

kshika, n. a kind of mineral substance, Bhpr. i f. — **mūla**, n. N. of a locality, Rājāt. vii f. — **vimalā**, f. 'silver-clean,' a kind of mineral substance, L. — **suddhi-kara** [L.], — **kṛit** [Gal.], n. 'silver-refiner,' lead. — **sāra**, m. 'essence of (saving i. e.) mystical syllables,' N. of an Up. — **sthāna**, n. the place in the gamut for the treble notes, W. — **sva-ra**, mfn. sounding loud, Pañcat. i; Kathās. vi, 58. — **hemābha**, n. 'shining like silver and gold,' N. of a metal, Gal. **Tārābha**, m. 'resembling silver,' quicksilver, Npr. **Tārābhra**, m. camphor, L. **Tārārāri**, m. 'silver-enemy,' a pyritic ore of iron, L. **Tārāvālī**, f. 'row of tones,' N. of a composition.

Tāraka, mf (ikā) [Pāṇ. vii, 3, 45, Vārtt. 6], R. ii) n. causing or enabling to pass or go over, carrying over, rescuing, liberating, saving, MBh. xii (Śiva); Jābāl-Up.; ŚivaP. &c. (a particular prayer, *brahman*); belonging to the stars, VS. xxiv, 10 (*°kā*); m. a helmsman, L.; N. of a Daitya (conquered by Indra with the assistance of Skanda), MBh. vi ff. (pl. the children of that Daitya, viii, 1553), xiii; Hariv.; Kum. &c.; of an enemy of Viṣṇu, L.; of a friend of Simanta, BrahmōtKh. xxx; m. n. a float, raft, L.; n. a star, MBh. v, 5390; Git. vii, 24; the pupil of the eye, L.; the eye, L.; a metre of 4 × 13 syllables; (*tārakā*), f. (Pāṇ. vii, 3, 45, Vārtt. 6) a star, AV.; TBr. i, 5, 2, 5; Yājñ. i; MBh. &c. (ifc. f. ā); a meteor, falling star, AV. v, 17, 4; the pupil of the eye, MBh. i, 2932; R. iii; Mṛicch. &c.; the eye, L.; coluquintida, L.; = *laghu-vṛindāvana*, Npr.; (= *°rā*) N. of Bṛihas-pati's wife, VP. iv, 6, 9; (*ikā*), f. the juice of palms, Kulārṇ. — **jaya**, m. 'conquest of Tāraka,' N. of PadmaP. i, 41. — **jit**, m. 'Tāraka-conqueror,' Skanda, L. — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tīrtha, KāśīKh. xxxiii f. — **tvā**, n. the condition of a star, TBr. i, 5, 2, 5; the being saving, RāmatUp. ii, 2, 6. — **dvādaśī**, f. a particular 12th day, BhavP. ii. — **mantra**, m. 'saving text,' N. of a Mantra, RTL. p. 297. — **ripu**, m. = *jit*, Mcar. ii, 35. — **vadha**, m. 'Tāraka-slaughter,' N. of ŚivaP. ii, 18. — **vairin**, m. = *jit*, Gal. — **sūdāna**, m. id., Prasannar. iv, 16. **Tārakāntaka**, m. id., Kathās. i. **Tārakāri**, m. id., L. **Tārakōpanishad**, f. 'saving Up.,' N. of an Up.

Tārakā, f. of *°ka*, q. v. — **°ksha** (*°kāk°*), mfn. 'star-eyed,' MBh. ix, 2586; m. N. of a Daitya (son of Tāraka), MBh. vii f.; MatsyaP. cxxviii; cxxxvii; see *°rāksha*. — **°āi** (*°kād°*), a Gaṇa of Pāṇ. (v, 2, 36; Gaṇar. 388-391). — **maya**, mfn. on account of (Bṛihas-pati's wife) Tārakā (or Tārā; said of the war waged by gods and demons for her rescue), MBh. i f.; vi f.; Hariv.; R. v f.; BhP. ix, 14, 7; m. 'full of stars,' Śiva, MBh. xii, 10424. — **māna**, n. sidereal measure, sidereal time, VarBṛS. iic, 2. — **rāja**, m. 'star-king,' the moon, Kād. v, 106; Hcar. v, 381; viii. **Tārakēsvāra**, m. id., iv.

Tārakāyana, m. pl. the descendants of Tāraka, Hariv. 1466; N. of a family, Pravar. iv, 1.

Tārakīṇī, f. 'starry,' night, L.

Tārakīta, mfn. (Pāṇ. v, 2, 36) star-spangled (i. e. filled) with (in comp.), Daś.; Kād.; Naish. iv, 49.

Tārāṇa, mf (ī) n. causing or enabling to cross, helping over a difficulty, liberating, saving, MBh. xiii, 1232 (Śiva) & 6986 (Viṣṇu); Hariv. 7022 & 7941; Kathās. lxvii, 1; m. a float, raft, L.; n. crossing, safe passage; conquering (difficulties), MBh. iv, xiv; R. &c.; carrying across, liberating, saving, MBh. i, iii, ix; N. of a Sāman; the 3rd year of the 4th Jupiter cycle, VarBṛS. viii, 3; Sūryas.; Jyot.; pl. N. of a family, Pravar. ii, 3, 6. — **°ni**, f. = *tar°*, a boat, L.

Tārāṇeya, m. patr. of Yāja and Upa-yāja ('born of a virgin,' Sch.), MBh. i, 6363. **Tārāyantī**, f. (p. Caus. *√trī*) one of the 8 Siddhis (in Sāṃkhya phil.), Tattvas. **°yitrī**, mfn. a promoter, Nir. x, 28.

Tārā, f. of *°ra*, q. v. — **kāvaca**, n. N. of a ch. of Tantras. iii. — **kāruṇya**, n. 'the compassion of Tārā,' N. of R. iv, 20. — **°ksha** (*°rāk°*), m. 'star-eyed,' N. of a Daitya (= *°rākāksa*), MBh. viii, 1395; of a king of the Nishadhas (uncle of Dhūmrāksha), Sambh. Māh. ii; of a mountain (also *°rākāksa*), Divyāv. viii. — **gaṇa**, m. a multitude of stars, Hariv. 2661; a caparison (of a horse or elephant) ornamented with stars, Hcat. i, 8, 215 & 9, 2. — **guru**, m. pl. N. of particular authors of Mantras (with Śāktas), Śaktir. v. — **graha**, m. 'star-planet,' one of the 5 lesser planets exclusive of the sun and moon, VarBṛS. lxix, 1. — **ca-kra**, n. N. of a mystical circle, Rudray. ii, 3, 3. — **can-dra**, m. N. of a commentator; of a king, Inscr. — **ochā-ya**, mfn. reflecting the stars, W. — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tīrtha, W. — **dharma**, m. N. of a prince of *-pura*, Kathās. — **°dhipa** (*°rādhi°*), m. = *°rakā-rāja*, MBh.

i, iii, xiii; R.; Kum.; Bhartṛ. — **°dhipati** (*°rādhi°*), m. id., W. — **°dhīsa** (*°rādhi°*), see *°rāpīḍa*. — **paj-jhaṭikā**, f. N. of a hymn by Śaṃkara, Tantras. iii. — **pati**, m. = *°rādhipa*, MBh.; Hariv. 10052; R.; Ragh.; AmṛitUp.; 'husband of Tārā,' Bṛihas-pati; Śiva; the monkey Bālin, MBh. iii, 16130; N. of a prince, Kshītī. ii, 18. — **patha**, m. 'star-path,' the sky, Bālar. viii, 82. — **°paharāṇa** (*°rāp°*), n. N. of BrahmavP. iv, 81. — **°pīḍa** (*°rāp°*), m. 'star-crowned,' the moon, L.; N. of several princes, Kād.; LiṅgaP. (i, 66, 41) &c. [*°rādhiḥ*, KūrmaP. i, 21, 59]; Rājāt. iv. — **°pura**, n. N. of a town, Kathās. lvi, 41. — **pra-māṇa**, n. = *°rakā-māna*, VarBṛS. iic, 2. — **bhū-shā**, f. 'star-decorated,' night, L. — **mandala**, n. 'star-circle,' the zodiac, W.; 'eye-circle,' the pupil of the eye, W.; m. a particular kind of Śiva-temple, L. — **mantra**, m. N. of R. iv, 12; of Mantram. iv. — **maya**, mf (ī) n. consisting of or representing stars, Śāntī. iv, 14; Sāh. x, 33. — **mṛiga**, m. 'star-antelope,' the Nakshatra Mṛiga-śirsha, MBh. iii, 16020; R. iii. — **ramaṇa**, m. = *°tārādhipa*, Kād. viii, 3. — **rūpa**, mfn. star-shaped, W. — **vati**, f. a form of Durgā, Śaktir. v; N. of a daughter of Kakutstha (wife of King Candra-śekhara), Kālp. of the wife of Dharmadhva, Vet. — **°valī** (*°rāv°*), f. a multitude of stars, Kathās. lxxiii, 340; N. of a figure (in rhetoric), Prā-tāpar.; of a daughter of the Yaksha prince Mani-bhadra, Daś. ix, 43; of other mythical women, Kathās. lxix, lxxxv; cxxiii, 82. — **varsha**, n. 'star-rain,' falling stars, ShaḍvBr. vi, 9. — **°valoka** (*°rāv°*), m. N. of a prince, Kathās. cxiii. — **vākya**, n. 'speech of Tārā,' N. of R. iv, 13. — **vīlāpa**, m. 'lamentation of Tārā,' N. of R. iv, 17 f. — **vīlāsa**, m. N. of a work. **Tārēndra**, m. 'star-prince,' N. of an author.

Tārāyana, m. Ficus religiosa, Lalit. xxiv, 165 & 226; xxv, 1 & 71; pl. N. of a family, Pravar. vi, 2 (v. l. *tar°*). **Tārīka**, m. a ferry-man, Vishṇu. v, 131; (n. ?) freight, Mn. viii, 407; (*ā*), f., see *°raka*.

Tārīṇī, in comp. — **kalpa**, m. N. of a text, Tan-tras. ii. — **tantra**, n. N. of a Tantra, Śaktir. ii; iv.

Tārīta, mfn. conveyed across, MBh. v, 3921.

Tārītrī, mfn. (fut. p. Caus. *√trī*) being about to save, Hcat. i, 7, 779.

Tārīn, mfn. enabling to cross over, saving (said of Durgā), MBh. vi, 797; (*inī*), f. a form of Durgā, Tantras. ii; (= *°rā*) N. of a Buddh. goddess, L.

Tārēya, m. 'son of Tārā,' the monkey Aṅgada, R. v, 1, 9 & 2, 4; vi, 6, 21; 16, 75 & 87.

Tārīya, mfn. = *tārāyīya*, MBh. xii; R. iii, 30, 40; to be conquered or defeated, BhP. i, 15, 14 (*a*, neg.); n. impers. it is to be crossed, Pāṇ. iv, 4, 91; n. freight, Mn. viii, 405.

तारटी tāraṭī, f. = *tar°*, L.

तारतम्य tāratamya, n. (fr. i. *tara* & 2. *tama*) gradation, proportion, difference, Mṛicch. x, 3; Sāh. i, 3, 31; Udbh.; Kulad.; (*ena*), instr. ind. in different degrees, BhP. v, vii; cf. *tara-tama-tas*.

तारदी tāradī, v. l. for *°raṭī*.

तारल tārala, mfn. = *tar°*, unsteady, libi-dinous, L. **Tārālya**, n. unsteadiness, Kād. vi, 470.

तारव tārava, mf (ī) n. belonging to a tree (*taru*), Bālar. vi, 40.

ताराज tā-rāj, f. a kind of Vi-rāj, RPrāt. xvii, 4 f., Sch.

तारिक tārika, *°rita*, &c. See above.

तारुक्षायणि tārukshāyaṇī, m. patr. fr. *tā-ruksha*, Pravar. iv, 8 (Kāty.; *°rkshyāy°*, VRJ.)

Tārūksya, m. (g. 2. *lohitādi*) id., AitAr. iii, 1, 6, 1. **°kshyāyaṇī**, f. of *°kshya*, g. 2. *lohitādi*.

तारुण tāruṇa, mfu. fr. *tar°*, g. *utsādi*.

Tārūnya, n. youth, youthfulness, MBh. xii &c.

तार्क tārka, m. pl. N. of a family, Pravar. i.

तार्कव tārkava, mfn. fr. *tarku*, Pāṇ. iv, Kās.

तार्किक tārkika, mfn. (fr. *tarka*) related or belonging to logic, W.; m. a dialectician, logician, philosopher, Gāthāsāmgr.; Vedāntas. &c. — **kārikā**, f. N. of a work. — **cūdāmaṇī**, m. 'crest-jewel of philosophers,' a honorific N. given to Rāghu-nātha and others. — **tva**, n. scepticism, philosophy, Prasannar. i, 17. — **rakshā**, 'philosopher's guard,' N. of a work, Sarvad. v, 130. — **siromaṇī**, m. = *cūdām°*.

तार्क्ष तार्ksha, m. (for *°kshya* ?) a kind of

bird, Suśr. iii, 4, 74; for *°kshya* (N. of a Garuḍa, of Kaśyapa, and of a tree); (*ī*), f. a kind of creeper, L. — **ja**, **-putra**, **-suta**, see *°kshya*. **Tārkskha**, (ifc.) the fruit of *°kshya-prasava*, Car. i, 27, 128.

Tārkskhāka, m. patr. fr. *triksh°*, g. *śivādi*.

Tārksksha, m. N. of a mythical being (originally described as a horse with the epithet *arishṭa-nemi* [RV. i, 89, 6; x, 178, 1; Naigh. i, 14; Kauś. 73], later on taken to be a bird [RV. v, 51, interpol.; ĀśvŚr. x, 7] and identified with Garuḍa [MBh.; Hariv. &c.] or called his elder brother [L.] or father [BhP. vi, 6, 2 & 21; see also *-putra*]; mentioned with Arishṭa-nemi, VS. xv, 18; with Arishṭa-nemi, Garuḍa, Aruṇa and Aruṇi as offspring of Kaśyapa by Vinatā, MBh. i, 2548 & 4830; Hariv. 12468 & 14175; called a Yaksha, VP. ii, 10, 13; a Muni with the N. Arishṭa-nemi, MBh. iii, 12660 & 12665; xii, 10615; pl. a class of demi-gods grouped with the Gandharvas, Yakshas, and Cāraṇas, R. i, 16, 9; N. of the hymn RV. x, 178 (ascribed to Tārksksha Arishṭa-nemi), ĀśvŚr. ix; ŚāṅkhŚr. xi f.; Lāty. i; a horse, Naigh. i, 14; a cart, L.; a bird, MBh. vi, 71; Suśr. iv, 28, 5; a snake, L.; = *-prasava*, vi, 51, 19 (*°ksha*, ed.); a sort of antidote, v, 5, 66; gold, L.; = *netrāṅca keśa*, Npr.; Śiva; N. of a man, Pravar. ii, 3, 6 (Ap. & Āśv.); pl. N. of a people, MBh. ii, 1871; n. = *-ja*, Suśr. iv, 9, 45. — **ja**, n. a sort of collyrium, vi, 12, 16 (*°ksha-ja*); Bhpr. v, 1, 204. — **dhvaja**, m. 'Garuḍa-symbol,' Viṣṇu, L. — **nā-yaka**, m. 'bird-leader,' Garuḍa, L. — **nāśaka**, m. 'bird-destroyer,' a kind of falcon, Npr. — **putra**, m. = *-suta*, Suparṇ. xxx, 4; BhP. iii, 2, 24; N. of Suparṇa (author of certain hymns), RAnukr. — **pra-sava**, m. Vatica robusta, L. — **ratna**, n. a kind of dark jewel, Kathās.; *-maya*, mfn. consisting of that jewel, cxxiii, 131. — **lakshana**, m. 'Garuḍa-marked,' Kṛishṇa (= Viṣṇu), MBh. xii, 43, 8. — **śaila**, n. = *-ja*, Suśr. iv, 9. — **sāman**, n. N. of a Sāman, Lāty. i, 6, 19. — **suta**, m. 'son of Kaśyapa,' Garuḍa, BhP.

Tārkskhyāyana, m. = *°ni*, pl. N. of a family, Pravar. i, 6; (*ī*), f. of *°kshya*, g. 2. *lohitādi*. — **bha-akta**, mfn. inhabited by the Tārkskhyāyana, g. *aishu-kāry-ādi*. **Tārkskhyāyaṇī**, patr., see *°rukshyāy°*.

तार्क्षे tārchha, N. of an amulet, Kauś. 48.

तार्ण tārṇa, mfn. made of grass (*trīṇa*), MBh. i, v; Suśr. i, 26, 8; levied from grass (a tax), g. *śundikādi*; m. & (*ī*), f. patr. fr. *trīṇa*, g. *śivādi*.

Tārṇaka, mfn. fr. *trīṇakīyā*, g. *bilvakādi*.

Tārṇakarṇa, m. patr. fr. *trīṇa-k°*, g. *śivādi*.

Tārṇakarṇī-putra, m. the son of a female descendant of Trīṇa-karṇa, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 13, Vārtt. 3, Pat. **Tārṇabindaviya**, mfn. fr. *trīṇa-bindu*, iv, 2, 28, Vārtt. 1, Pat. **°nāyana**, m. patr. fr. *trīṇa*, g. 1. *naḍādi*. **Tārṇī**, pl. id., Pravar. vi, 3 (v. l. *°neya*).

तार्तीय tārtīya, mfn. belonging to the 3rd (*trit°*), ĀśvŚr. x, 2; BhP. iii, 6, 29; the 3rd, viii, 19, 34; n. a 3rd part, KātyŚr. iv, 7, Paddh.

Tārtīyaka, mfn. belonging to the 3rd, mentioned in the 3rd *kāṇḍa*, Siddh. puṃl. 17, Sch. (v. l. *jātīy°*).

Tārtīyasavana, mfn. belonging to the 3rd Sa-vana, Śikshā. **Tārtīyasavanika**, mf (ī) n. id., ApŚr. xiv, 19; ŚāṅkhŚr. v, 3, 7. **Tārtīyāhnikā**, mfn. belonging to the 3rd day (*ahan*), xv, 8, 3.

Tārtīyika, mfn. (Pāṇ. iv, 2, 7, Pat.) the 3rd, Mālatim. i, 2. — **tā**, f. the being the 3rd, Naish. iii, 136.

तार्प्य tārpyā, n. a garment made of a particular vegetable substance (*trīpā*, Sāy. on ŚBr.), AV. xviii, 4, 31 (*°pyā*); TS. ii; TBr. i, iii; ŚBr. v, 3, 5, 20; TāṇḍyaBr. xxi; KātyŚr. xv; ŚāṅkhŚr.

तार्प्य tārya. See col. 2.

तार्ष्टाय tārshṭāgha, m. (fr. *trīshṭ°* ?) N. of a tree, Kauś. 25 (= *sarshapa*, Sch.); mf (ī) n. coming from that tree, AV. v, 29, 15; Śāntik. 21.

ताल tāla, m. (Siddh. napuṃs. 25, Sch.) the palmyra tree or fan-palm (*Borassus flabelliformis*, producing a sort of spirituous liquor; considered as a measure of height, R. iv; vi, 2, 6; Lalit. iii, xxii; forming a banner, MBh. iv, vi, xvi; Hariv.; to pierce seven fan-palms with one shot is held to be a great feat, R. i, 1, 64; AgP. viii, 2), Mn. viii, 246; MBh. &c.; (fr. *tāḍa*) slapping the hands together or against one's arm, xiii, 1397; R. &c.; the flapping of an elephant's ears, Ragh. ix, 71; Kathās. xii; xxi, 1; Prabh. i, v; musical time or measure, MBh. &c. (cf. *-jña* & *-śila*); a dance, Sāh. vi, 277; a cymbal, Pañcat.; BhP. viii, 15, 21; (in prosody) a trochee;