

Mṛicch.; -*pannaga*, m. pl. birds and serpents, R.; -*rāja*, m. 'king of birds,' N. of Garuḍa, BhP.; -*vara*, m. 'chief of b°,' N. of Jaṭāyu, R.; °*gēsvara*, m. 'lord of b°,' N. of Garuḍa (MBh.) or Jaṭāyu (R.); °*gōraga*, m. pl. bird and snake deities, Mn. vii, 23.

**Patam**, acc. of *pata* in comp. -*gā*, mfn. flying, RV. i, 118, 4; any flying insect, a grasshopper, a bee, a butterfly or moth, ŚBr. (°*tāṅga*); Up.; Mn. &c. (-*tā*, f., Prasannar.); a horse, Naigh. i, 14; the sun (cf. *pata-ga*), RV.; AV.; Var. &c.; N. of one of the 7 suns, TĀr.; VP.; a ball for playing with, BhP.; a spark (Sāy.; 'a Piśāca,' Mahidh.), RV. iv, 4, 2; a species of rice, Car.; of tree, L.; 'the Flier,' N. of Kṛishṇa, MBh. xii, 1510 (= *garuḍa*, Nilak.); BhP.; N. of the author of RV. x, 177 and of this hymn itself, ŚāṅkhBr.; of a mountain, BhP.; = *-grāma*, Rājat.; (pl.) N. of a caste in Plakshadvīpa, BhP.; (ā), f. N. of a mythical river, Divyāv.; (ī), f. N. of one of the wives of Tārksa and mother of the flying animals, BhP.; m. or n. quicksilver, L.; n. a species of sandal wood, Bhpr.; -*kānta*, m. the sun-stone (cf. *sūrya-k°*), Śis. iv, 16; -*grāma*, m. N. of a village, Rājat.; -*rāja*, m. = *pataga-r°*, Pañc.; -*vat*, ind. like a moth, Kum.; -*vṛitti*, f. the manner of the moth (attracted by a light) i.e. rashness, temerity, Ratnāv.; mfn. behaving like a moth (i.e. very inconsiderately), Pañc.; °*gāsmān*, m. the sun-stone (cf. above), Śrīkaṇṭh. -*gaka*, m. N. of a mountain, Pur.; (ikā), f. a little bird, MBh.; a little bee, L. -*gama*, m. a butterfly or moth, BhP.; a bird, L. -*garā*, mfn. bird-like, RV. iv, 40, 2. -*gin*, m. a bird; (nī, f.) a female bird, Hariv.

**Pataka**, mfn. who or what falls or descends &c.; m. an astronomical table, W.

**Patat**, mf(nī)n. flying, falling, descending &c.; m. a bird, Āpast.; Kāv. -*patāṅga*, m. the setting sun, Śis. i, 12. -*prakarsha*, mfn. (in rhet.) 'where preference or superiority sinks or is not observed,' either prosaic or illogical (-*tā*, f.), Kpr.; Sāh. &c.

**Pātatra**, n. a wing, pinion, feather &c.; RV. &c. &c.; a vehicle, L. (cf. *patra*).

1. **Patatri**, m. a bird (only gen. pl. °*trīnām*), MBh.; N. of a partic. fire, PārGr.; N. of a warrior on the side of the Kurus, MBh.

2. **Patatri**, in comp. for °*trin*. -*ketana*, mfn. 'characterised by a bird,' (with *deva*) N. of Vishṇu, Hariv. -*rāj* (BhP.), -*rāja* (pāt°, Suparn.), -*vara* (MBh.), m. 'king or best of birds,' N. of Garuḍa.

**Patatrīn**, mfn. winged, feathered, flying (also applied to Agni, the vehicle of the Aśvins &c.), RV.; AV.; VS.; Up. &c.; m. a bird, AV. &c. &c.; a horse, (esp.) the h° in the Aśva-medha sacrifice, R. i, 13, 36; an arrow, MBh. iii, 16430; a partic. fire, TS.; n. du. day and night, RV. i, 158, 4.

**Patad**, in comp. for °*pat*. -*graha*, m. 'receiving what falls,' a receptacle for alms; a spittoon (also -*grāha*), HPariś.; Sch. (also n.); the rear of an army, L. -*bhīru*, m. 'terrible to birds,' a hawk or falcon, L.

**Patana**, mfn. who or what flies or falls, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 150; m. N. of a Rākshasa, MBh.; (pāt°), n. the act of flying or coming down, alighting, descending, throwing one's self down at or into (loc. or comp.), RV. &c. &c.; setting (as the sun), MBh.; going down (to hell), Mn. vi, 61; hanging down, becoming flaccid (said of the breasts), Bhartṛ.; fall, decline, ruin, death, MBh.; Kāv.; loss of caste, apostasy, Pur.; (with *garbhāsa*) miscarriage, Var.; (in arithm.) subtraction, Col.; (in astron.) the latitude of a planet, W. -*dharmīn*, mfn. what is likely to fall out or off (°*mi-tva*, n.), Suśr. -*śīla*, mfn. accustomed to fall down, Kāv.

**Pataniya**, mfn. (fr. *patana*) leading to a fall, causing the loss of caste; n. a degrading crime or sin, MBh.; Yājñ.

**Patantaka**, m. (fr. *patat*) a kind of Aśva-medha performed in a hurried manner, Lāty.; Nid.

**Patama**, m. a bird; L.; a grasshopper, L.; the moon, L. (cf. *patasa*).

**Patayālū**, mf(nū)n. (fr. Caus.) flying, falling, liable to fall, AV. (cf. Pāṇ. iii, 2, 158).

**Patayishṇú** (RV.), °*ṇukā* (AV.), mfn. id.

**Patarā** or **patāru**, mfn. flying, fugitive, RV.

**Patasa**, m. = *patama*, L.

**Patāka**, m. ('flying'), a flag or banner (perhaps incorrect for °*kā*), AdhBr.; a partic. position of the hand or the fingers in shooting off an arrow, SārṅgP. (cf. *tri-p°*); (ā), f., see next.

**Patākā**, f. (ifc. f. ā) a flag, pennon, banner,

sign, emblem, Br.; MBh.; Kāv. &c. (°*kām* ✓*labh* or *hri*, 'to win the palm,' Daś.; Vcar.); a flag-staff, L.; a partic. high number, MBh. (= *mahā-padma*, Nilak.); (in dram.) an episode or episodical incident, Daśar.; good fortune, auspiciousness, L.; N. of wk. -*ṇsuka* (°*kāṇs°*), n. a flag, Kathās. -*daṇḍa*, m. a flag-staff, MBh. -*dhvaja-mālin*, mfn. garlanded with flags and banners, ib. -*sthāna* and °*naka*, n. (in dram.) intimation of an episodical incident, Daśar.; Sāh., Sch. **Patākōchchrāya-vat**, mfn. with hoisted banners, MBh.

**Patākāya**, Nom. °*yate*, to represent a flag or banner, Nalac.

**Patākika**, mfn. having or carrying a flag or banner, L.

**Patākin**, mfn. having or bearing a flag, adorned with flags, MBh.; R. &c.; (with *nau*) furnished with sails (?), MBh.; m. an ensign or standard-bearer, ib.; a flag, Hariv.; a chariot, Śis. xiii, 4; a figure used in divination, L.; N. of a warrior on the side of the Kurus, MBh.; (inī), f. an army, Ragh.; Kād. (cf. *dhvajinī*); N. of a partic. divinity, BrahmaP.

**Patāpata**, mfn. going or inclined to fall, Kauś. (cf. Pāṇ. vi, 1, 12, Vārt. 6, Pat.; vii, 4, 58, Vārt. 1, Pat.)

**Patitā**, mfn. fallen, dropped, descended, alighted, AV. &c. &c.; (ifc.) fallen upon or from (Pāṇ. ii, 1, 24 and 38, Sch.); (with *pādayos* or *pāda*) having thrown one's self at a person's feet, Kāv.; fallen (morally), wicked, degraded, out-caste (-*tva*, n.), ChUp.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; fallen into, being in (loc. or comp.), Kathās.; happened, occurred, Pañc.; Śukas.; n. flying, MBh. -*garbhā*, f. a woman who miscarries, MW. -*tyāga-vidhi*, m. N. of wk. -*mūrdhaja*, mfn. one whose hair has fallen out, MBh. -*vṛitta*, mfn. leading the life of an out-caste, Hariv. -*sāvitrīka*, m. 'one who is deprived of the Sāvitrī,' a man of the first 3 classes whose investiture (*uḡa-nayana*, q. v.) has been unduly performed or omitted, GrS.; Gaut. (cf. *sāvitrī-patita*). -*sthita*, mfn. lying on the ground, Kathās.

**Patitānna**, n. an out-caste's food, Mn. iv, 213.

**Patitēkshita**, mfn. looked at by an out-caste, W.

**Patitōtthita**, mfn. 'fallen and risen,' sunk (in a shipwreck) and saved, Ratnāv.; fallen out and grown again; -*danta*, mfn., ĀpŚr., Sch. **Patitōtpanna**, mfn. sprung from an out-caste, W.

**Patitavya**, n. the going down to hell, MBh. xii, 3688.

**Pātishṭha**, mfn. (superl. of 3. *pat*) flying most or best, RV.

**Pātīyas**, ind. (compar. of 3. *pat*) quickly, speedily, TāṇḍBr.

**Patera**, m. 'flying, moving,' a bird, Un. i, 59; a bird, L.; a measure of capacity (= *ādḡhaka*), L.

**Pāttra**, n. (and m., Śākat.; ifc. f. ā and ī) the wing of a bird, pinion, feather, VS.; ŚBr. &c.; the feather of an arrow, R.; Ragh.; a bird, L.; any vehicle, a chariot, car, horse, camel &c.; Mn.; MBh.; Kāv.; a leaf, petal (regarded as the plumage of a tree or flower), KātyŚr.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; the leaf of a partic. fragrant plant or a partic. plant with ° leaves, VarBṛS. xvi, 30; Laurus Cassia (L.) and its leaf, Bhpr.; a leaf for writing on, written l°, l° of a book, paper; a letter, document, Kāv.; Rājat.; Pañc. (*pattram āropya*, 'having committed to paper,' Śak.); any thin leaf or plate of metal or gold-leaf, Var.; Suśr. (cf. *patṭa*); the blade of a sword or knife (cf. *asi*); a knife, dagger, L.; = *-bhaṅga*, Ragh.; Git. [Cf. Gk. πτερόν (for πτερόν); Lat. *penna* (older *pesna* for *pet-na*); Germ. *Feder*; Eng. *feather*.] -*kartari*, f. shears for cutting off leaves, Kuṭṭānim. -*kāhalā*, f. the noise made by the flapping of wings or rustling of leaves, L.

-*kṛicchra*, m. a sort of penance (drinking an infusion of the leaves of various plants and Kuśa grass for a given time), L. (cf. *parṇa-k°*). -*kaumudī*, f. N. of wk. -*gupta*, m. a kind of bird, Lalit. (cf. *paksha-g°*); Asteracantha Longifolia, L. -*gha-nā*, f. (prob.) a species of cactus, L. -*cārikā*, f. a kind of magic, Divyāv. -*cchaṭā*, f. = *-bhaṅga*, Naish. -*ccheda*, m. leaf-cutting (a kind of sport or art), Kuṭṭānim.; -*bhakti*, f. a piece cut out of a leaf, Śak. (Pi.) iii, ११ (११). -*cchedaka*, m. a leaf-cutter (a partic. trade), L. -*cchedya*, n. = *-ccheda*, Kād. (Mṛicch. v, 5, Sch. = *ālekhyā*?). -*jham-kāra*, m. the current of a river (or the rustling of leaves?), L. -*taṇḍulā*, f. Andrographis Paniculata (also °*lī*, f.), L.; a woman, L. -*taru*, m. a

species of tree kindred to Acacia Catechu, L. -*dā-raka*, m. 'leaf-divider,' a saw, L. -*devī*, f. N. of a Buddh. deity. -*dhārā*, f. the edge of a leaf, Śak. -*nādikā*, f. the fibre or vein of a leaf, L. -*nāmaka*, m. a cinnamon-leaf, Bhpr. -*nyāsa*, m. inserting the feathers (into an arrow), L. -*pati*, m. N. of Garuḍa, Śis. xx, 73. -*paraśu* or -*parśu*, m. a fine file or saw, L. -*pāka*, m. a medicine which requires cooking, L. -*pāṭha*, m. the perusal of a writing, MW. -*pāla*, m. a long knife or dagger, L.; (ī), f. the feathered part of an arrow, L. -*pāsyā*, f. a kind of ornament on the forehead, L. -*piśācīkā*, f. a sort of cap or umbrella for the head made of leaves, L. -*puṭa*, m. n. (R.; Ragh.), -*puṭikā*, f. (Cāṇ.) a kind of cup made of a leaf folded or doubled. -*pushpa*, m. a sort of red basil; (ā), f. holy basil with small leaves, L. -*pushpaka*, m. Betula Bhojpatra, L. -*prakāśa*, m. N. of partic. astronomical tables. -*bandha*, m. adorning with leaves or flowers, L. -*bāla*, m. an oar, L. -*bhaṅga*, m. (Kād.), -*bhaṅgi* (Dharmaśarm.) and -*bhaṅgī* (Naish.), f. a decoration consisting in lines or streaks drawn on the face and body with musk and other fragrant substances. -*bhadrā*, f. a species of plant, L. -*mañjarī*, f. = *-bhaṅga*, L. -*māla*, m. Calamus Rotang, L. -*mūlaka*, mfn. resembling leaves and roots, g. *sthūlādī*. -*yau-vana*, n. a young leaf, sprout, W. -*rañjana*, n. embellishing a page, illuminating, gilding, MW. -*ratha*, m. 'using wings as a vehicle,' a bird, MBh.; R. &c.; -*śreshṭha*, m. 'chief of birds,' N. of Garuḍa, Hariv.; °*thēndra*, m. id., BhP.; (°*dra-ketu*, m. 'characterised by Garuḍa,' N. of Vishṇu, Ragh.); °*thēsvara*, m. 'lord of birds,' N. of Jaṭāyu, R. -*rekhā*, f. = *-bhaṅga*, Ragh. -*latā*, f. id., Kād.; a long knife or dagger, L.; N. of a woman, Hcar. -*lavāṇa*, n. 'leaf-salt,' a kind of drug made of partic. leaves mixed with salt, Suśr. -*lekhā*, f. = *-bhaṅga* (ifc. f. ā), Hariv.; Kāv.; N. of a woman, Kathās. -*vallārī*, f. = *-bhaṅga*, L. -*valli*, f. id. (also °*lī*, Śis. viii, 59); N. of 2 kinds of creeper, L. -*vāja*, mfn. feathered (as an arrow), Hariv. -*vā-ha*, m. 'feather-bearing,' a bird, Śis. xviii, 73; an arrow, ib. xx, 25; a letter-carrier, postman, L. -*viśeshaka*, m. or n. = *-bhaṅga*, Kum.; Ragh. -*vṛīcīka*, m. a species of venomous reptile, Suśr. -*veshṭa*, m. a kind of ear-ring, Ragh. -*śabara*, m. a Śabara (barbarian or mountaineer) who decorates himself with feathers, L. -*śāka*, m. vegetables consisting of leaves, Mn. xii, 65; Yājñ. iii, 213 (or n. 'leaves and pot-herbs?'); -*trīṇa*, n. pl. leaves, pot-herbs and grass, Mn. vii, 132. -*śṛīṅgī* or -*śreṇī*, f. Anthericum Tuberosum, L. -*śreshṭha*, m. Aegle Marmelos, L. -*samskāra*, w. r. for -*jhamkāra*. -*sirā*, f. the vein or fibre of a leaf, L.; = *-bhaṅga*, L. -*sundara*, m. or n. (?) a species of plant, L. -*sūci*, f. 'leaf-needle,' a thorn, L. -*hasta*, mf(nā)n. holding a leaf of paper in the hand, Śak. -*hima*, n. cold, wintry or snowy weather, L. **Pattrākhyā**, n. the leaf of Laurus Cassia or of Flacourtia Cataphracta, L. **Pattrāṅ-ga**, n. (wrongly written °*raṅga*) red sanders, Caesalpinia Sappan; Betula Bhojpatra; = *padmaka*, L. **Pattrāṅgulī**, f. = °*tra-bhaṅga*, L. **Pattrāñ-jana**, n. 'paper-unguent,' ink, L. -**Pattrādhyā**, m. 'rich in feathers or leaves &c.,' a peacock, Gal.; n. the root of long pepper, L.; a species of grass, L.; Caesalpinia Sappan, L. **Pattrāmlā**, f. Oxalis Corniculata, L. **Pattrārūḍha**, mfn. committed to paper, written down, Śak. **Pattrāli**, f. = °*tra-bhaṅga*, L. **Pattrālu**, m. a species of bulbous plant or reed, L. **Pattrāvalambana**, n. N. of wk. **Pattrāvali**, f. red chalk, L.; (lī), a row of leaves, L.; = °*tra-bhaṅga*, Mālatīm.; Caṇḍ.; (°*lī*), a mixture of young Aśvattha leaves with barley and honey, MW. **Pattrāsura**, m. N. of a man, L. **Pattrāhāra**, m. feeding on leaves, MW. **Pattrāsvara-tīrtha**, n. N. of a sacred bathing-place, ŚivaP. **Pattrōpaskara**, m. Cassia Sophora, L. **Pattrōrṇa**, m. Calosanthus Indica, L.; pl. N. of a people, MBh.; wove silk or a s°-garment, (perhaps also) cotton, MBh.; R. &c. (also °*naka*, Var.; or °*nā*, f., Hariv.) **Pattrōllāsa**, m. the bud or eye of a plant, L.

**Pattra**, ifc. (f. ā) = *pattra*, a wing, leaf &c.; m. a leaf (cf. *karna*-); Achyranthes Triandra, L.; (ikā), f., see below; n. a leaf, (esp.) the leaf of Laurus Cassia, Bhpr.; = *pattra-bhaṅga*, L.

**Pattraṇā**, f. putting feathers on an arrow, L.