

**निसर्ग** ni-sarga, m. ( $\sqrt{sri}$ ) evacuation, voiding excrement, MBh.; giving away, granting, bestowing, a favour or grant, Mn.; MBh. &c.; relinquishing, abandoning, W.; creation, MBh.; Hariv.; natural state or condition or form or character, nature (nisarga ibc.,  $\circ$ gena,  $\circ$ gāt or  $\circ$ ga-tas, ind. by nature, naturally, spontaneously), MBh.; Kāv. &c. — **ja**, mfn. innate, inborn, produced at creation, natural, Mn.; MBh. — **nipuna**, mfn. naturally clever, Mālav. — **padva**, mf(n) n.  $\circ$  inclined to, feeling attracted towards (loc.), Daś. — **bhāva**, m. natural state or condition, Var. — **bhinna**, mfn. naturally distinct, MW. — **vinīta**, mfn.  $\circ$  discreet, ib. — **sālīna**, mfn.  $\circ$  timid or modest, Mālav. — **siddha**, mfn. effected by nature, natural, Bhartṛ. — **sauhṛida**, n. natural friendship, f $\circ$  from infancy, Mālatim.

**Ni-sriṣṭa**, mfn. hurled, thrown, cast, R.; Hariv.; BhP.; sent forth, dismissed, set free, Mn.; MBh.; allowed, authorized, ib.; kindled (as fire), BhP.; intrusted, committed, transferred, granted, bestowed, MBh.; Hariv.; R.; fabricated or made of (instr.), BhP.; = **madhya-sṭha**, L. — **vat**, mfn. one who has granted or bestowed, MBh. **Nisriṣṭārtha**, mf(n) n. intrusted with something, authorized, Mālatim.; m. a chargé d'affaires, agent, messenger, Kām.; Sāh.

**निसर्प** ni-sarpa. See naisarpa.

**निसार** ni-sāra ( $\sqrt{sri}$ ) = **saṃgha**, sāra or **nyāya-dātavya-vitta**, L. (prob. w. r. for ni-kara).

**निसिन्धु** ni-sindhu or  $\circ$ dhuka, m. Vitex Negundo, L. (cf. **sindhu**, **sindhu-vāra**).

**निसुन्द** ni-sunda, m. N. of an Asura slain by Kṛishṇa, MBh.; Hariv. (cf. **sunda**, **upa-s**).

**निसुम्भ** ni-sumbha. See ni-s $\circ$ .

**निसुसूष** ni-susūsh, mfn. ( $\sqrt{3}$ . su), Pāṇ. viii, 3, 117, Sch. (cf. **abhi-s**).

**निसूदक** ni-sūdaka,  $\circ$ dana. See ni-shūd.

**निसृत** ni-sṛita, mfn. (prob. m. c. for niḥ-s $\circ$ ,  $\sqrt{sri}$ ) gone away, disappeared, Rājat.; come forth i. e. unsheathed (as a sword), Vcar.; (ā), f. Ipomoea Turpethum, L.; N. of a river, VP. (v. l. ni-sitā).

**निसृष्ट** ni-sṛiṣṭa. See above.

**निसेवितव्य** ni-sevitavya, w. r. for ni-sh $\circ$ .

**निसृष्ट** nis- $\sqrt{taksh}$ , P. -**takshati** (2. pl. aor. -**atashṭa**), to carve out, fashion, create, form, make from (abl.), RV.; AV.; ŚāṅkhŚr.; to cut, wound (by insults), MW.

**निसृन्तो** ni-stanī, f. (fr. **stana**, 'breast?') a pill, bolus, a sort of force-meat ball, L.

**निसृप** nis- $\sqrt{tap}$ . See nish-tap.

**निसृभ** ni-stabdha, mfn. ( $\sqrt{stabh}$ ) paralyzed, numbed; stopped, fixed, W. (see a-nis $\circ$ ). **Ni-stambha**, see niḥ-s $\circ$ .

**निसृरण** nis-taraṇa, nis-tāra &c. See nis-tṛi.

**निसृह** nis-tarha, m. (Gal.),  $\circ$ haṇa, n. (L.) crushing, destroying ( $\sqrt{trih}$ ).

**निसृति** ni-stuti. See niḥ-stuti.

**निसृद** nis- $\sqrt{tud}$ , P. -**tudati** (Pass. -**tudyate**), to pierce, prick, sting, Car.; Suśr.  $\circ$ toda, m.,  $\circ$ todana, n. piercing, pricking, stinging, Suśr.

**निसृ** ni- $\sqrt{stri}$  (only 3. sg. aor. -**āstar**), to throw down, overthrow, RV. (cf. a-nisṭṛita).

**निसृ** nis- $\sqrt{tṛi}$ , P. -**tarati** (ind. p. -**tīrya**, inf. -**tartum**), to come forth from, get out of, escape from (abl.), MBh.; to pass over or through, cross (sea &c.), pass or spend (time); to overcome or master (an enemy), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fulfil, accomplish, perform (promise, vow &c.), ib.; to suffer for, expiate (acc.), R.; BhP.; (with **abhiyogam**) to clear one's self from an accusation, Yājñ.; Caus. -**tārayati**, to rescue, save, deliver from (abl.), Mn. iii, 98; to overcome, overpower, Cat.; Desid. -**titīrshati** &c., to wish to cross or pass over (acc.), BhP.  $\circ$ tarāṇa, n. passing over, going forth, coming out (of danger), rescue, deliverance, Kull.; a means of success or rescue, L.  $\circ$ tarāṇīya (Daś.),  $\circ$ tartavya (MBh.; Kād.), mfn. to be passed over or overcome or con-

quered.  $\circ$ tāra, m. crossing, passing over, rescue, deliverance, Bhartṛ.; acquittance, requital, payment, discharge of a debt, Hit.; means, expedient, W.; final liberation, ib.; -**bīja**, n. a means of crossing (the ocean of life), a cause of final liberation, Brahmap.  $\circ$ tāraka, mf(n) n. rescuing, delivering, a saviour, MW.  $\circ$ tārāṇa, n. (fr. Caus.) crossing, passing over, overcoming, BhP.; rescuing, liberating, MW.  $\circ$ tārayitṛi, mfn. =  $\circ$ tāraka, Jātakam.  $\circ$ ti-tīrshat, mf(n) n. desirous to cross (the ocean of life), wishing for salvation or liberation, W.  $\circ$ tīrṇa, mfn. crossed, passed over, spent, gone through, fulfilled, accomplished; escaped, rescued, delivered, saved, MBh.; Kāv. &c.

**निसृज** nis- $\sqrt{tyaj}$  (only -**tyakta-vat**, mfn.), to drive away, expel, R.

**निसृस** nis- $\sqrt{tras}$  (only impf. **nir-atrasan**), to fly, run away, RV. viii, 48, 11.

**निसृदो** nis-truṭi, f. cardamoms, L. (cf. **nish-kuti**).

**निसृष्टैषुप्यक** nistraina-pushpaka, m. a species of thorn-apple, L. (prob. w. r. for niḥ-**īreṇi-pushpaka**).

**निसृत** ni-snāta. See ni-shṇā.

**निसृव** ni-snāva, m. ( $\sqrt{snu}$ ?) residue of articles &c. after a sale or market, W.

**निसृह** ni-sneha, w. r. for niḥ-sneha.

**निसृन्द** ni-spanda = 1. 2. **ni-shpanda**; also w. r. for ni-syanda.

**निसृग्** ni- $\sqrt{spris}$ , P. -**sprisati** (Vedic inf. -**sprīṣe**), to touch softly, caress, fondle, RV.

**निसृह** ni-sprīh, mfn. ( $\sqrt{sprīh}$ ) greedy for, desirous of (loc.), RV. x, 95, 9 (nom. -**sprīk**).

**निसृह** ni-sprīha, w. r. for niḥ-sprīha.

**निसृन्द** ni- $\sqrt{syand}$ , Ā. -**syandate** (or -**shy**); cf. Pāṇ. viii, 3, 72), to flow or trickle down, flow into (loc.), BhP.; to make any fluid drop or drip or trickle down (only -**syandate**, Pāṇ. ib.; Vop.)  $\circ$ syanda (or  $\circ$ shy), mfn. flowing or dripping down, Ragh.; Śis.; m. a flowing or trickling down or forth, issuing, stream, gush, a discharge (of any fluid), MBh.; Kāv.; Suśr.; necessary consequence or result, Buddh.  $\circ$ syandin (or  $\circ$ shy), mfn. flowing or dripping down or out, (ifc.) flowing with, Kāv.; Suśr.

**निसृ** ni- $\sqrt{sru}$ , Ā. -**sruvate** (also for niḥ-s $\circ$ ), to flow down or forth, spring or arise from (abl.), Cāṇ.; Caus. to make water flow down from (acc.) upon (loc.), Baudh.  $\circ$ sruva (also for niḥ-s $\circ$ ), m. flowing down or out, stream, torrent, MBh.  $\circ$ sruva, m. id., Hariv.; the scum of boiled rice, L. (cf. niḥ-s $\circ$ ).  $\circ$ sruṭa (or niḥ-s $\circ$ ?), mfn. flowed down or out, Suśr.

**निसृन्** ni- $\sqrt{svan}$ , P. -**svanati**, to make a noise in eating, Vop. 1.  $\circ$ svana, m. (ifc. f. ā) sound, noise, voice, Yājñ.; MBh.; R. &c. (cf. niḥ-sv).  $\circ$ svanīta, n.,  $\circ$ svāna, m. id., MBh. 2. **Ni-svanā**, m. N. of Agni (v. l. for ni-svara), TĀr.

**निसृप** ni- $\sqrt{svap}$  (Impv. -**svapa**; pf. -**sushupur**), to fall asleep (also = meet death, die, vii, 18, 14), RV.; Caus. -**svāpayati** (-**shv**), to cause to sleep, lull asleep, RV.; AV.; ŚBr.; to kill, RV. vii, 19, 4.

**निसृर** ni-svarā, mfn. soundless, noiseless; (am), ind. noiselessly, RV.; m. N. of Agni, AV.; TĀr. (v. l. ni-svanā).

**निसृनि** ni- $\sqrt{han}$ , AV.; VS. (Mahīdh.)

**निसृन्** ni- $\sqrt{han}$ , P. -**hanti** (Impv. -**jahi**, RV.; p. -**ghnat**, TS. &c.; 3. sg. Ā. -**jighmate**, RV.; p. -**jighnamāna**, MBh.; pf. -**jaghāna**, RV. &c.; 3. pl. -**jaghnur**,  $\circ$ nire, MBh.; R.; fut. -**hanishyati**,  $\circ$ te, -**hansyati**, MBh.; p. -**hanishyāt**, RV.; ind. p. -**hatya**, KātyŚr. [cf. a-nihatya]; inf. -**hantave**, RV.; -**hantum**, R.), to strike or fix in, hurl in or upon or against (loc.), RV. &c. &c.; to make an attempt upon, attack, assail (acc., loc. or gen.), AV.; KātyŚr.; MBh.; to strike or hew down (also = mow, L.), kill, overwhelm, destroy, RV. &c. &c. (also applied to planets, Var.); to hit, touch (lit.

and fig.), MBh.; BhP.; to beat (a drum), Bhartṛ.; to punish, visit, afflict, Kāv.; Pur.; to attach to (Pass. -**hanyate**, to be fixed upon, with loc.), AV.; to drop, lower, let sink (hands, wings &c.), AV.; VPrāt.; to speak with the unaccented tone i. e. with the Anudātta, RPrāt.; ĀśvŚr.; (in arithm.) to multiply, Āryabh., Comm.; Caus., see ni-**ghāta**,  $\circ$ laya.  $\circ$ hata (ni-), mfn. hurled, thrown, RV.; hit, touched (lit. and fig.), MBh.; Kāv.; struck down, smitten, slain, killed, destroyed, lost, gone, ib. &c.; having the unaccented tone or Anudātta (-**tva**, n.), TPrāt.; -**bhūyishṭha**, mfn. having the greater number killed, R.; -**senā**, mfn. having (their) armies smitten or destroyed, MW.;  $\circ$ tārtha, mfn. (word) whose meaning is out of use or obsolete (-**tā**, f., -**tva**, n.), Sāh.;  $\circ$ tōshṭra, mfn. having the camels killed, whose camels have been slain, MW.  $\circ$ han, m. a killer, destroyer (ifc.), MBh.; R.  $\circ$ hanana, n. killing, slaughter, L.  $\circ$ hantavya, mfn. to be struck down or killed or destroyed, MBh.; Pañc.  $\circ$ hantri, m. a killer, destroyer, Mn.; MBh. &c.; one who removes or expels or hinders, Vikr.; Suśr.; N. of Śiva, MBh.

**निहव** ni-hava. See ni-hve.

**निहा** ni- $\sqrt{2}$ . hā, Ā. -**jihite** (3. pl. Impv. -**jihatām**), to descend, stoop, yield, RV.; ĀśvŚr.; Desid. **jihishate**, to wish to stoop or yield, AV.

**Nihākā**, f. 'coming down,' a storm, whirlwind, RV.; an iguana, the Gangetic alligator, L. (according to Uṇ. iii, 42 fr. next).

**निहा** ni- $\sqrt{3}$ . hā, only Pass. -**hīyate**, to be deficient or wanting or lost, RV.; to be deprived of (instr.), Jātak.  $\circ$ hīna, mfn. low, vile, mean, MBh.; Kāv.; -**tara**, mfn. lower, worse, Apast.; -**varṇa**, mf(n) n. of low caste or origin, MBh.

**निहार** ni-hāra &c. See ni- $\sqrt{hri}$ .

**निहंसन** ni-hinsana, n. ( $\sqrt{hins}$ ) killing, slaughter, L.

**निहित** ni-hita, mfn. ( $\sqrt{1}$ . dhā) laid, placed, deposited, fixed or kept in (loc.), RV. &c. &c.; delivered, given, bestowed, intrusted, ib.; laid down or aside, removed (see below), laid (as dust by rain), Ghaṭ.; encamped (as an army), Bhartṛ.; uttered in a deep tone, VPrāt. (cf. ni-hata). — **daṇḍa**, mfn. one who has laid aside the rod, who shows clemency, MW. — **nayana**, mf(n) n. having the eyes fixed or directed upon (loc.), Megh. — **bhāga** (niḥ $\circ$ ), mfn. one whose share has been laid aside, MaitrS.

**निहीन** ni-hīna. See ni- $\sqrt{3}$ . hā.

**निहृ** ni- $\sqrt{hri}$ , P. -**harati** (ind. p. -**hāram**), to offer (as a gift or reward), VS.; AV.; TāṇḍyaBr.  $\circ$ hāra, m. excrement, Vishṇ. (cf. **nir-h**); mist, L. (cf. ni-h $\circ$  under 5. ni).  $\circ$ hārin, w. r. for **nir-h**.

**निहृष** ni- $\sqrt{hrish}$ , P. -**hrishyati**, to sink down (as a flame), AitBr. (opp. to **ud-dhrish**).

**निहृ** ni- $\sqrt{hnu}$ , Ā. -**hnavate** (rarely P.  $\circ$ ti), to make reparation or amends to (dat.) for (acc.); to beg pardon for (cf. below), Br.; GṛŚrS.; to disown, deny, dissimulate, conceal, evade, Mn.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.  $\circ$ hnavā, m. begging pardon, making amends or reparation (a kind of ceremony at which the Ritvij lay their hands upon the Prastara and recite VS. v, 7), Sāy. on AitBr. i, 26 (also  $\circ$ hnavana, Gobh.); atonement, expiation, amends for (gen.), Mn. ix, 21; denial, concealment, secrecy, mistrust, suspicion, Yājñ.; MBh.; Kāv.; contradiction, MBh.; eclipsing, obscuring, surpassing, Kāvyaḍ.; wickedness, W.; N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr.; -**vādin**, m. a defendant or witness who prevaricates or tries to hide the truth, W.;  $\circ$ vōttara, n. an evasive reply or defence, ib.  $\circ$ hnuta, mfn. denied, disowned, concealed, hidden, secreted, given out for something else, Ratnāv.; Kathās.; Rājat.  $\circ$ hnuti, f. denial, dissimulation, reserve, secrecy, concealment, Kāv.  $\circ$ hnuvāna, n. id., Gobh.; v. l. for  $\circ$ hnavana, ib.  $\circ$ hnuvāna, mfn. dissimulating, prevaricating, insinuating, W.

**निहृद** ni- $\sqrt{hrād}$ , Caus. -**hrādayati**, to cause to sound, beat (as a drum), MaitrS. (cf. **nir-hr**).  $\circ$ hrāda, m. sound, noise, Ragh.; BhP. (cf. **nir-hr**); -**vat**, mfn. sounding, pealing, Kir.  $\circ$ hrādita, n. roaring, BhP.  $\circ$ hrādin, mfn. sounding, pealing, MW.

**निहे** ni- $\sqrt{hve}$ , Ā. -**hvyate** (Pāṇ. i, 1, 30;