

the elder, W. °vindat, m. an unmarried elder b°, ib. °vinna (also written °vinna), m. = °vitti, MBh. xii, 6110; an e° b° whom a y° has anticipated in receiving his share, Āpast., Sch. °vividānā, m. a y° b° who marries before an e°, VS.; Kauś.; a y° b° who has taken his share before an e°, Āpast., Sch. °vettri, m. = °vindaka, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. *pari-vettri*). °vedaka, m. id., Yājñ. iii, 238. °vedana, n. the marrying of a younger brother before the elder, Mn.; Yājñ. &c.; gain, acquisition, W.; discussion, ib.; (ā), f. shrewdness, wit, prudence, ib. °vedanīyā or °vedinī, f. the wife of a *Parivetri* (see above), W. °vedya, n. the marrying of a younger brother before the elder, VP.

परिविद्ध *pari-viddha*. See *pari-vyadh*.

परिविधात् *pari-vi-dhāv*, P. -*dhāvati*, to run through on all sides, RV.; to run about, R.

परिविवादिसु *pari-vivadishu*. See *pari-vad*.

परिविवस *pari-vi-√vas* (only pr. p. f. -*vyucchānti*), to shine forth from i.e. immediately after (abl.), RV. iv, 52, 1.

परिविज *pari-√viś*, P. -*viśati* (fut. -*vekshyati*), to beset, besiege, TS.; TBr.; R. (often confounded with *pari-vish*). °veśa, see °vesha under *pari-vish*. °veśana, n. circumference, the rim of a wheel, MBh. (also written °veshaṇa). °veśas (*pari-*), m. a neighbour, AV.

परिविश्रान्त *pari-vishrānta*, mfn. (√*śram*) quite rested or reposed, MBh.

परिविश्रस् *pari-vi-√śvas*, Caus. -*śvāsayati*, to comfort, console, R. °viśvasta, mfn. feeling secure, confident, MBh.

परिविष् *pari-√vish*, P. -*veshati*, MBh. (mostly Intens. -*veveshti*, Subj. -*vevishati*, Pot. -*vevishyāt*, AV.; Br.; Kāth.; -*vevishāṇi*, -*avevishat*, Pāp. vii, 3, 87, Sch.; Ā. fut. p. -*vekshyamāna*, KātyŚr.; BhP.; ind. p. -*viśhya*, AV.; Ved. inf. -*viśhe*, RV.), to serve, wait on, offer or dress food: Pass. -*viśhyate*, to be served &c., MBh.; to have a halo (said of sun or moon), ShaḍvBr.; Gobh.; Hariv.: Caus. -*veshayati* (ind. p. -*veshya*, also written -*vesh*), to offer food, wait on (acc.), Mn. iii, 228; MBh.; R.; BhP.; to dress food, Campak. °viśhā (*pari-*), mfn. surrounded, beset, besieged, RV. i, 116, 20 (fr. *pari-viś*?); surrounded by a halo (sun or moon), MBh.; Var.; dressed, offered, presented (as food), KātyŚr. °viśhī (*pari-*), f. service, attendance, RV. °viśhyamāna, mfn. being waited on, being at table, ChUp. °veshā, m. (also spelt °veśa) winding round or that with which anything is wound round, Hcar.; dressing or offering of food, AV.; a circle, circumference, the disc of the sun and moon or a halo round them, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. *pari-v*); a wreath or crown (of rays), Viddh.; Rājat.; anything surrounding or protecting (e.g. *kritāṅgarakshā-p*, surrounded by a body-guard, MW.); putting on, clothing, dressing, L.; °sha-*vat* or °*shin*, mfn. surrounded by a halo, MBh. °veshaka, mf (ikā)n. (also °vesaka) one who serves up meals, a waiter, servant, MBh. °veshaṇa, n. (cf. °vesana under *pari-viś*) attendance, waiting, serving up meals, distributing food, Br.; Gobh.; KātyŚr.; a circle, circumference, MBh.; a halo round the sun or moon, ib.; surrounding, enclosing, W. °veshāvya (Kull.), °veshya (MW.), mfn. to be served up or offered or presented; n., see *paścāt-pariveshya*. °veshtri, mf (ri)n. one who serves up meals, a waiter, AV.; Br. &c.; ?*tri-mat*, mfn. having a female servant, KaushUp.

परिविष्णु *pari-vishṇu*, ind. = *sarvato Vishnum* or *Vishnum Vishnum pari*, L.

परिविहार *pari-vihāra*, m. walking or roaming about, walking for pleasure, BhP.

परिविह्वल *pari-vihvala*, mfn. extremely agitated, bewildered, R. -*tā*, f. bewilderment, W.

परिवी *pari-vī*, -*vīta*. See *pari-vye*.

परिवीज *pari-√vij*, Ā. -*vijate*, to blow upon, fan, MBh.: Caus. -*vijayati*, id., R.; Pur. °vijita, mfn. fanned, cooled, R.

परिवृ *pari-√I. vṛi*, P. Ā. -*varati*, °*te* (pf. -*vavrur*, p. -*vavrivās*; ind. p. -*vṛitya*), to cover, surround, conceal, keep back, hem in, RV. &c. &c.:

Caus. -*vārayati*, °*te* (Pāp. iii, 1, 87, Vārtt. 16, Pat.; ind. p. -*vārya*), to cover, surround, encompass, embrace (*bāhubhyām*), AV. &c. &c. °vāra, m. (also *pari-v*) a cover, covering, MBh. (also -*ka*, KātyŚr., Sch.); surroundings, train, suite, dependants, followers (ifc. [f. ā] surrounded by), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a sheath, scabbard, Śis.; a hedge round a village, Gal. (cf. *pari-v*); -*tā*, f. subjection, dependence, Śis. ii, 90; -*pātha*, m. N. of a Buddh. work, MW. 62; -*vat*, mfn. having a great retinue, MBh.; -*śobhin*, mfn. beautified by a r°, Ragh.; °*rī-√kṛi*, to use as a r°, surround one's self with (acc.), Kathās. °vāraṇa, n. a cover, covering (ifc. 'covered with' i.e. 'only consisting of'), MBh.; a train, retinue, ib.; keeping or warding off, ib. °vārīta, mfn. (fr. Caus.) surrounded by, covered with, veiled in (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. °vṛita (*pari-*), mfn. id., Br. &c. &c.; n. a covered place or shed enclosed with walls used as a place of sacrifice, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; Gobh.; (*pari-*), mfn. = prec. mfn., RV.; AV.; AitBr.; surrounding, RV.; filled by, full of (comp.), Cat. °vṛiti, f. surrounding, standing round, R.

परिवृ *pari-√2. vṛi*, Ā. -*vṛiṇite*, to choose, RV.

परिवृह *pari-√vṛih* or -*vṛih*. See *pari-bṛih*, p. 598, col. 1.

परिवृज *pari-√vṛij*, P. -*vṛijakti* (Impv. -*vṛindhi*, -*vṛijaktu*; aor. Subj. -*varjati*, Pot. -*vṛijyāt*), to turn out of the way of (acc.), avoid, shun, spare, pass over, RV.; AV.; VS.; Br.; Āpast.; to cast out, expel, AitBr.; (Ā.) to surround, enclose, BhP.: Caus. -*varjayati*, °*te* (ind. p. -*varjya*), to keep off, remove, AV.; to avoid, shun, quit, abandon, not heed, disregard, Mn.; MBh. &c. °vargā, m. avoiding, removing, omitting, RV. (cf. *a-pari-vargam*); dependance, VarBrS. xv, 32. °vargya, mfn. to be avoided, AV. °varjaka, mfn. (ifc.) shunning, avoiding, giving up, MBh. °varjana, n. the act of avoiding, giving up, escaping, abstaining from (gen. or comp.), Mn.; MBh. &c.; killing, slaughter, L. °varjanīya, mfn. avoidable, to be avoided, Var.; Rājat. °varjita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) shunned, avoided, Kathās.; abandoned or left by, deprived or devoid of (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. (with *saṃkhyayā*, countless, innumerable, Pañc.; with *aśtabhis*, less by 8, minus 8, Rājat.); wound round, girt, R. °vṛiktā (or *pari-vṛiktā*), mfn. avoided, despised, RV.; AV.; (esp.) *pari-vṛiktā* or *pari-vṛiktī*, f. 'the disliked or despised one,' N. of a wife lightly esteemed in comparison with the favourite wife (*mahishī, vāvātā*), TS.; AV.; Br.; KātyŚr. °vṛij, f. avoiding, removing, RV.; purification, expiation, MW.

परिवृढ *pari-vṛidha*. See under *pari-bṛih*.

परिवृत् *pari-√vṛit*, Ā. -*vartate* (ep. also °*ti*; ind. p. -*vṛitya* or *pari-vartam*), to turn round, revolve, move in a circle or to and fro, roll or wheel or wander about, circumambulate (acc.), RV. &c. &c.; (with *hṛidi* or *hṛidaye*) to run in a person's mind, MBh.; to return, go or come back to (acc.), ib.; to be reborn in (loc.), VP.; (also with *anyathā*) to change, turn out different, MBh.; Kāv.; to abide, stay, remain, Mn.; MBh. &c.; to act, proceed, behave, R.: Caus. -*vartayati*, to cause to turn or move round or back or to and fro, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (Ā.) to roll or bring near (Subj. -*vartayāte*), RV. v, 37, 3; to overthrow, upset (a carriage), Hariv.; to invert, put in a reverse order, Mṛicch. v, 10 (read -*vartya* for -*vṛitya*); to change, barter, exchange, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; to renew (an agreement), Mn. viii, 154 &c.; to understand or explain wrongly (words &c.), MBh.; Kāv.; to turn topsyturvy i.e. search thoroughly, R.; to destroy, annihilate, ib.; to straiten, contract, Car.; (Ā.) to cause one's self to be turned round (in having one's head shaved all round), TBr.; ŚBr. (cf. *vartana*): Intens. -*vāvartti*, to turn (intrans.) continually, RV. i, 164, 11. °varta, m. revolving, revolution (of a planet &c.), Sūryas.; a period or lapse or expiration of time (esp. of a Yuga, q.v.), MBh.; R. &c.; (with *lokānām*) the end of the world, R.; a year, L.; moving to and fro, stirring, Prasannar.; turning back, flight, L.: change, exchange, barter (also *pari-v*), Yājñ.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; requital, return, W.; an abode, spot, place, Hariv.; a chapter, section, book &c., Lalit.; N. of a son of Duḥ-saha

(son of Mṛityu), MärkP.; of the Kūrma or 2nd incarnation of Vishṇu (also *pari-v*), L. °vartaka, mfn. causing to turn round or flow back, Kathās.; MärkP.; bringing to an end, concluding (gen. or comp.), MBh.; m. (in rhet.) the artificial separation of vowels and consonants to get another meaning of a word, Vām. iv, 1, 6; (in dram.) change of occupation, Bhar.; Daśar.; Sāh.; exchange, barter, Vas.; N. of a son of Duḥ-saha (son of Mṛityu), MärkP.; (*ikā*), f. contraction of the prepuce, phimosis, Suśr. °vartana, mf (ī)n. causing to turn round; (*ī*), f. (with *vidyā*) N. of a partic. magical art, Kathās.; n. turning or whirling round, moving to and fro (trans. and intrans.), Kāv.; Suśr.; Pañc.; BhP.; rolling about or wallowing on (comp.), Kālid.; revolution, end of a period of time, MBh.; Hariv.; barter, exchange, Kathās.; Pañc.; Mṛicch.; cutting or clipping the hair, ŚBr.; protecting, defending, Nalac.; = *prēraṇa*, TBr., Sch.; inverting, taking or putting anything in a wrong direction, W.; requital, return, ib. °vartaniya, mfn. to be exchanged, capable of being exchanged, Kull. on Mn. x, 94. °vartita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) turned round, revolved &c., MBh.; Kāv. &c.; exchanged, bartered, Hariv.; Var.; Kathās.; put aside, removed, destroyed, Mṛicch.; MärkP.; searched thoroughly, R.; taken or put on in a wrong direction, W.; n. the action of turning or wallowing, BhP.; the place where anybody has wallowed on the earth, R. °vartin, mfn. moving round, revolving, ever-recurring, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (ifc.) changing, passing into, Kathās.; being or remaining or staying in or near or about (loc. or comp.), MBh.; R. &c.; flying, retreating, W.; exchanging, requiting, recompensing, ib.; (*ī*), f. (sc. *vi-shtuti*) a hymn arranged according to the recurring form *abc, abc*, TāṇḍBr.; Lāṭy. °vṛitta, mfn. (also -*ka*, g. *ṛiśyādi*) turned, turned round, revolved, rolling, moving to and fro, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; lasting, remaining, Śak. vii, 34 (v. l.); passed, elapsed, finished, ended, Hariv.; = *pari-vṛita*, covered, surrounded, L.; retreated, returned, W.; exchanged, ib.; n. rolling, wallowing, MBh. (v. l. °*tti*); Mālatim.; an embrace, MW.; -*tejas*, mfn. spreading brilliance all around, BhP.; -*netra*, mfn. rolling the eyes, R.; -*phalā*, f. N. of a plant, Gal.; -*bhāgya*, mfn. whose fortune has changed or is gone, Mālatim.; °*ttārda-mukha*, mf (ī)n. having the face half turned round, Vikr. °vṛitti, f. turning, rolling, revolution, MBh.; Śis.; return (into this world), Āpast.; exchange, barter (°*tyā*, ind. alternately), BhP.; moving to and fro or staying or dwelling in a place, MBh.; end, termination, Kir.; surrounding, encompassing, ib.; (in rhet.) a kind of figure in which one thing is represented as exchanged with another (e.g. Mālav. iii, 16; cf. Vām. iv, 3, 16); substitution of one word for another without affecting the sense (e.g. *vṛisha-lāñchana* for *vṛishadhvajā*), Kpr.; contraction of the prepuce, phimosis (= °*vartikā*), Suśr.; m., w. r. for *pari-vitti*; (*ī*), f. (*pari-v*), prob. w. r. for *pari-vṛikti*.

परिवृथ *pari-√vṛidh*, Ā. -*vardhate*, to grow, grow up, increase, Kāv.; Rājat.; Suśr.: Caus. -*vardhayati*, °*te*, to bring up, rear, increase, augment, MBh.; Kāv.; to rejoice, delight (with gen.), Hariv. °vardhaka, m. 'rearer, sc. of horses,' a groom, hostler, Kād.; Hcar. °vardhana, n. increasing, augmenting, multiplying, MBh.; Kām.; breeding, rearing (as of cattle), Mn. ix, 331. 2. °vardhita (for 1. see p. 600), mfn. increased, augmented, grown, swollen (as the sea), Kālid.; reared, brought up (fam. also -*ka*), Śak. iv, 15. °vṛiddha, mfn. grown, increased by (comp.), strong, powerful, Hariv.; Kāv. &c.; -*tā*, f. increase, extension, the swelling and becoming sour of food (in the stomach), Suśr. °vṛiddhi, f. increase, growth, Āpast.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.

परिवृष् *pari-√vṛish*, Ā. -*varshate*, to cover with (instr.) as with rain, R.

परिवृस्ति *pari-vṛisti*, w. r. for -*vitti*.

परिवे *pari-√ve*, P. Ā. -*vayati*, °*te*, to interweave, BhP.; to fetter, bind, ib.

°Pāry-uta, mfn. enclosed or set with, ŚBr.

परिवेदन *pari-vedana*, °*dita*, w. r. for *pari-devana*, °*vita* (see *pari-div*).

परिवेप *pari-√vep*, -*vepate*, to tremble, R.

परिवेष्ट *pari-√vesht*, Caus. -*veshtayati*, to wrap up, cover, clothe, surround, embrace, ŚBr. &c.