

Mṛicch.; -*pannaga*, m. pl. birds and serpents, R.; -*rāja*, m. 'king of birds,' N. of Garuda, BhP.; -*vara*, m. 'chief of b', N. of Jaṭāyu, R.; *gṛīvara*, m. 'lord of b', N. of Garuda (MBh.) or Jaṭāyu (R.); *gōbraga*, m. pl. bird and snake deities, Mn. vii, 23.

**Patam**, acc. of *pata* in comp. -*gā*, mfn. flying, RV. i, 118, 4; any flying insect, a grasshopper, a bee, a butterfly or moth, ŚBr. (*tāṃga*); Up.; Mn. &c. (-*tā*, f., Prasannar.); a horse, Naigh. i, 14; the sun (cf. *pata-ga*), RV.; AV.; Var. &c.; N. of one of the 7 suns, TĀr.; VP.; a ball for playing with, BhP.; a spark (Sāy.); 'a Piśāca,' Mahidh.), RV. iv, 4, 2; a species of rice, Car.; of tree, L.; 'the Flier,' N. of Kṛishṇa, MBh. xii, 1510 (= *garuḍa*, Nilak.); BhP.; N. of the author of RV. x, 177 and of this hymn itself, ŚāṅkhBr.; of a mountain, BhP.; = *grāma*, Rājat.; (pl.) N. of a caste in Plakshadvīpa, BhP.; (*ā*), f. N. of a mythical river, Divyāv.; (*ī*), f. N. of one of the wives of Tārksa and mother of the flying animals, BhP.; m. or n. quicksilver, L.; n. a species of sandal wood, Bhpr.; -*kānta*, m. the sun-stone (cf. *sūrya-k°*), Śiś. iv, 16; -*grāma*, m. N. of a village, Rājat.; -*rāja*, m. = *pataga-r°*, Pañc.; -*vat*, ind. like a moth, Kum.; -*vritti*, f. the manner of the moth (attracted by a light) i. e. rashness, temerity, Ratnāv.; mfn. behaving like a moth (i. e. very inconsiderately), Pañc.; *gāśman*, m. the sun-stone (cf. above), Śrikanth. - *gaka*, m. N. of a mountain, Pur.; (*ikā*), f. a little bird, MBh.; a little bee, L. - *gama*, m. a butterfly or moth, BhP.; a bird, L. - *garā*, mfn. bird-like, RV. iv, 40, 2. - *gin*, m. a bird; (*nī*, f.) a female bird, Hariv.

**Pataka**, mfn. who or what falls or descends &c.; m. an astronomical table, W.

**Patat**, mf(ñt) n. flying, falling, descending &c.; m. a bird, Āpast.; Kāv. - *patamga*, m. the setting sun, Śiś. i, 12. - *prakarsha*, mfn. (in rhet.) 'where preference or superiority sinks or is not observed,' either prosaic or illogical (-*tā*, f.), Kpr.; Sāh. &c.

**Pātatra**, n. a wing, pinion, feather &c.; RV. &c. &c.; a vehicle, L. (cf. *patra*).

1. **Patatri**, m. a bird (only gen. pl. *trīṇām*), MBh.; N. of a partic. fire, PārGr.; N. of a warrior on the side of the Kurus, MBh.

2. **Patatri**, in comp. for *trin*. - *ketana*, mfn. 'characterised by a bird,' (with *deva*) N. of Vishṇu, Hariv. - *rāj* (BhP.), - *rāja* (*pāt°*, Suparn.), - *vara* (MBh.), m. 'king or best of birds,' N. of Garuda.

**Patatrin**, mfn. winged, feathered, flying (also applied to Agni, the vehicle of the Āsvins &c.), RV.; AV.; VS.; Up. &c.; m. a bird, AV. &c. &c.; a horse, (esp.) the h° in the Āśva-medha sacrifice, R. i, 13, 36; an arrow, MBh. iii, 16430; a partic. fire, TS.; n. du. day and night, RV. i, 158, 4.

**Patad**, in comp. for *tat*. - *graha*, m. 'receiving what falls,' a receptacle for alms; a spittle (also -*grāha*), HPariś.; Sch. (also n.); the rear of an army, L. - *bhiru*, m. 'terrible to birds,' a hawk or falcon, L.

**Patana**, mfn. who or what flies or falls, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 150; m. N. of a Rākshasa, MBh.; (*pāt°*), n. the act of flying or coming down, alighting, descending, throwing one's self down at or into (loc. or comp.), RV. &c. &c.; setting (as the sun), MBh.; going down (to hell), Mn. vi, 61; hanging down, becoming flaccid (said of the breasts), Bhartṛ.; fall, decline, ruin, death, MBh.; Kāv.; loss of caste, apostacy, Pur.; (with *garbhāśya*) miscarriage, Var.; (in arithm.) subtraction, Col.; (in astron.) the latitude of a planet, W. - *dharmin*, mfn. what is likely to fall out or off (*mi-tva*, n.), Suśr. - *śīla*, mfn. accustomed to fall down, Kāv.

**Pataniya**, mfn. (fr. *patana*) leading to a fall, causing the loss of caste; n. a degrading crime or sin, MBh.; Yājñ.

**Patantaka**, m. (fr. *patat*) a kind of Āśva-medha performed in a hurried manner, Lāṭy.; Nid.

**Patama**, m. a bird; L.; a grasshopper, L.; the moon, L. (cf. *patasa*).

**Patayālū**, mf(ñt) n. (fr. Caus.) flying, falling, liable to fall, AV. (cf. Pāṇ. iii, 2, 158).

**Patayishṇu** (RV.), *ṇukā* (AV.), mfn. id.

**Patara** or **pataru**, mfn. flying, fugitive, RV.

**Patasa**, m. = *patama*, L.

**Patāka**, m. ('flying'), a flag or banner (perhaps incorrect for *kā*), AdhbBr.; a partic. position of the hand or the fingers in shooting off an arrow, SārngP. (cf. *tri-p°*); (*ā*), f., see next.

**Patākā**, f. (ifc. f. *ā*) a flag, pennon, banner,

sign, emblem, Br.; MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*kām* ✓ *labh* or *hri*, 'to win the palm,' Daś.; Vcar.); a flag-staff, L.; a partic. high number, MBh. (= *mahā-padma*, Nilak.); (in dram.) an episode or episodic incident, Daśar.; good fortune, auspiciousness, L.; N. of wk. - *ṇsuka* (*kāṇs°*), n. a flag, Kathās. - *daṇḍa*, m. a flag-staff, MBh. - *dhvaja-mālin*, mfn. garlanded with flags and banners, ib. - *sthāna* and *naka*, n. (in dram.) intimation of an episodic incident, Daśar.; Sāh., Sch. **Patākōcchrāya-vat**, mfn. with hoisted banners, MBh.

**Patākāya**, Nom. *ṇate*, to represent a flag or banner, Nalac.

**Patākika**, mfn. having or carrying a flag or banner, L.

**Patākin**, mfn. having or bearing a flag, adorned with flags, MBh.; R. &c.; (with *nau*) furnished with sails (?), MBh.; m. an ensign or standard-bearer, ib.; a flag, Hariv.; a chariot, Śiś. xiii, 4; a figure used in divination, L.; N. of a warrior on the side of the Kurus, MBh.; (*inī*), f. an army, Ragh.; Kād. (cf. *dhvajini*); N. of a partic. divinity, BrahmaP.

**Patāpata**, mfn. going or inclined to fall, Kauś. (cf. Pāṇ. vi, 1, 12, Vārtt. 6, Pat.; vii, 4, 58, Vārtt. 1, Pat.)

**Patitā**, mfn. fallen, dropped, descended, alighted, AV. &c. &c.; (ifc.) fallen upon or from (Pāṇ. ii, 1, 24 and 38, Sch.); (with *pādayas* or *pādu*) having thrown one's self at a person's feet, Kāv.; fallen (morally), wicked, degraded, out-caste (-*tva*, n.), ChUp.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; fallen into, being in (loc. or comp.), Kathās.; happened, occurred, Pañc.; Śukha.; n. flying, MBh. - *garbhā*, f. a woman who miscarries, MW. - *tyāga-vidhi*, m. N. of wk. - *mūrdhaja*, mfn. one whose hair has fallen out, MBh. - *vritta*, mfn. leading the life of an out-caste, Hariv. - *sāvitrīka*, m. 'one who is deprived of the Sāvitrī,' a man of the first 3 classes whose investiture (*upa-nayana*, q. v.) has been unduly performed or omitted, GrS.; Gaut. (cf. *sāvitrī-patita*).

**Patitāna**, n. an out-caste's food, Mn. iv, 213.

**Patitōkshita**, mfn. looked at by an out-caste, W.

**Patitōthita**, mfn. 'fallen and risen,' sunk (in a shipwreck) and saved, Ratnāv.; fallen out and grown again; -*danta*, mfn., ĀpŚr., Sch. **Patitōtpanna**, mfn. sprung from an out-caste, W.

**Patitavya**, n. the going down to hell, MBh. xii, 3688.

**Pātishtha**, mfn. (superl. of 3. *pat*) flying most or best, RV.

**Pātīyas**, ind. (compar. of 3. *pat*) quickly, speedily, TāṇḍBr.

**Patera**, m. 'flying, moving,' a bird, Un. i, 59; a bird, L.; a measure of capacity (= *ādḥaka*), L.

**Pātra**, n. (and m., Śakat.; ifc. f. *ā* and *ī*) the wing of a bird, pinion, feather, VS.; ŚBr. &c.; the feather of an arrow, R.; Ragh.; a bird, L.; any vehicle, a chariot, car, horse, camel &c.; Mn.; MBh.; Kāv.; a leaf, petal (regarded as the plumage of a tree or flower), KātyŚr.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; the leaf of a partic. fragrant plant or a partic. plant with f° leaves, VarBrS. xvi, 30; Laurus Cassia (L.) and its leaf, Bhpr.; a leaf for writing on, written l°, l° of a book, paper; a letter, document, Kāv.; Rājat.; Pañc. (*patram āropya*, 'having committed to paper,' Śak.); any thin leaf or plate of metal or gold-leaf, Var.; Suśr. (cf. *patā*); the blade of a sword or knife (cf. *asi-*); a knife, dagger, L.; = *bhaṅga*, Ragh.; Git. [Cf. Gk. *πτερόν* (for *περὸν*); Lat. *penna* (older *pesna* for *pet-na*); Germ. *Feder*; Eng. *feather*.] - *kartari*, f. shears for cutting off leaves, Kuttanīm. - *kāhalā*, f. the noise made by the flapping of wings or rustling of leaves, L. - *kricchra*, m. a sort of penance (drinking an infusion of the leaves of various plants and Kuśa grass for a given time), L. (cf. *parṇa-k°*). - *kaumudī*, f. N. of wk. - *gupta*, m. a kind of bird, Lalit. (cf. *paksha-g°*); Asteracantha Longifolia, L. - *ghanā*, f. (prob.) a species of cactus, L. - *cārikā*, f. a kind of magic, Divyāv. - *cchatā*, f. = *bhaṅga*, Naish. - *ccheda*, m. leaf-cutting (a kind of sport or art), Kuttanīm.; -*bhakti*, f. a piece cut out of a leaf, Śak. (Pi.) iii, 81 (71). - *cchedaka*, m. a leaf-cutter (a partic. trade), L. - *cchedya*, n. = *ccheda*, Kād. (Mṛicch. v, 5, Sch. = *ālekhyā*?). - *jhamkāra*, m. the current of a river (or the rustling of leaves?), L. - *tandulā*, f. *Andrographis Paniculata* (also *li*, f.), L.; a woman, L. - *taru*, m. a

species of tree kindred to *Acacia Catechu*, L. - *dāraka*, m. 'leaf-divider,' a saw, L. - *devī*, f. N. of a Buddh. deity. - *dhārā*, f. the edge of a leaf, Śak. - *nādikā*, f. the fibre or vein of a leaf, L. - *nāmaka*, m. a cinnamon-leaf, Bhpr. - *nyāsa*, m. inserting the feathers (into an arrow), L. - *pati*, m. N. of Garuda, Śiś. xx, 73. - *parasu* or *parsu*, m. a fine file or saw, L. - *pāka*, m. a medicine which requires cooking, L. - *pāṭha*, m. the perusal of a writing, MW. - *pāla*, m. a long knife or dagger, L.; (*ī*), f. the feathered part of an arrow, L. - *pāsyā*, f. a kind of ornament on the forehead, L. - *piśācikā*, f. a sort of cap or umbrella for the head made of leaves, L. - *puṭa*, m. n. (R.; Ragh.). - *puṭikā*, f. (Cāṇ.) a kind of cup made of a leaf folded or doubled. - *pushpa*, m. a sort of red basil; (*ā*), f. holy basil with small leaves, L. - *pushpaka*, m. *Betula Bhojpatra*, L. - *prakāsa*, m. N. of partic. astronomical tables. - *bandha*, m. adorning with leaves or flowers, L. - *bāla*, m. an oar, L. - *bhaṅga*, m. (Kād.), - *bhaṅgi* (Dharmaśarm.) and - *bhaṅgi* (Naish.), f. a decoration consisting in lines or streaks drawn on the face and body with musk and other fragrant substances. - *bhadra*, f. a species of plant, L. - *mañjarī*, f. = *bhaṅga*, L. - *māla*, m. *Calamus Rotang*, L. - *mūlaka*, mfn. resembling leaves and roots, g. *sthūlādi*. - *yauvana*, n. a young leaf, sprout, W. - *rañjana*, n. embellishing a page, illuminating, gilding, MW. - *ratha*, m. 'using wings as a vehicle,' a bird, MBh.; R. &c.; - *śreshtha*, m. 'chief of birds,' N. of Garuda, Hariv.; *ihendra*, m. id., BhP.; (*dra-ketu*, m. 'characterised by Garuda,' N. of Vishṇu, Ragh.); *ihēvara*, m. 'lord of birds,' N. of Jaṭāyu, R. - *rekhā*, f. = *bhaṅga*, Ragh. - *latā*, f. id., Kād.; a long knife or dagger, L.; N. of a woman, Hcar. - *lavana*, n. 'leaf-salt,' a kind of drug made of partic. leaves mixed with salt, Suśr. - *lekhā*, f. = *bhaṅga* (ifc. f. *ā*), Hariv.; Kāv.; N. of a woman, Kathās. - *vallārī*, f. = *bhaṅga*, L. - *valli*, f. id. (also *li*, Śiś. viii, 59); N. of 2 kinds of creeper, L. - *vāja*, mfn. feathered (as an arrow), Hariv. - *vāha*, m. 'feather-bearing,' a bird, Śiś. xviii, 73; an arrow, ib. xx, 25; a letter-carrier, postman, L. - *viśeshaka*, m. or n. = *bhaṅga*, Kum.; Ragh. - *vṛīcika*, m. a species of venomous reptile, Suśr. - *veshta*, m. a kind of ear-ring, Ragh. - *śabara*, m. a Śabara (barbarian or mountaineer) who decorates himself with feathers, L. - *śāka*, m. vegetables consisting of leaves, Mn. xii, 65; Yājñ. iii, 213 (or n. 'leaves and pot-herbs?'); - *trīṇa*, n. pl. leaves, pot-herbs and grass, Mn. vii, 132. - *śringī* or - *śreṇī*, f. *Anthericum Tuberosum*, L. - *śreshtha*, m. *Aegle Marmelos*, L. - *samskāra*, w. r. for *jhamkāra*. - *sirā*, f. the vein or fibre of a leaf, L.; = *bhaṅga*, L. - *sundara*, m. or n. (?) a species of plant, L. - *sūci*, f. 'leaf-needle,' a thorn, L. - *hastā*, mf(ā) n. holding a leaf of paper in the hand, Śak. - *hima*, n. cold, wintry or snowy weather, L. **Pattrākhyā**, n. the leaf of *Laurus Cassia* or of *Flacourtia Cataphracta*, L. **Pattrāṅga**, n. (wrongly written *raṅga*) red sanders; *Caesalpinia Sappan*; *Betula Bhojpatra*; = *padmaka*, L. **Pattrāṅgulī**, f. = *tra-bhaṅga*, L. **Pattrāñjana**, n. 'paper-unguent,' ink, L. - **Pattrādhyā**, m. 'rich in feathers or leaves &c.,' a peacock, Gal.; n. the root of long pepper, L.; a species of grass, L.; *Caesalpinia Sappan*, L. **Pattrāmīlā**, f. *Oxalis Corniculata*, L. **Pattrārūdhā**, mfn. committed to paper, written down, Śak. **Pattrālī**, f. = *tra-bhaṅga*, L. **Pattrālu**, m. a species of bulbous plant or reed, L. **Pattrāvalambana**, n. N. of wk. **Pattrāvalī**, f. red chalk, L.; (*ī*), a row of leaves, L.; = *tra-bhaṅga*, Mālatim.; Cand.; (*li*), a mixture of young *Āśvattha* leaves with barley and honey, MW. **Pattrāsura**, m. N. of a man, L. **Pattrāhāra**, m. feeding on leaves, MW. **Pattrāsvara-tirtha**, n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, SivaP. **Pattrōpaskara**, m. *Cassia Sophora*, L. **Pattrōrṇa**, m. *Calosanthos Indica*, L.; pl. N. of a people, MBh.; wove silk or a s°-garment, (perhaps also) cotton, MBh.; R. &c. (also *naka*, Var.; or *nā*, f., Hariv.) **Pattrōllāsa**, m. the bud or eye of a plant, L.

**Pattraka**, ifc. (f. *ā*) = *patra*, a wing, leaf &c.; m. a leaf (cf. *karna-*); *Achyranthes Triandra*, L.; (*ikā*), f., see below; n. a leaf, (esp.) the leaf of *Laurus Cassia*, Bhpr.; = *patra-bhaṅga*, L.

**Pattraṇā**, f. putting feathers on an arrow, L.