

**पट्टरक** *paṭṭeraka*, m. *Cyperus Hexastachyus Communis*, L.

**पठ्** *paṭh*, cl. I. P. (Dhātup. ix, 45) *paṭhati* (°te, MBh. &c.; pf. *paṭātha*, ib.; aor. *apāṭhit*, Gr.; fut. *paṭhishyati*, *paṭhitā*, ib.; ind. p. *paṭhitvā*, Kāv.); to read or repeat aloud, to recite, rehearse, TĀr.; MBh. &c.; to repeat or pronounce the name of a god, to invoke (acc., also with *nāmabhis*), MBh.; Hariv.; to read or repeat or recite to one's self, to peruse, study, Mn.; R.; BhP.; Hit.; to teach, cite, quote, mention, express, declare, Lāty.; MBh.; BhP.; Suśr.; to learn from (abl.), BhP.: Pass. *paṭhyate*, to be read or recited or taught or mentioned &c.; MBh.; Hariv.: Caus. *paṭhayati* (aor. *apīpaṭhat*, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 1, Sch.; fut. *paṭhayishyati*, Kathās.; Pass. *paṭhyate*, Hit.), to cause or teach to speak or read, to teach, instruct in (with double acc., Kās. on Pāṇ. i, 4, 52); to read, recite, Kathās.: Intens. *pāpaṭhīti*, *pāpaṭhyate*, to recite often or repeatedly, Kathās.; to read or study diligently, Var.

**Paṭha**, m. reading, recitation (? see comp.); N. of a serpent-demon, MBh. — **mañjarī**, **samañjarī**, f. (in music) N. of Rāgīnīs. — **haṅsikā**, f. N. of a Rāga.

**Paṭhaka**, m. a reader, reciter.

**Paṭhana**, n. reciting, reading, studying, mentioning, Kāv.; Pur., Sch.; Cat. **Paṭhanādhi-nātha**, m. a master in reading or studying, Cat.

**Paṭhaniya**, mfn. fit to be read or studied, legible, readable, Vop.; Mṛicch., Sch.

**Paṭhi**, f. = *paṭhana*, L.

**Paṭhita**, mfn. recited, read, studied, mentioned, MBh.; Kāv.; Suśr. &c. — **tvā**, n. the being mentioned, Hcat. — **siddha**, mfn. effective on being (merely) recited, Kathās.; — **sārasvata-stotra**, n. N. of wk. **Paṭhitānga**, m. or n. a kind of girdle, BhavP.

**Paṭhitavya**, mfn. to be studied or read or mentioned, Pat.; MārKP. — **tvā**, n. the being to be studied &c., Nyāyam., Sch.

**Paṭhiti**, f. N. of a partic. figure of speech, Cat.

**Paṭhitri**, mfn. reading, a reader, W.

**पठवन्** *paṭharvan*, m. N. of a man, RV.

**पड्** *paḍ*, in comp. for *paḍ* or *paḍ*, q. v.

— **gṛibhi** (*paḍ-*), m. N. of a demon or a man, RV. — **bīsa** (RV.; TS.; AV). — **vīsa** (VS.) or **-vīsa** (*paḍ-*), n. a fetter, (esp.) a f° for the foot of a horse; (*-śanku*, m. a post for tying to, ŚBr.); m. a place for fettering, halting-place, TBr. [Lat. *vincio*, *vinculum*?]

**पण** *paṇ*, cl. I. Ā. (Dhātup. xii, 6) *pānate* (ep. also °ti; pf. *pene*, Gr.; aor. *apanishṭa*, Bhaṭṭ.; fut. *paṇishyate*, °nitā, ib.), to honour, praise, Naigh. iii, 14; to barter, purchase, buy, Br.; MBh.; to negotiate, bargain, Āpast.; to bet, stake, lay a wager, play for (with gen. [e.g. *prānā-nām*, Bhaṭṭ.; cf. Pāṇ. ii, 3, 57, Kās.] or acc. [e.g. *krishṇām*], MBh.); to risk or hazard (as a battle), MBh.; to win anything (instr.) from (acc.), ib.: Caus. *paṇayati* (aor. *apīpanat*), to negotiate, bargain, Kāv. (Cf. *paṇāya* and √*paṇ*.)

**Paṇa**, m. (ifc. f. ā) play, gaming, playing for a stake, a bet or a wager (with gen.; loc. or ifc.; *paṇam* √*kri*, to make a bet; *paṇe ni-√as*, to stake at play), Yājñ.; MBh.; R. &c.; a compact, stipulation, agreement, treaty, Kathās.; Vet.; Hit.; the thing staked or the sum played for, wages, hire, reward, MBh.; Mṛicch.; Kathās.; a weight of copper used as a coin (= 20 Māshas = 4 Kākinīs), Mn.; Yājñ.; a partic. measure, Pāṇ. iii, 3, 66 ('a handful', Sch.); a commodity for sale, L.; price, L.; wealth, property, L.; business, L.; a publican or distiller, L.; a house, dwelling (*griha*, w.r. for *glaha*?), L. — **kāla**, m. time for playing, MBh. — **kriyā**, f. putting in a stake, play or contest for (comp.), Bālar. — **kṛita**, mfn. received as hire or reward, Hcat. — **granthi**, m. a fair, market, L. — **tā**, f., **-tvā**, n. the state or condition of a pledge or stake; price, value, W. — **dhā**, f. Panicum Verticillatum, L. (cf. *paṇyam-dha* and *paṇyāndhā*). — **bandha**, m. making a treaty, making peace, Ragh.; a bet or wager (also *-na*, n.), Daś. — **sundarī** (HParis.), **-strī** (Mṛicch.), f. a venal woman, a prostitute, harlot. **Paṇānganā**, f. id., L. **Paṇārtha**, m. or n. (?) half a Paṇa (coin), Kāv. **Paṇārpana**, n. making an agreement, contract, W. **Paṇārha**, mfn. fit to be laid as a wager, MW. **Paṇāsthi** and **sthika**, n. *Cypraea Moneta*, a cowrie, L.

**Paṇana**, n. purchasing, buying, ŚBr.; sale, selling, dealing in (comp.), L.; betting, W.

**Paṇaniya**, mfn. to be laid as a wager, negotiable, MW.

**Paṇayitri**, m. a seller, Mālatim.

**Paṇasa**, m. a commodity, an article of sale or commerce, L.; Artocarpus Integrifolia, L.

**Paṇasya**, Nom. P. Ā. °*syati*, to honour, praise, L.

**Paṇāya**, Nom. P. Ā. °*yati*, id., Pāṇ. iii, 1, 28; Naigh. iii, 14 (v. l. °te); to sell (inf. °*yitum*), Kathās.

**Paṇāyā**, f. business, transaction, L.; a market-place, W.

**Paṇāyita**, mfn. praised, transacted, W.

**Paṇāyitri**, m. a seller, Mālatim.

**Paṇāyya**, mfn. praiseworthy, laudable, ŚBr.

**Paṇī**, m. a bargainer, miser, niggard (esp. one who is sparing of sacrificial oblations), RV.; AV.; N. of a class of envious demons watching over treasures, RV. (esp. x, 108); AV.; ŚBr.; a thief appearing as a Purohita, BhP.; a market, L.

**Paṇika**. See *pañcāsāt-p°*.

**Paṇita**, mfn. praised or transacted as business, L.; betted, staked, MBh.; one who has betted or wagered, ib. i, 1225; n. (also *-ka*, L.) a bet, wager, stake, MBh.

**Paṇitavya**, mfn. vendible, negotiable, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 101; to be praised, W.

**Paṇitri**, m. a trader, seller, Naish.

**Paṇin**, m. N. of a man, Pāṇ. vi, 4, 165 (cf. *Pāṇina* and °ni).

**Paṇī-√kṛi**, to bet or stake at play (*-kṛita*, mfn., Cat.)

**Paṇya**, mfn. to be praised or commended, ĀpŚr.; to be bought or sold, vendible (see n. and comp.); to be transacted, L.; (*ā*), f. *Cardiospermum Halicacabum*, L.; n. (ifc. f. ā) an article of trade, a ware, commodity, ŚBr.; Kauś.; Gobh.; MBh. &c.; trade, traffic, business, Kām.; Kāv. (cf. *jñāna*); a booth, shop, Daś. — **kambala**, m., Pāṇ. vi, 2, 42, Vārtt. 2, Pat. — **jana**, m. a trader, Var. — **tā**, f. the being praiseworthy or (and) an article of trade, Kāv.

— **dāsī**, f. a hired female servant, Daś. — **m-dha**, m. (or *-dhā*, f.) Panicum Verticillatum, L. (cf. *paṇyāndhā* and *paṇa-dhā*). — **pati**, m. a great merchant, large trader (*-tvā*, n.), R. — **paripitā**, f. a concubine, Divyāv. — **phala-tva**, n. prosperity or profit in trade, W. — **bhūta**, mfn. being an article of trade, Mṛicch. — **bhūmi**, f. a place where goods are stored, a warehouse (*guṇa-paṇya-bh°*, receptacle of all virtues), Inscr. — **mūlya**, n. the price of a commodity, W. — **yoshit**, f. a venal woman, courtesan, harlot, Mn. — **vat**, mfn. furnished with many goods or commodities, R. — **varoa**, n., Vop. vi, 78.

— **vikraya**, m. trade, commerce, Car.; *-śālā*, f. a market-place, bazar, L.; *°yin*, m. a trader, merchant, R. — **vilāsini**, f. = *yoshit*, Kathās.; Unguis Odoratus, L. — **vithikā** (L.), **-vithi** (Vāsav.), f. a place of sale, market. — **śālā**, f. a bazar or shop, L. — **strī**, f. = *yoshit*, Var.; Kāv.; Rājat. — **homa**, m. a sacrifice consisting of wares, ĀpGr. **Paṇyānganā**, f. = *yoshit*, Bhaṭṭ.; Kathās. **Paṇyājira**, n. a market, L. **Paṇyājīva**, m. 'living by trade,' a tradesman, L.; n. (also *-ka*) a market, W. **Paṇyāndhā**, f. Panicum Verticillatum, L. (cf. *paṇa-dhā* and *paṇyam-dha*). **Paṇyārha**, mfn. fit for sale, vendible, W.

**पणफर** *paṇaphara*, n. (fr. *ἐπαναφορά*) the astrological house following upon a Kendra (q. v.), Var.

**पणव** *paṇava*, m. (prob. fr. *pra-ṇava*) a small drum or a kind of cymbal (used to accompany singing), MBh.; Kāv. (also ā, f., L.); a kind of metre, Col. (v. l. *paṇ°*); N. of a prince, VP.

**Paṇavin**, mfn. possessing a drum (applied to Śiva), MBh.

**पण्ड** *paṇḍ* (prob. invented to serve as the root of the words below), cl. I. Ā. *paṇḍate*, to go, move, Dhātup. viii, 29; cl. 10. P. *paṇḍayati*, to heap together, pile up (v. l. for *piṇḍ*), xxxii, 130, Vop.; cl. I. or 10. P. *paṇḍati*, *ḍayati*, to destroy, annihilate, xxxii, 73 (v. l. for *paṇs*).

**Paṇḍa**, m. a eunuch, weakling, Nār. (cf. *paṇḍra*, *shaṇḍa*); (*ā*), f., see below. **Paṇḍāpūrva**, n. non-occurrence of the results of fate or destiny, L.

**Paṇḍaka**, m. = *paṇḍa*, MaitrS.; Yājñ.; Kām.; Daśar. (*-tvā*, n., Kāth.); m. N. of one of the sons of the third Manu Sāvārṇa.

**Paṇḍaga**, m. (prob.) = *paṇḍa*, °*ḍaka*, AV.

**Paṇḍā**, f. wisdom, knowledge, learning, L. (cf. *g. tārakādi*). — **vat**, m. a learned man, L.

**Paṇḍitā**, mfn. (according to some, for *spandita*) learned, wise, shrewd, clever, skilful in, conversant with (loc. or comp.; cf. Pāṇ. ii, 1, 40); ŚBr.; Up.; MBh. &c.; m. a scholar, a learned man, teacher, philosopher, a Pandit, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; N. of a man (= °*taka*), MBh.; of a Brāhman changed into an antelope, Hariv.; incense, L. — **kara-bhīṇḍi-pāla**, m. N. of wk. — **jātiya**, mfn. of a clever sort, rather learned, wise, Divyāv. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 3, 69).

— **tā**, f. (Bhaṭṭ.), **-tvā**, n. (Mṛicch.) learning, knowledge, wisdom, cleverness, skill. — **paritoshā**, m. N. of wk. — **pīḍā-visārada**, m. N. of a man, Kautukas. — **praśnōttara**, n. N. of wk. — **mānika** (MBh.), **-mānin** (ib.; R.), **-m-manya** (Kād.; Prab.), **-m-manyamāna** (KāthUp.), mfn. fancying one's self learned or clever, an ignorant and conceited person. — **rāja**, m. 'prince of learned men,' N. of any great scholar; (esp.) of Jagan-nātha (1600); of another man, BhP.; *-kṛiti*, f., *-sataka*, n. N. of wks. — **vādin**, mfn. pretending to be wise, MW.

— **vaidya** and **-śāsin**, m. N. of authors, Cat. — **śiromaṇi**, m. N. of Rāmākṛishṇa-bhaṭṭa, Cat. — **śrī-vara**, m. N. of an author, ib. — **sabhā**, f. an assembly of Pandits or literati, MW. — **sarvasva**, n. N. of wk. — **sūri** and **-svāmin**, m. N. of authors, Cat. **Paṇḍitāhlādīnī**, f. N. of wk.

**Paṇḍitaka**, mfn. wise, learned, pedantic, MBh.; m. N. of a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra, ib.

**Paṇḍitāya**, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, to become learned or wise, *g. bhṛisādi*.

**Paṇḍitiman**, m. wisdom, learning, scholarship, *g. dṛiḍhādi*.

**Paṇḍu**, m. (prob.) w.r. for next.

**Paṇḍra** or °*ḍraka*, m. a eunuch, impotent man, Sāh.; MārKP. (cf. *paṇḍa*, *shaṇḍa*).

**पण्डालु** *paṇḍālu*, m. or f. or n. a kind of pot-herb, Śrikanṭh.

**पत्** I. *pat*, cl. 4. Ā. (Dhātup. xxvi, 50) *pātyate*, to be master, reign, rule, govern, control, own, possess, dispose of (acc. or instr.), RV.; to partake of, share in (loc.), ib.; to be fit or serve for (dat.), ib. [Prob. Nom. of *pāti*; cf. Lat. *potiri*.]

**पत्** 2. *pat*, cl. I. P. (Dhātup. xx, 15) *pātati* (ep. also °te; pf. *paṇāta*, *pātimā*, *paṭatur*, *pāptūr*; *pāptivās*, RV.; *paṇatyāt*, AV.; aor. *apāptat*, RV.; Pass. *apāpti*, Br.; fut. *paṭishyati*, AV.; °te, *pātitā*, MBh.; Cond. *apaṭishyat*, Br.; inf. *pātitum*, ib. &c. &c.; ind. p. *pātitvā*, AV.; Br.; *-pātya* or *-pātam*, Br.), to fly, soar, rush on, RV. &c. &c.; to fall down or off, alight, descend (with acc. or loc.), fall or sink (with or without *adhas* or *narake*, 'to go down to hell'; with *caranau* or °*ṇayoh*, 'to fall at a person's feet'), Mn.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fall (in a moral sense), lose caste or rank or position, ChUp.; Mn.; Yājñ. &c.; to light or fall upon, fall to a person's share (loc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fall or get into or among (loc.), Kathās.; Hit.; to occur, come to pass, happen, Pañc.: Caus. *pātyati*, to fly or move rapidly along, RV.; VS.; to speed (trans.; cf. *paṭayāt*); °te, to drive away or throw down (?), RV. i, 169, 7; *pātātyati* (ep. also °te; aor. *apīpatat*, AV.; Pass. *pātyate*, MBh. &c.), to let fly or cause to fall, to fling, hurl, throw, AV. &c. &c.; to lay low, bring down (lit. and fig.), overthrow, ruin, destroy, MBh.; R. &c. to throw upon or in, lay on (loc.), Kāv.; Suśr.; (with or scil. *ātmanam*) to throw one's self, MBh.; Mṛicch.; to cut off (a head), Hariv.; to knock out (teeth), BhP.; to pour out or shed (water, tears), MBh.; Hariv.; to kindle (fire), Pañc.; to cast (dice), Hariv.; Kathās.; to turn, direct, fix (eyes), R.; to impose or inflict (punishment), Mn.; Yājñ.; to set in motion, set on foot, Rājat. v, 173; to seduce to, betray into (loc.), Kathās.; (with *dvedhā*) to divide in two, ŚBr.; to subtract, Jyot., Sch.; (Ā.) to rush on, hasten, RV. viii, 46, 8: Desid. *pīpāṭishati* (AV.; MaitrS.; ŚBr.) and *pīṭati* (Pāṇ. vii, 4, 54), to be about to fly or fall; Intens. *paṇīpātyate* or °*pātīti*, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 84. [Cf. Zd. *pat*; Gk. *πέποιμι*, *πι-πρω*; Lat. *peto*.]

3. **Pat**, mfn. flying, falling (ifc.; cf. *akshi-pāt*).

**Pata**, m. flying, falling (cf. *g. pacādi* and *jvalādi*). — **ga**, m. a winged or flying animal, bird, Mn.; MBh. &c.; the sky-flying luminary, i. e. the sun, MBh.; N. of one of the 5 fires in the Svadhā-kāra, Hariv.; *-pati*, m. 'lord of birds,' N. of Garuda,