

MBh.; Kāv. &c.; N. of a sword, R. (cf. °*daka*); N. of a metre, Col. — *kānana*, n. N. of a wood, Rasik. — *ja*, m. 'grown in the divine garden', yellow sandal-wood, L. — *druma*, m. tree of the d° g°, Kum. — *mālā*, f. N. of a garland worn by Kṛishṇa, L. — *vana*, n. divine grove, R. **Nandanānōbhava**, m. = °*na-ja*, Gal.

Nandanta, mf(ā)n. rejoicing, gladdening; m. son, friend, king; (ī), f. daughter, L.

Nandayat, mf(antī)n. = prec. mfn. °*dayanta*, mf(ī)n. id., L.; (ī), f. N. of a woman, Kathās. °*dayitri*, mfn. giving joy, making happy, MW.

Nandā, f. of *nanda*, q.v. — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tirtha, Cat. — **purāna**, n. N. of an Upapur. (cf. *nandī-p°*). — **prāci-māhātmya**, n. N. of wk. — **hrada-tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tirtha, Cat.

Nandi, m. 'the happy one', N. of Vishṇu, MBh.; of Śiva, ib.; of an attendant of Śiva, TĀr.; MBh. &c.; of a Gandharva, MBh.; of a man, Pravar.; the speaker of a prologue, W. (w. r. for *nāndin*); f. joy, happiness, welfare, MBh. &c. (also m. n., L.); Joy personified as daughter of Heaven or as wife of Kāma and mother of Harsha, Pur.; n. = *dyūta & dyūtānga*, L.; (with Jainas) a class of sacred writings (m. or f. ?), MWB. 533. — **kara**, mfn. causing joy or happiness (with gen.), MBh. ii, 740; m. son of (comp.), MBh. (cf. *nandana*); N. of Śiva, ib. — **kunḍa**, m. or n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, ib. — **kshetra**, n. a district frequented by gods, Rājat. — **giri**, m. N. of a mountain; — **māhātmya**, n. N. of wk. — **gupta**, m. N. of a prince of Kāsmīra, Rājat. — **grāma**, m. N. of a village near Daulat-ābād (where Bharata resided during Rāma's banishment), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; — **darśana**, n. N. of ch. of PadmaP. — **ghosha**, m. cry or music of joy, (esp.) the proclamation of a panegyrist or herald, MBh.; R.; Arjuna's chariot, L.; — **vijaya**, m. N. of a drama. — **ja**, n. Lablab Vulgaris, Gal. — **taru**, m. Anogeisus Latifolia, Bhpr. — **tūrya**, n. a musical instrument played on joyful occasions, MBh.; Hariv. — **deva**, m. N. of a man, Kathās.; °*vī*, f. common N. of one of the loftiest Himalayan peaks, MW. — **dharma**, m. Nandi's or Nandin's precepts, Cat. — **nāgaraka**, mfn. N. of a partic. written character, Hcat. — **nāgarī**, f. a partic. kind of writing, L. — **pada-cchandas**, n. N. of a wk. on Prakṛit metres (in Prakṛ.), Cat. — **pura-māhātmya**, n. N. of wk. — **purāna**, n. N. of a Pur. (cf. *nandikēśvara-p° & nandīśvara-p°*). — **bharata**, m. or n. N. of a wk. on music. — **mukha**, m. a species of rice, Suśr.; N. of a man, Rājat.; — **sughosha**, m. N. of a man (°*shāvadāna*, n. N. of wk., Buddh.) — **yaśas**, m. N. of a prince, VP. — **rudra**, m. N. of Śiva in a joyful or serene form, Rājat. — **vardha**, m. N. of a prince (cf. next), R. — **vardhana**, mfn. increasing pleasure, promoting happiness (with gen.), MBh.; BhP.; m. son, MBh.; R.; friend, L.; the end of a half-month, the day of full moon or of new moon, L.; a partic. form of temple, Var. (cf. *nandana & °din*); (in music) a kind of measure; N. of Śiva, MBh.; of a prince (son of Udāvasu), R.; VP.; of a son of Janaka, VP.; of a son of Udayāśva, L.; of a son of Rājaka, BhP.; of a son of A-jaya, ib.; of a brother of Mahāvīra, W.; n. N. of a town, Sindhās. — **varman**, m. N. of a man, L. — **vāralaka**, m. a species of fish, Suśr. — **vivardhana**, mfn. = *vardhana*, mfn., R. — **vṛiksha**, °*aka*, m. Cedrela Toona, Bhpr. (cf. °*dī-vr°*). — **vega**, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh. — **śikhā**, f. N. of wk. — **sheṇa**, m. = *senā*, in °*śēśvara*, n. N. of a Liṅga, PadmaP. — **senā**, m. N. of an attendant of Skanda, MBh. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a grammarian, Cat. **Nandīśa**, m. (°*ndī* or °*ndin* or °*ndī + īśa*?) N. of an attendant of Śiva, Rājat.; of Śiva himself, W.; (in music) a kind of measure. **Nandīśvara**, m. (°*ndī* or °*ndin* or °*ndī + īśv°*) N. of Śiva, MBh.; N. of the chief of Śiva's attendants, BhP. (cf. *nandin*); of one of Kubera's attendants, MBh.; N. of a place held sacred by the Jainas, Śatr.; of an author, Cat.; (in music) a kind of measure; — **purāna**, — **māhātmya**, n., °*rōtpatti*, f. N. of wks. **Nandy-āvarta**, m. a kind of diagram, MBh.; Var. (cf. °*ndikāv°*); anything so formed (e.g. a dish or vessel), MBh. vii, 2930 (Nīlak.), a palace or temple, VarBṛS. lii, 32 (also n., L.); a cake, MnGrh.; a species of large fish, L.; Tabernaemontana Coronaria, L.; the holy fig-tree, L.; any tree, L.; a kind of shell, L.; cf. MWB. 523; (in music) a partic. attitude in dancing. **Nandy-upapurāna & upākhyāna**, n. N. of wks.

Nandika, mfn. Cedrela Toona, L.; N. of one of

Śiva's attendants, Cat.; of a pupil of Gautama Buddha (chief of the village Uru-vilvā), Lalit. °*kācārya-tantra*, n. N. of a medic. wk. °*kāvarta*, m. a kind of diagram, Lalit. (= *nandy-āv°*); a species of plant, Var. °*kēśa*, m. N. of a holy place, ŚivaP.; — **liṅga**, n. N. of ch. of the ŚivaP. °*kēśvara*, m. N. of one of Śiva's attendants, Hariv. (= *nandī*, °*ndin*); of an author, Cat.; — **kārikā** or **kāśikā**, f. N. of a mystic. interpretation of the Śiva-sūtras; — **tārāvalī**, f. N. of wk.; **tīrtha**, n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, ŚivaP.; — **purāna**, n. N. of an Upapur.; — **saṅghitā**, f. N. of wk.; °*rābhishēka*, m. N. of ch. of LiṅgaP.; °*rōtpatti*, f. N. of ch. of ŚivaP.

Nandin, mfn. (initial *n* cannot be cerebralized, g. *kshubhnādi*) rejoicing, gladdening (ifc.), MBh.; Kāv.; delighting in, liking, ib.; m. son (ifc.; cf. *bhāskara-n°*); the speaker of a prologue (cf. *nāndin*, L.); N. of sev. plants (the Indian fig-tree, Thespesia Opulneoides &c.), L.; a partic. form of temple, Var. (cf. °*ndī-wardhana*); N. of an attendant of Śiva, MBh.; Hariv. &c. (cf. *nandī*, °*ndīśa*, °*ndī-kēśvara*); of Śiva's bull, W.; of sev. authors, Cat.

Nandinī, f. a daughter, MBh. &c.; a husband's sister (= *nanāndri*), L.; N. of Durgā, MatsyaP.; of Gaṅgā, L.; of the river Bāṇa-nāśa, BrahmP.; of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh.; of a fabulous cow (mother of Śurabhi and property of the sage Vasishṭha), MBh.; Ragh.; of the mother of Vyādi, L.; N. of sev. plants (= *tulasī*, *jaṭā-māṅsī* &c.), L.; a kind of perfume (*renukā*), Bhpr.; a kind of metre, Col.; (in music) a partic. composition; N. of a locality, MBh.; of Comm. on Mn. — **tanaya**, m. metron. of Vyādi, L. (cf. above). — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, SkandaP. — **putra**, m. metron. of Kaṇāda, Gal. — **suta**, m. = *tanaya*, L.

Nandī, f. of *nanda*, q.v. — **carita**, n. N. of wk. — **pati**, m. N. of a man, Cat. — **pura**, n. N. of a town, Cat. — **purāna**, n. N. of a Pur. — **mukha** (cf. °*ndī-m°*), m. N. of Śiva, MBh.; a kind of water-bird, Bhpr.; a species of rice, Suśr.; pl. a kind of Manes, L. (w. r. for *nāndī-m°*); (ī), f. sleep, L. — **vṛiksha**, m. N. of sev. plants (Bignonia Suaeolens, Cedrela Toona &c.), L. — **saras**, n. N. of Indra's lake, L.

नन्दीक *nandīka* (?), m. a cock, L.

नन्दीट *nandīṭa*, m. a bald-headed man, L.

नन्देरी *nanderī*, f. a kind of metre.

नन्नम *nannama* (√*nam*). See *ku-n°*.

Nannamyamāna, mfn. (fr. the Intens.) bending or bowing very low, W.

नन्नयभट्ट *nannaya-bhaṭṭa*, m. N. of an author, Cat.

नपरजित् *na-parājit*, *na-puns* &c. See 2. *nā*.

नपात् *nāpāt*, *nāptri*, m. (the former stem only in the strong cases and earlier lang.; the latter in Class., but acc. *nāptāram* appears in TS. & AitBr.) descendant, offspring, son (in this meaning esp. in RV., e.g. *apām n°*, *ūrjo n°*, *divo n°*, *vimuco n°* &c.); grandson (in later lang. restricted to this sense), RV. &c. &c.; N. of one of the Viśve devās, MBh. xiii, 4362; path of the gods (?), Mahīdh. on VS. xix, 56; granddaughter (?), Uṇ. ii, 96, Sch.; (ī), f., RV.; AV. (ix, 1; 3 nom. °*tis*) daughter, granddaughter (pl. often fig. 'the fingers, hands' &c.); (trī), f. granddaughter, SVĀr.; L. [Prob. neither = *na + pat* (Uṇ. ii, 96) nor *na + pāt* (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 75), and of very questionable connection with √*nabh* or *nah*; cf. Zd. *napāt*, *naptar*; Gk. *vēpodes*, *ἀνεψιός*; Lat. *nepōt-em*; Angl. Sax. *nēfa*; HGerm. *nēvo*, *nēve*, *Neffe*.]

Napātka, mfn. relating to a grandson (applied to a partic. sacrif. fire), Kāth.

Naptrikā, f. a species of bird, Suśr.

नभ 1. *nabh*, cl. 1. *Ā*. *nābhate*, to burst, be torn or rent asunder, RV. viii, 39, 1; x, 133, 1; impf. P. *nābhas*, to break or destroy (?), i, 174, 8 (cf. Dhātup. xviii, 13, Naigh. ii, 19); cl. 4. 9. P. *nabhyati*, *nabhnāti* (Dhātup. xxvi, 130, xxxi, 48), to hurt, injure (pf. *Ā*. *nēbhe*, Bhaṭṭ.): Caus. *nabhayati*, to cause to burst, tear open, AitBr.

2. **Nabh**, f. or m. injury (Sāy.) or injurer, RV. i, 174, 8 (only acc. pl. *nābhas*; but cf. 1. *nabh* above).

Nabha, m. (rather fr. √*nabh* denoting 'bursting forth' or 'expanding' than fr. √*nah* 'connecting', scil. heaven and earth) the sky, atmosphere (= *nabhas*), L.; the month Śrāvaṇa, Car.; N. of a son of Manu Svārocisha or of the 3rd M° (together with Nabhasya), Hariv.; of one of 7 sages of the 6th Manv-antara, ib.; of a demon (son of Vipra-citti by Sindhikā), ib.; VP.; of a son of Nala (Nishadhā) and father of Puṇḍarika (cf. *nabhas*), Hariv.; BhP.; (ā), f. a spitting-pot (?), L.; N. of the city of the sun, W. — **kānana**, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh. — **ga**, m. N. of a son of Manu Vaivasvata, Pur. (cf. *nabhāga*, *nābhāga*). **Nabhākas**, m. inhabiting the sky or atmosphere, BhP.

Nabhaḥ, in comp. for °*bhas*. — **ketana**, m. 'sky-banner', the sun, L. — **krānta** and °*tin*, m. 'sky-walker' (from the lion-like shape of certain clouds), a lion, L. — **pāntha**, m. 'sky-traveller', the sun, L. — **prabheda** or °*dana*, m. N. of a descendant of Virūpa and author of RV. x, 112, RV. Anukr. — **prāna**, m. 'sky-breath', air, wind, L. — **śabda-maya**, mf(ī)n. consisting of the word *nabhas*, Ragh. — **śrit**, mfn. reaching to the sky, Kīr. — **svāsa**, m. = *prāna*, L. — **sad**, m. 'sky-dweller', a god, Śiś.; a planet, Gaṇit. — **saras**, n. 'sky-lake', the clouds, L. — **sarit**, f. 'sky-river', the milky way or = next, L. — **sindhu**, f. the celestial Ganges; — **putra**, m. patr. of Bhīma, Pracand. — **senā**, f. N. of a woman, HPariś. — **stha**, mfn. 'sky-staying', aerial, celestial, W. — **sthala**, mfn. 'sky-residing' (said of Śiva), MBh.; n. (Kāvyaḍ.) and (ī), f. (Rājat.) the celestial vault, firmament. — **sthita**, mfn. = *stha*; m. N. of a hell, L. — **spṛiś**, mfn. 'sky-touching', attaining heaven, MBh.; R. &c.

Nabhanū, m., °*nū*, f. a spring (lit. = next), RV.

Nabhanya, mfn. springing forth (as a hymn, horse &c.), ib.

Nabhas, in comp. for °*bhas*. — **cakshus**, n. 'eye of the sky', the sun, L. — **camasa**, m. 'goblet of the sky', the moon, L.; a kind of cake, L.; magic, conjuring, L. — **cara**, mf(ī)n. 'sky-going', aerial, celestial, Kāv.; m. a god, Ragh.; a Vidyādhara, Kathās.; a bird, L.; a cloud, L.; the wind, L. — **cyuta**, mfn. fallen from the sky, MBh.

Nābhas, n. (cf. *nabha*) mist, clouds, vapour (esp. of the Soma), RV.; AV.; ŚBr.; the sky or atmosphere (du. heaven and earth, AV.); MBh.; Kāv. &c.; ether (as an element), BhP.; (m., L.) N. of a month in the rainy season (= *śrāvaṇa*, July-August), ŚBr.; Ragh.; Suśr.; the sun, Naigh. i, 4; period of life, age, L.; m. clouds, rainy season, L.; the nose or smell (= *ghrāṇa*), L.; a rope made of lotus fibres, L.; a spitting-pot, L.; N. of a prince (son of Nala and father of Puṇḍarika), Ragh.; VP. [Cf. Gk. *vēpos*, *νεφέλη*; Lat. *nēbula*; Slav. *nebo*; Germ. *nēbul*, *nēbel*, *Nebel*; Angl. Sax. *nifol*, 'dark.']. — **tala**, n. 'sky-surface', firmament, Var.; MBh. &c.; N. of the 10th solar mansion, Var. — **tas**, ind. from the sky, Var.; Ragh. — **māya**, mf(ī)n. vaporous, misty, hazy, RV. — 1. **-vat**, mfn. id., RV.; AV.; young, L.; m. wind, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; N. of a son of Naraka Bhauma, BhP.; (atī), f. N. of the wife of Antar-dhāna and mother of Havir-dhāna, BhP. — 2. **-vat**, ind. like vapour, MW.

Nabhasā, mfn. vapoury, misty, AV.; m. sky, atmosphere, L.; the rainy season, L.; the ocean, L.; N. of a Rishi of the 10th Manv-antara, Hariv.; of a Dānava, ib. (v.l. *rabhasa & raśmisa*); of a son of Nala, Vp. — **m-gama**, m. 'sky-goer', a bird, L.

Nabhasyā, mfn. foggy, misty, ŚāṅkhŚr.; m. N. of a month in the rainy season (= *bhādra*, August-September), VS.; ŚBr.; Hariv. &c.; of a son of Manu Svārocisha or of the 3rd Manu, Hariv.; of Śiva, Śivag.

Nabho, in comp. for °*bhas*. — **ga**, m. 'sky-goer', a planet, Gaṇit.; N. of a Rishi of the 10th Manv-antara, Hariv. — **gaja**, m. 'sky-elephant', a cloud, L. — **gati**, f. 'sky-going', soaring, flying, L. — **ṅga-ṇa**, n. celestial vault, firmament, Vāsav. — **jā**, mfn. produced from vapour; RV. — **jū**, mfn. impelling the clouds, ib. — **da**, m. N. of one of the Viśve devās, MBh. — **duha**, **-dvīpa**, **-dhūma**, **-dhvaja**, m. a cloud, L. — **drishṭi**, mfn. 'sky-looking', blind; looking up to heaven, MW. — **nadī**, f. 'sky-river', the celestial Ganges, L. — **nabhasya-tva**, n. the state of the rainy months Nabhas and Nabhasya, Naish. — **maṇi**, m. 'sky-jewel', the sun, L. — **maṇḍala**, n. 'sky-circle', firmament; — **dīpa**, m. 'firmament-lamp', the moon, L. — **madhya**, n. 'sky-centre', the zenith, Āryabh. — **mudrā**, f. a partic. position of the fingers, Cat. — **'mbu-pa**, m. 'drink-