

m. an enemy, L. (w.r. for °parin?). °panna, n. the change of *m* into Anusvāra (cf. above), RPrāt. °pāda, m., g. *nirudakādi*.

परिपन्थक pari-panthaka, m. (√*panth*) one who obstructs the way, an antagonist, adversary, enemy, Rājāt. °pantham, ind. by or in the way, L. °panthaya, Nom. P. °yati, to obstruct the way, oppose, resist (with acc.), Rājāt. °panthika, m. an adversary, enemy, MBh. °panthīn, mfn. standing in the way, hindering; m. = prec., RV. &c. &c. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 89); °thi-tva, n., Sāh.; Sarvad. °panthī-√*bhū*, to become the adversary of (gen.), Veuīs.

परिपर pari-para. See a-pari-para.

Parī-parin, m. (prob. fr. *pari + pari*) an antagonist, adversary, VS. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 89).

परिपवन pari-pavana. See pari-pū, col. 2.

परिपश pari-√*paś*, P. -*paśyati*, to look over, survey, RV.; AV.; to perceive, behold, see, observe, RV.; TS.; Br.; Up.; to fix the mind or thoughts upon (acc.), MBh.; to learn, know, recognise as (2 acc.), MuṇḍUp.; MBh.; BhP.

परिपशव्य pari-paśavya, mfn. (*paśu*) relating to the sacrificial victim, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.

परिपा pari-√*i*. *pā*, P. -*pibati*, to drink before or after (acc.), AitBr.; to drink or suck out, take away, rob, Kād. °pāna, n. a drink, beverage, RV. °pīta, mfn. drunk or sucked out, gone through, Kāv.; soaked with (comp.), Suśr.

परिपा pari-√*3*. *pā*, P. -*pāti* (aor. Subj. -*pāsati*, RV.), to protect or defend on every side, to guard, maintain, RV. &c. &c. °pāna, n. protection, defence, covert, RV. °pālaka, mf. (*ikā*) n. (cf. √*pāl*) guarding, keeping, maintaining, Pur.; taking care of one's property, SaddhP. °pālana, n. the act of guarding &c., Vishṇu.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; fostering, nourishing, Pañc.; (ā), f. protection, care, nurture, Bālar. °pālaniya, mfn. to be guarded or preserved or kept or maintained, Kād. °pālayitri, mfn. protecting, defending, Śamk. °pālya, mfn. = °pālaniya, MBh.; R. &c. °pipālayishā, f. (fr. Desid. of Caus.) desire of protecting or sustaining or preserving, Śamk.

परिपाक pari-pāka, °kin &c. See pari-pac.

परिपाटल pari-pātala, mfn. of a pale red colour, pale red, Kālid.; Śiś. &c. °lita, m. dyed pale red, Hariv.

परिपाटि pari-pāṭi, °ṭi, f. succession, order, method, arrangement, Var.; Caṇḍ.; Bhām.; Sāh.; arithmetic, Col.

परिपाण्डु pari-pāṇḍu, mfn. very light or pale, Kālid.; Ratnāv. °pāṇḍiman, m. excessive pal-
lor or whiteness, Śiś. °pāṇḍura, mfn. dazzling white, Bālar.; Vcar. °pāṇḍurita, mfn. made very pale, ib.

परिपार्श्व pari-pārśva, mfn. being at or by one's side, near, at hand, KātyŚr. -*cara*, mfn. going at or by one's side, MBh. -*tas*, ind. at or by the side, on both sides of (gen.), MBh.; Hariv. -*var-
tin*, mfn. being at the side or near, Kum.; Prab.

परिपिङ्ग pari-piṅga, mfn. quite reddish-brown. °ngī-√*kṛi*, to dye reddish-brown, Śiś.

परिपिच्छ pari-piccha, n. an ornament made of the feathers of a peacock's tail, BhP.

परिपिञ्ज pari-piñja, mfn. full of (instr.), Kum.

परिपिञ्जर pari-piñjara, mf(ā)n. of a brownish red colour, Kād.; Vcar.

परिपिण्डीकृत pari-piṇḍī-kṛita, mfn. made up like a ball, Divyāv.

परिपिष् pari-√*pish* (only pf. -*pipasha*), to crush, pound, strike, R. °pishṭa, mfn. crushed, trampled down, MBh. °pishṭaka, n. lead, L.

परिपीड pari-√*pīḍ*, P. -*pīdayati*, to press all round, press together, squeeze, Kāv.; Suśr.; to torment, harass, vex, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (in augury) to cover, cover up, Var. °pīḍana, n. squeezing or pressing out, Suśr.; injuring, prejudicing, Kām. °pīḍā, f. pressing, tormenting, R. °pīḍita, mfn. pressed; embraced; tormented, Kāv.

परिपीवर pari-pīvara, mfn. very fat or plump, Hariv.

परिपुङ्खित pari-puṅkhita, mfn. feathered (as an arrow), Bhām.

परिपुच्छय pari-pucchaya, Nom. Ā. °yate, to wag the tail, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 20, Sch.

परिपुट pari-√*puṭ*, Pass. -*puṭyate*, to peel off, lose the bark or skin, Suśr. °puṭana, n. peeling, losing the bark or skin, ib.; -*vat*, mfn. peeling or dropping off, ib. °poṭa, m. peeling off (a partic. disease of the ear), Suśr.; -*ka*, m. id., ib.; -*vat*, mfn. peeling off, losing the skin, ib. °poṭana, n. peeling off, desquamation, losing the bark or skin, ib.

परिपुष् pari-√*push*, Caus. -*poshayati* (Pass. pr. p. -*poshyamāna*), to nourish, foster. °pushta, mfn. nourished, cherished (-*tā*, f., Yājñ.); amply provided with, abounding in (comp.), Kull.; augmented, increased, Sāh. °posha, m. full growth or development, Sāh. °poshaka, mfn. nourishing, confirming, Rājāt. °poshana, n. the act of cherishing or furthering or promoting, BhP. °poshaniya, mfn. to be nourished or promoted, Pañc.

परिपुष्करा pari-pushkarā, f. Cucumis Maderaspatanus, L.

परिपू pari-√*pū*, P. Ā. -*punāti*, °nīte, to purify completely, strain; Ā. (RV. -*pavate*), to flow off clearly. °pavana, n. cleaning, winnowing corn, Kull.; a winnowing basket, Nir. °pūta, mfn. purified, strained, winnowed, threshed, RV.; Mn. &c. °pūti, f. complete cleaning or purification, Bālar.

परिपूज pari-√*pūj*, P. -*pūjayati*, to honour greatly, adore, worship, MBh.; Kāv. °pūjana, n. honouring, adoring, W. °pūjā, f. id., MW. °pūjita, mfn. honoured, adored, worshipped, ib.

परिपृच्छक pari-pṛicchaka &c. See pari-prach.

परिपृ pari-√*pri*, Pass. -*pūryate*, to fill (intrans.), become completely full, Rājāt.: Caus. -*pūrayati*, to fill (trans.), make full, cover or occupy completely, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fulfil, accomplish, go through, Kāraṇḍ. °pūra, mfn. filling, fulfilling, Bhartṛ.: causing fullness or prosperity, Kull. °pūra, n. the act of filling, Kāv.; accomplishing, perfecting, rendering complete, Śamk.; Kāraṇḍ. °pūraṇi, mfn. to be filled or fulfilled, Hcat. °pūrayitavya, mfn. id., Kāraṇḍ. °pūrta, mfn. filled or occupied by, furnished with (comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; accomplished, finished, gone through, experienced, Git. °pūrin, mfn. granting or bestowing richly, Śiś. °pūrpa, mfn. quite full, Kauś.; completely filled or covered with, occupied by (comp.), MBh.; R. &c.; accomplished, perfect, whole, complete, ib.; fully satisfied, content, R.; -*candra-vimala-prabha*, m. N. of a Samādhi, L.; -*tā*, f., -*tva*, n. completion, fulness, satiety, satisfaction, L.; -*bhāshin*, mfn. speaking perfectly i. e. very wisely, R.; -*mānasa*, mfn. satisfied in mind, R.; -*mukha*, mf(ā)n. having the face entirely covered or smeared or painted with (comp.), Caurap.; -*sahasra-candra-vatī*, f. 'possessing a thousand full moons,' N. of Indra's wife, L.; -*vyañjanatā*, f. having the sexual organs complete (one of the 80 secondary marks of a Buddha), Dharmas. lxxxiv, 24; °nārtha, mfn. having attained one's aim, R.; full of meaning, wise (as a speech), MBh.; R.; °nēndu, m. the full moon, Mṛicch. °pūrta, f. fullness, completion, RPrāt., Sch.

परिपेलव pari-pelava, mf(ā)n. very fine or small, very delicate, Var.; n. (also -*pela*, L.) Cyperus Rotundus or a similar kind of grass, Suśr.

परिपोट pari-poṭa &c. See pari-puṭ.

परिपोष pari-posha &c. See pari-push.

परिप्रग्रह pari-pra-√*grah*, P. -*grihṇāti*, to hand or pass round, KātyŚr.

परिप्रच्छ pari-√*prach*, P. Ā. -*pṛicchati*, °te (pf. -*paprachha*; fut. -*prakshyati*; ind. p. -*pṛichhya*; inf. -*prashṭum*), to interrogate or ask a person about anything, to inquire about (with 2 acc. or with acc. of pers. and acc. with *prati*, loc. or gen. of thing), MBh.; Kāv. &c. °pṛicchaka, m. an interrogator, inquirer, GopBr. °pṛicchānikā, f. a subject for discussion, Divyāv. °pṛicchā, f. ques-

tion, inquiry, L. °pṛicchika, mfn. one who receives anything only when asked for, MBh. (Nilak.) °pṛishṭika, mfn. id., ib. °praśna, m. question, interrogation, Bhag.; inquiry about (comp.), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 63 &c.

परिप्रणी pari-pra-ṇī (√*ṇī*, only Pass. -*ṇīyāte*), to fetch from (abl.), RV. i, 141, 4.

परिप्रथ pari-√*prath* (only pf. Ā. -*paprathé*), to stretch round or over (acc.), RV. vi, 7, 7.

परिप्रधन्व pari-pra-√*dhanv* (only Impv. *dhanva*), to run or stream about, RV.

परिप्रमुच pari-pra-√*muc* (only Impv. Ā. -*muñcasva*), to free one's self from (abl.), RV. x, 38, 5.

परिप्रया pari-pra-√*yā* (only 2. pl. pr. -*yāthā*), to travel round (acc.), RV. iv, 51, 5.

परिप्रवच pari-pra-√*vac* (only aor. -*pravocan*), to tell anything earlier than another person (acc.), ChUp. iv, 10, 2.

परिप्रवृत् pari-pra-√*vṛit*, Caus. -*varṭayati*, to turn hither, RV. x, 135, 4.

परिप्रश्न pari-praśna. See pari-prach.

परिप्रस्यन्द pari-pra-√*syand*, Ā. -*syāndate* (aor. P. -*śishyadat*), to flow forth or round, RV.

परिप्राप pari-prāp(-*pra + √ap*), Caus. -*prāpayati*, to get done, bring about, accomplish, Lalit.; Divyāv. °prāpaṇa, n. taking place, occurrence, Pat. °prāpti, f. obtaining, acquisition, R. °prāpya, mfn. to be done, Divyāv. °prāpsu, mfn. (fr. Desid.) wishing to gain or obtain, desirous of (acc.), MBh.

परिप्रार्थ pari-prārṭha, n. proximity, nearness, ŚāṅkhBr.

परिप्री pari-pri, mfn. very dear, highly valued, RV. Pāri-pṛita, mfn. id., ib.; much gratified, delighted, MBh.

परिप्रुष pari-√*prush* (only pr. p. -*prushnat*), to sprinkle about, TS. °prūsh, mfn. sprinkling, splashing, RV.

परिप्रे pari-pṛé (-*pra + √i*, only pr. p. -*prayat*), to run through on all sides, RV. ix, 68, 8.

परिप्रेरक pari-pṛeraka, mfn. (√*ir*) exciting, causing, effecting, Śāy.

परिप्रेष pari-pṛésh (-*pra + √i. ish*), Caus. *prāishayati*, to send forth, despatch, Bhartṛ. °pṛéshana, n. sending forth; abandoning, W. °pṛéshita, mfn. sent forth; abandoned, ib. °pṛéshya, m. a servant, MBh. iv, 32 (v.l. *pare pr*).

परिप्लु pari-√*plu*, Ā. -*plavate* (ind. p. -*plutya*, MBh.; -*plūya*, Pāṇ. vi, 4, 58), to swim or float or hover about or through, Br. &c. &c.; to revolve, move in a circle, ŚBr.; to move restlessly, go astray, Br.; to hasten forward or near, MBh.; Caus. -*plāvayati* (ind. p. -*plāvya*), to bathe, water, MBh. °plavá, mfn. swimming, VS.; Kāth.; swaying or moving to and fro, ŚāṅkhBr.; running about, unsteady, restless, Śiś.; m. trembling, restlessness, Bhpr.; bathing, inundation, W.; oppression, tyranny, ib.; a ship, boat, R. (v.l. *pāripl*); N. of a prince (son of Sukhī-bala or Sukhī-vala or Sukhī-nala), Pur.; (ā), f. a sort of spoon used at sacrifices, KātyŚr. °plāvya, mfn. to be poured over, MBh. °pluta, mfn. bathed, one who has bathed in (loc. or comp.), MBh.; flooded, immersed, overwhelmed or visited by (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. a spring, jump, Var.; (ā), f. spirituous liquor, L.

परिप्लुष्ट pari-plushṭa, mfn. (√*plush*) burnt, scorched, singed, L. °plosha, m. burning, internal heat, Car.

परिफुल्ल pari-phulla, mfn. widely opened (as eyes), Śiś.; covered with erected hairs, ib.

परिवन्ध pari-√*bandh*, Ā. -*badhnīte* (impf. 3. sg. *pary-abandhata*, MBh.; Pass. *pary-abadhya*, ib.; pf. Ā. *pari-bedhiré*, AV.), to tie to, bind on, put on; to surround, encircle: Caus. -*bandhayati*, to tie round, embrace, span, Cat. °bandha, mfn. bound, stopped, obstructed, R. °bandhana, n. tying round, L.

परिबाध pari-√*bādh*, Ā. -*bādhate*, to ward or keep off, exclude from, protect or defend