn. 'being in one's palm,' *ṛtani ṛkṛi*, to call together, Vcar. xiv, 11. — **ghāta**, m. a slap with the palm or paw, Hariv. 16027. — **tas**, ind. from the bottom. — **tāla**, m. clapping the hands, MBh. iii f.; Jain. — **tra**, 'arm-guard,' a leathern fence worn by archers on the left arm, iii, vi; Hariv. 13373; — **vat**, mfn. furnished with that fence, 14465. — **trāṇa**, = *tra*, MBh. iii, vii. — **nishpesha**, m. striking (of the bow-string) against the *tala(-tra)*, v, 48, 52. — **pushpa-puta**, n. a particular position in dancing. — **prahāra**, m. = *ghāta*, R. vi, 76, 37 f.; Pañcat. iv; N. of a hero (also *ṛaka*, *ṛi*), Vīrac. ix, xvif., xx. — **baddha**, mfn. = *baddha-tala*, having fastened round one's arm the *tala(-tra)*, MBh. vi, 621; Hariv. 12529 & 13246. — **mīna**, m. v. l. for *naḷ*, L., Sch. — **mukha**, m. a particular position of the hands in dancing. — **yukta**, mfn. furnished with a handle, W. — **yuddha**, n. 'palm-fight,' see *śabda*. — **loka**, m. 'the lower world,' *pāla*, m. a guardian of that world, BhP. ii, 6, 42. — **vara**, m. = *lāraksha*, Jain. — **vāraṇa**, n. = *tra*, Kir. xiv, 29; = *tara-vāri*, W. — **śabda**, m. = *tāla*, Hariv. 15742; VarBrS. xliii, 28 (v. l. *ṛa-yuddha*). — **sampāta**, m. = *tāla*, R. vi, 70, 44. — **sāraka**, n. a horse's food-receptacle, L. — **sāraṇa**, n. id., Gal. — **sārika**, m. id. or = *urah-paṭṭikā* (Sch.), Hcar. vii. — **stha**, mfn. remaining beneath, W. — **sthita**, mfn. id., W. — **hrīdaya**, n. the centre of the sole of the foot, L. **Talānguli-tra-vat**, mfn. furnished with a *tala(-tra)* and *anguli-tra*, R. ii, 87, 23.

Talācī, f. 'spread on the ground,' a mat, L. **Talātala**, n. N. of a hell, ĀruṇUp.; BhP. ii, 1 & 5; v; BrahmōttKh. xviii; Vedāntas. 121. **Talā-tali**, ind. (to fight) with the palms of the hands, Bālar. x, 19.

Talāraksha, m. a body-guard (= *anḡa-r*?), Campak. 286. **Talāsi**, m. pl. strokes with the palms and with swords, MBh. ii, 70, 17. **Talāhvaya**, m. Flacourtia cataphracta, L. **Talākshana**, m. 'looking downwards,' a hog, L. **Talōdara**, v. l. for *til*.

Talōdā, f. 'whose water flows downwards,' a river, L.

Talaka, m. a small cart with burning coals, Hcar. vii; a pot of clay, HParis. ii, 473; N. of a prince, BhP. xii, 1; n. = *taḡaga*, a pond (also *tala* & *talla*), L.; a kind of salt, Gal.; (*ikā*), f. = *ṛa-sāraka*, L.

1. **Talita**, mfn. 'bottomed,' fixed, placed, W.

Talin, mfn. = *ṛa-tra-vat*, MBh. v, 5367; xiv.

तलभ talabha, n., Siddh. puml. 47.

तलव talavā, m. a musician, VS. xxx, 20.

— **kāra**, m. pl. N. of a school of the SV.; — **kalpa**, m. the ritual of the Talava-kāras, ĀpŚr. i, 20, 13; — **brāhmaṇa**, n. another N. of JaimBr.; *ṛbpanishad*, f. another N. of JaimUp. or KenUp.

तलाशा talāśā, f. a kind of tree, AV. vi, 15, 3; Kauś. 8.

तलित 2. talita, mfn. fried, Bhpr.

तलिन talina, mf(ā)n. thin, fine (cf. *ṛluna*), Vcar. xi, 80; 'slender, meagre,' in comp.; small, little, L.; separate, having spaces, L.; clear, L.; ifc. (fr. *ṛla*) covered with, xiv, 61; m. N. of a man, Pravar. i, 1 (v. l. *naḷ*); n. a couch, Dharmasarm. v, vii. **Talinōdarī**, f. a slender-waisted woman, Vcar. x, 88.

तलिम talima, n. (fr. *ṛla*?) ground prepared for the site of a dwelling (*kuṭṭima*), Viddh.; a couch, L.; an awning, L.; a sword (cf. *ṛla-vāraṇa*), L.

तलीय talīdyā, n. a particular part of the body, AV. vii, 76, 3.