

m. an enemy, L. (w.r. for °parin?). °panna, n. the change of *m* into Anusvāra (cf. above), RPrāt. °pāda, m., g. nirudakādi.

परिपन्थक *pari-panthaka*, m. (√*panth*) one who obstructs the way, an antagonist, adversary, enemy, Rājat. °*pantham*, ind. by or in the way, L. °*panthaya*, Nom. P. °*yati*, to obstruct the way, oppose, resist (with acc.), Rājat. °*panthika*, m. an adversary, enemy, MBh. °*panthin*, mfn. standing in the way, hindering; m. = prec., RV. &c. &c. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 89); °*thi-tva*, n., Sāh.; Sarvad. °*panthi-√bhū*, to become the adversary of (gen.), Vetiś.

परिपर *pari-para*. See *a-pari-para*.

Pari-parin, m. (prob. fr. *pari* + *pari*) an antagonist, adversary, VS. (cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 89).

परिपवन *pari-pavana*. See *pari-pū*, col. 2.

परिपश्य *pari-√paś*, P. -*paśyati*, to look over, survey, RV.; AV.; to perceive, behold, see, observe, RV.; TS.; Br.; Up.; to fix the mind or thoughts upon (acc.), MBh.; to learn, know, recognise as (2 acc.), MuṇḍUp.; MBh.; BhP.

परिपशय *pari-paśavya*, mfn. (*paśu*) relating to the sacrificial victim, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.

परिपा *pari-√i. pā*, P. -*pībati*, to drink before or after (acc.), AitBr.; to drink or suck out, take away, rob, Kād. °*pāna*, n. a drink, beverage, RV. °*pīta*, mfn. drunk or sucked out, gone through, Kāv.; soaked with (comp.), Suśr.

परिपा *pari-√3. pā*, P. -*pāti* (aor. Subj. -*pāsati*, RV.), to protect or defend on every side, to guard, maintain, RV. &c. &c. °*pāna*, n. protection, defence, covert, RV. °*pālaka*, mf (ikā)n. (cf. √*pāl*) guarding, keeping, maintaining, Pur.; taking care of one's property, SaddhP. °*pālana*, n. the act of guarding &c., Vishṇ.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; fostering, nourishing, Pañc.; (ā), f. protection, care, nurture, Bālar. °*pālaniya*, mfn. to be guarded or preserved or kept or maintained, Kād. °*pālayitri*, mfn. protecting, defending, Śamk. °*pālya*, mfn. = °*pālaniya*, MBh.; R. &c. °*pipālayishā*, f. (fr. Desid. of Caus.) desire of protecting or sustaining or preserving, Śamk.

परिपाक *pari-pāka*, °*kin* &c. See *pari-pac*.

परिपाटल *pari-pātala*, mfn. of a pale red colour, pale red, Kālid.; Śis. &c. °*lita*, m. dyed pale red, Hariv.

परिपाटि *pari-pāti*, °*ti*, f. succession, order, method, arrangement, Var.; Caṇḍ.; Bhām.; Sāh.; arithmetic, Col.

परिपाण्डु *pari-pāṇḍu*, mfn. very light or pale, Kālid.; Ratnāv. °*pāṇḍiman*, m. excessive pal-lor or whiteness, Śis. °*pāṇḍura*, mfn. dazzling white, Bālar.; Vcar. °*pāṇḍurita*, mfn. made very pale, ib.

परिपार्श्व *pari-pārśva*, mfn. being at or by one's side, near, at hand, KātyŚr. -*cara*, mfn. going at or by one's side, MBh. -*tas*, ind. at or by the side, on both sides of (gen.), MBh.; Hariv. -*var-tin*, mfn. being at the side or near, Kum.; Prab.

परिपिङ्ग *pari-piṅga*, mfn. quite reddish-brown. °*ngī-√kri*, to dye reddish-brown, Śis.

परिपिच्छ *pari-piccha*, n. an ornament made of the feathers of a peacock's tail, BhP.

परिपिञ्ज *pari-piñja*, mfn. full of (instr.), Kum.

परिपिञ्जर *pari-piñjara*, mf (ā)n. of a brownish red colour, Kād.; Vcar.

परिपिण्डीकृत *pari-piṇḍī-kṛita*, mfn. made up like a ball, Divyāv.

परिपिष *pari-√piś* (only pf. -*piśha*), to crush, pound, strike, R. °*piśha*, mfn. crushed, trampled down, MBh. °*piśhaka*, n. lead, L.

परिपीड *pari-√pīḍ*, P. -*pīḍayati*, to press all round, press together, squeeze, Kāv.; Suśr.; to torment, harass, vex, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (in augury) to cover, cover up, Var. °*pīḍana*, n. squeezing or pressing out, Suśr.; injuring, prejudicing, Kām. °*pīḍā*, f. pressing, tormenting, R. °*pīḍita*, mfn. pressed; embraced; tormented, Kāv.

परिपीवर *pari-pīvara*, mfn. very fat or plump, Hariv.

परिपुङ्खित *pari-puṅkhita*, mfn. feathered (as an arrow), Bhām.

परिपुञ्ज *pari-pucchaya*, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, to wag the tail, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 20, Sch.

परिपुट *pari-√puṭ*, Pass. -*puṭyate*, to peel off, lose the bark or skin, Suśr. °*puṭana*, n. peeling, losing the bark or skin, ib.; -*vat*, mfn. peeling or dropping off, ib. °*poṭa*, m. peeling off (a partic. disease of the ear), Suśr.; -*ka*, m. id., ib.; -*vat*, mfn. peeling off, losing the skin, ib. °*poṭana*, n. peeling off, desquamation, losing the bark or skin, ib.

परिपुष *pari-√push*, Caus. -*poshayati* (Pass. pr. p. -*poshyamāna*), to nourish, foster. °*pushta*, mfn. nourished, cherished (-*tā*, f., Yājñ.); amply provided with, abounding in (comp.), Kull.; augmented, increased, Sāh. °*posha*, m. full growth or development, Sāh. °*poshaka*, mfn. nourishing, confirming, Rājat. °*poshana*, n. the act of cherishing or furthering or promoting, BhP. °*poshaniya*, mfn. to be nourished or promoted, Pañc.

परिपुष्करा *pari-pushkarā*, f. Cucumis Maderaspatanus, L.

परिपू *pari-√pū*, P. Ā. -*punāti*, °*nite*, to purify completely, strain; Ā. (RV. -*pavate*), to flow off clearly. °*pavana*, n. cleaning, winnowing corn, Kull.; a winnowing basket, Nir. °*pūta*, mfn. purified, strained, winnowed, threshed, RV.; Mn. &c. °*pūti*, f. complete cleaning or purification, Bālar.

परिपूज *pari-√pūj*, P. -*pūjayati*, to honour greatly, adore, worship, MBh.; Kāv. °*pūjana*, n. honouring, adoring, W. °*pūjā*, f. id., MW. °*pūjita*, mfn. honoured, adored, worshipped, ib.

परिपृच्छक *pari-√pṛicchaka* &c. See *pari-prach*.

परिपूर्य *pari-√pṛi*, Pass. -*pūryate*, to fill (intrans.), become completely full, Rājat.: Caus. -*pūrayati*, to fill (trans.), make full, cover or occupy completely, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fulfil, accomplish, go through, Kāraṇḍ. °*pūraka*, mfn. filling, fulfilling, Bhartṛ.: causing fullness or prosperity, Kull. °*pūrāna*, n. the act of filling, Kāv.; accomplishing, perfecting, rendering complete, Śamk.; Kāraṇḍ. °*pūrāniya*, mfn. to be filled or fulfilled, Hcat. °*pūrayitavya*, mfn. id., Kāraṇḍ. °*pūrīta*, mfn. filled or occupied by, furnished with (comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; accomplished, finished, gone through, experienced, Git. °*pūrin*, mfn. granting or bestowing richly, Śis. °*pūrṇa*, mfn. quite full, Kauś.; completely filled or covered with, occupied by (comp.), MBh.; R. &c.; accomplished, perfect, whole, complete, ib.; fully satisfied, content, R.; -*candra-vimāla-prabha*, m. N. of a Samādhi, L.; -*tā*, f., -*tva*, n. completion, fullness, satiety, satisfaction, L.; -*bhāshin*, mfn. speaking perfectly i. e. very wisely, R.; -*mānasa*, mfn. satisfied in mind, R.; -*mukha*, mf (ī)n. having the face entirely covered or smeared or painted with (comp.), Caurap.; -*sahasra-candra-vaṭī*, f. 'possessing a thousand full moons,' N. of Indra's wife, L.; -*vyañjanatū*, f. having the sexual organs complete (one of the 80 secondary marks of a Buddha), Dharmas. lxxxiv, 24; °*nārtha*, mfn. having attained one's aim, R.; full of meaning, wise (as a speech), MBh.; R.; °*nēndu*, m. the full moon, Mṛicch. °*pūrti*, f. fullness, completion, RPrāt., Sch.

परिपेलव *pari-pelava*, mf (ā)n. very fine or small, very delicate, Var.; n. (also -*pela*, L.) Cyperus Rotundus or a similar kind of grass, Suśr.

परिपोट *pari-poṭa* &c. See *pari-puṭ*.

परिपोष *pari-posha* &c. See *pari-push*.

परिप्रग्रह *pari-pra-√grah*, P. -*grihṇāti*, to hand or pass round, KātyŚr.

परिप्रह *pari-√prach*, P. Ā. -*pricchati*, °*te* (pf. -*papraccha*; fut. -*prakshyati*; ind. p. -*prichya*; inf. -*prashṭum*), to interrogate or ask a person about anything, to inquire about (with 2 acc. or with acc. of pers. and acc. with *prati*, loc. or gen. of thing), MBh.; Kāv. &c. °*pricchaka*, m. an interrogator, inquirer, GopBr. °*pricchanikā*, f. a subject for discussion, Divyāv. °*pricchā*, f. ques-

tion, inquiry, L. °*pricohika*, mfn. one who receives anything only when asked for, MBh. (Nilak.) °*prishṭika*, mfn. id., ib. °*praśna*, m. question, interrogation, Bhag.; inquiry about (comp.), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 63 &c.

परिप्रणी *pari-pra-ṇi* (√*ṇi*, only Pass. -*ṇi-yāte*), to fetch from (abl.), RV. i, 141, 4.

परिप्रथ *pari-√prath* (only pf. Ā. -*paprathé*), to stretch round or over (acc.), RV. vi, 7, 7.

परिप्रथन्व *pari-pra-√dhanv* (only Impv. *dhanva*), to run or stream about, RV.

परिप्रमुच *pari-pra-√muc* (only Impv. Ā. -*muñcasva*), to free one's self from (abl.), RV. x, 38, 5.

परिप्रया *pari-pra-√yā* (only 2. pl. pr. -*yāthā*), to travel round (acc.), RV. iv, 51, 5.

परिप्रवच *pari-pra-√vac* (only aor. -*pravocan*), to tell anything earlier than another person (acc.), ChUp. iv, 10, 2.

परिप्रवृत् *pari-pra-√vrit*, Caus. -*vartayati*, to turn hither, RV. x, 135, 4.

परिप्रश्न *pari-praśna*. See *pari-prach*.

परिप्रस्यन्द *pari-pra-√syand*, Ā. -*syāndate* (aor. P. -*dsishyadāt*), to flow forth or round, RV.

परिप्राप *pari-prāp* (-*pra* + √*āp*), Caus. -*prāpayati*, to get done, bring about, accomplish, Lalit.; Divyāv. °*prāpāna*, n. taking place, occurrence, Pat. °*prāpti*, f. obtaining, acquisition, R. °*prāpya*, mfn. to be done, Divyāv. °*prāpsu*, mfn. (fr. Desid.) wishing to gain or obtain, desirous of (acc.), MBh.

परिप्रार्थ *pari-prārdha*, n. proximity, nearness, ŚāṅkhBr.

परिप्री *pari-prī*, mfn. very dear, highly valued, RV. °*prīta*, mfn. id., ib.; much gratified, delighted, MBh.

परिप्रुष *pari-√prush* (only pr. p. -*prushnāt*), to sprinkle about, TS. °*prūsh*, mfn. sprinkling, splashing, RV.

परिप्रे *pari-prē* (-*pra* + √*i*, only pr. p. -*prayāt*), to run through on all sides, RV. ix, 68, 8.

परिप्रेरक *pari-prēraka*, mfn. (√*ir*) exciting, causing, effecting, Śāy.

परिप्रेष *pari-prēsh* (-*pra* + √*i. ish*), Caus. *prēshayati*, to send forth, despatch, Bhartṛ. °*prēshana*, n. sending forth; abandoning, W. °*prēshita*, mfn. sent forth; abandoned, ib. °*prēshya*, m. a servant, MBh. iv, 32 (v. l. *pare pr*°).

परिप्लु *pari-√plu*, Ā. -*plavate* (ind. p. -*plutya*, MBh.; -*plūya*, Pāṇ. vi, 4, 58), to swim or float or hover about or through, Br. &c. &c.; to revolve, move in a circle, ŚBr.; to move restlessly, go astray, Br.; to hasten forward or near, MBh.: Caus. -*plāvayati* (ind. p. -*plāvya*), to bathe, water, MBh. °*plavā*, mfn. swimming, VS.; Kāth.; swaying or moving to and fro, ŚāṅkhBr.; running about, unsteady, restless, Śis.; m. trembling, restlessness, Bhpr.; bathing, inundation, W.; oppression, tyranny, ib.; a ship, boat, R. (v. l. *pāripl*°); N. of a prince (son of Sukhī-bala or Sukhī-vala or Sukhī-nala), Pur.; (ā), f. a sort of spoon used at sacrifices, KātyŚr. °*plāvya*, mfn. to be poured over, MBh. °*pluta*, mfn. bathed, one who has bathed in (loc. or comp.), MBh.; flooded, immersed, overwhelmed or visited by (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. a spring, jump, Var.; (ā), f. spirituous liquor, L.

परिप्लुष्ट *pari-pluṣṭa*, mfn. (√*plush*) burnt, scorched, singed, L. °*plōsha*, m. burning, internal heat, Car.

परिप्लुल *pari-phulla*, mfn. widely opened (as eyes), Śis.; covered with erected hairs, ib.

परिबन्ध *pari-√bandh*, Ā. -*badhnūte* (impf. 3. sg. *pary-abandhata*, MBh.; Pass. *pary-abadhyata*, ib.; pf. Ā. *pari-bedhiré*, AV.), to tie to, bind on, put on; to surround, encircle: Caus. -*bandhayati*, to tie round, embrace, span, Cat. °*baddha*, mfn. bound, stopped, obstructed, R. °*bandhana*, n. tying round, L.

परिबाध *pari-√bādh*, Ā. -*būdhaté*, to ward or keep off, exclude from, protect or defend