

the elder, W. °vindat, m. an unmarried elder b°, ib. °vinna (also written °vinna), m. = °vitti, MBh. xii, 6110; an e° b° whom a y° has anticipated in receiving his share, Āpast., Sch. °vividānā, m. a y° b° who marries before an e°, VS.; Kauś.; a y° b° who has taken his share before an e°, Āpast., Sch. °vettri, m. = °vindaka, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. pari-vettri). °vedaka, m. id., Yājñ. iii, 238. °vedana, n. the marrying of a younger brother before the elder, Mn.; Yājñ. &c.; gain, acquisition, W.; discussion, ib.; (ā), f. shrewdness, wit, prudence, ib. °vedanīyā or °vedinī, f. the wife of a Pari-vettri (see above), W. °vedya, n. the marrying of a younger brother before the elder, VP.

परिविद्ध् pari-viddha. See pari-vyadh.

परिविधाव् pari-vi-√dhāv, P. -dhāvati, to run through on all sides, RV.; to run about, R.

परिविदिषु pari-vivadishu. See pari-vad.

परिविद्वस् pari-vi-√2.vas (only pr. p. f. -vyucchāntī), to shine forth from i.e. immediately after (abl.), RV. iv, 52, 1.

परिविश् pari-√viś, P. -viśati (fut. -vekshyati), to beset, besiege, TS.; TBr.; R. (often confounded with pari-vish). °veśa, see °vesha under pari-vish. °veśana, n. circumference, the rim of a wheel, MBh. (also written °veshana). °veśas (pāri-), m. a neighbour, AV.

परिविश्रान्त परि-viśrānta, mfn. (√śram) quite rested or reposed, MBh.

परिविश्रम् परि-vi-√svas, Caus. -svāsayati, to comfort, console, R. °viśvasta, mfn. feeling secure, confident, MBh.

परिविष् परि-√vish, P. -veshati, MBh. (mostly Intens. -veveshti, Subj. -vevishati, Pot. -vevishyāt, AV.; Br.; Kāth.; -vevishāni, -avevishat, Pān. vii, 3, 87, Sch.; Ā. fut. p. -vekshyamāna, KātyŚr.; BhP.; ind. p. -vishya, AV.; Ved. inf. -vishye, RV.), to serve, wait on, offer or dress food: Pass. -vishyate, to be served &c., MBh.; to have a halo (said of sun or moon), ShaḍvBr.; Gobh.; Hariv.: Caus. -veshayati (ind. p. -veshya, also written -ves°), to offer food, wait on (acc.), Mn. iii, 228; MBh.; R.; BhP.; to dress food, Campak. °viśha (pāri-), mfn. surrounded, beset, besieged, RV. i, 116, 20 (fr. pari-viś?); surrounded by a halo (sun or moon), MBh.; Var.; dressed, offered, presented (as food), KātyŚr. °viśhti (pāri-), f. service, attendance, RV. °viśhyamāna, mfn. being waited on, being at table, ChUp. °veshā, m. (also spelt °veśa) winding round or that with which anything is wound round, Hcar.; dressing or offering of food, AV.; a circle, circumference, the disc of the sun and moon or a halo round them, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. pari-v°); a wreath or crown (of rays), Viddh.; Rājat.; anything surrounding or protecting (e.g. kritāṅgarakṣhā-p°, surrounded by a body-guard, MW.); putting on, clothing, dressing, L.; sha-vaṭ or °shin, mfn. surrounded by a halo, MBh. °veshaka, mf(ikā)n. (also °veśaka) one who serves up meals, a waiter, servant, MBh. °veśhana, n. (cf. °veśana under pari-viś) attendance, waiting, serving up meals, distributing food, Br.; Gobh.; KātyŚr.; a circle, circumference, MBh.; a halo round the sun or moon, ib.; surrounding, enclosing, W. °veshtavya (Kull.), °veshya (MW.), mfn. to be served up or offered or presented; n., see paicāt-pariveshya. °veshtri, mf(ri)n. one who serves up meals, a waiter, AV.; Br. &c.; °tri-mat, mfn. having a female servant, KaushUp.

परिविष्णु परि-viśṇu, ind. = sarvato Viśṇum or Viśṇum Viśṇum pari, L.

परिविहार परि-vihāra, m. walking or roaming about, walking for pleasure, BhP.

परिविह्वल परि-vihvala, mfn. extremely agitated, bewildered, R. -tā, f. bewilderment, W.

परिवी परि-vī, -vīta. See pari-vye.

परिवीज् परि-√vij, Ā. -vijate, to blow upon, fan, MBh.: Caus. -vijayati, id., R.; Pur. °vijita, mfn. fanned, cooled, R.

परिवृ परि-√I.vri, P. Ā. -varati, °te (pf. -vavrur, p. -vavrivās; ind. p. -vṛitya), to cover, surround, conceal, keep back, hem in, RV. &c. &c.;

Caus. -vārayati, °te (Pān. iii, 1, 87, Vārtt. 16, Pat.; ind. p. -vārya), to cover, surround, encompass, embrace (bāhūbhyaṃ), AV. &c. &c. °vāra, m. (also pari-v°) a cover, covering, MBh. (also -ka, KātyŚr., Sch.); surroundings, train, suite, dependants, followers (ifc. [f. ā] surrounded by), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a sheath, scabbard, Śiś.; a hedge round a village, Gal. (cf. pari-v°); -tā, f. subjection, dependence, Śiś. ii, 90; -pāṭha, m. N. of a Buddh. work, MW. 62; -vat, mfn. having a great retinue, MBh.; -sobhin, mfn. beautified by a r°, Ragh.; °ri-√kri, to use as a r°, surround one's self with (acc.), Kāthās. °vārana, n. a cover, covering (ifc. 'covered with' i.e. 'only consisting of'), MBh.; a train, retinue, ib.; keeping or warding off, ib. °vārīta, mfn. (fr. Caus.) surrounded by, covered with, veiled in (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. °vṛita (pāri-), mfn. id., Br. &c. &c.; n. a covered place or shed enclosed with walls used as a place of sacrifice, ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; Gobh.; (pāri-), mfn. = prec. mfn., RV.; AV.; AitBr.; surrounding, RV.; filled by, full of (comp.), Cat. °vṛiti, f. surrounding, standing round, R.

परिवृ परि-√2.vri, Ā. -vṛiṇite, to choose, RV.

परिवृह् परि-√vriṅh or -vrih. See pari-brinḥ, p. 598, col. 1.

परिवृज् परि-√vrij, P. -vriṅakti (Impv. -vriṅdhi, -vriṅaktu; aor. Subj. -varjati, Pot. -vriṅyāt), to turn out of the way of (acc.), avoid, shun, spare, pass over, RV.; AV.; VS.; Br.; Āpast.; to cast out, expel, AitBr.; (Ā.) to surround, enclose, BhP.: Caus. -varjayati, °te (ind. p. -varjya), to keep off, remove, AV.; to avoid, shun, quit, abandon, not heed, disregard, Mn.; MBh. &c. °vargā, m. avoiding, removing, omitting, RV. (cf. a-pari-vargam); dependance, VarBrS. xv, 32. °vargya, mfn. to be avoided, AV. °varjaka, mfn. (ifc.) shunning, avoiding, giving up, MBh. °varjana, n. the act of avoiding, giving up, escaping, abstaining from (gen. or comp.), Mn.; MBh. &c.; killing, slaughter, L. °varjanīya, mfn. avoidable, to be avoided, Var.; Rājat. °varjita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) shunned, avoided, Kāthās.; abandoned or left by, deprived or devoid of (instr. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. (with samkhyayā, countless, innumerable, Pañc.; with aṣṭabhis, less by 8, minus 8, Rājat.); wound round, girt, R. °vriktā (or pāri-vriktā), mfn. avoided, despised, RV.; AV.; (esp.) pāri-vriktā or pari-vriktī, f. 'the disliked or despised one,' N. of a wife lightly esteemed in comparison with the favourite wife (mahishī, vāvātā), TS.; AV.; Br.; KātyŚr. °vrij, f. avoiding, removing, RV.; purification, expiation, MW.

परिवृढ परि-vriḍha. See under pari-brinḥ.

परिवृत् परि-√vrit, Ā. -vartate (ep. also °ti;

ind. p. -vṛitya or pari-vartam), to turn round, revolve, move in a circle or to and fro, roll or wheel or wander about, circumambulate (acc.), RV. &c. &c.; (with hṛidī or hṛidaye) to run in a person's mind, MBh.; to return, go or come back to (acc.), ib.; to be reborn in (loc.), VP.; (also with anyathā) to change, turn out different, MBh.; Kāv.; to abide, stay, remain, Mn.; MBh. &c.; to act, proceed, behave, R.: Caus. -vartayati, to cause to turn or move round or back or to and fro, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (Ā.) to roll or bring near (Subj. -vartayāte), RV. v, 37, 3; to overthrow, upset (a carriage), Hariv.; to invert, put in a reverse order, Mṛicch. v, 10 (read -vartya for -vṛitya); to change, barter, exchange, MBh.; Hariv. &c.; to renew (an agreement), Mn. viii, 154 &c.; to understand or explain wrongly (words &c.), MBh.; Kāv.; to turn topsyturvy i.e. search thoroughly, R.; to destroy, annihilate, ib.; to straiten, contract, Car.; (Ā.) to cause one's self to be turned round (in having one's head shaved all round), TBr.; ŚBr. (cf. -vartana): Intens. -vāvartī, to turn (intrans.) continually, RV. i, 164, 11. °varta, m. revolving, revolution (of a planet &c.), Sūryas.; a period or lapse or expiration of time (esp. of a Yuga, q. v.), MBh.; R. &c.; (with lokānām) the end of the world, R.; a year, L.; moving to and fro, stirring, Prasannar.; turning back, flight, L.; change, exchange, barter (also pari-v°), Yājñ.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; requital, return, W.; an abode, spot, place, Hariv.; a chapter, section, book &c., Lalit.; N. of a son of Duḥ-saha

(son of Mṛityu), MärkP.; of the Kūrma or 2nd incarnation of Vishṇu (also pari-v°), L. °vartaka, mfn. causing to turn round or flow back, Kāthās.; MärkP.; bringing to an end, concluding (gen. or comp.), MBh.; m. (in rhet.) the artificial separation of vowels and consonants to get another meaning of a word, Vām. iv, 1, 6; (in dram.) change of occupation, Bhar.; Daśar.; Sāh.; exchange, barter, Vas.; N. of a son of Duḥ-saha (son of Mṛityu), MärkP.; (ikā), f. contraction of the prepuce, phimosis, Suśr. °vartana, mf(ī)n. causing to turn round; (ī), f. (with vidyā) N. of a partic. magical art, Kāthās.; n. turning or whirling round, moving to and fro (trans. and intrans.), Kāv.; Suśr.; Pañc.; BhP.; rolling about or wallowing on (comp.), Kālid.; revolution, end of a period of time, MBh.; Hariv.; barter, exchange, Kāthās.; Pañc.; Mṛicch.; cutting or clipping the hair, ŚBr.; protecting, defending, Nalac.; = prēvaṇa, TBr., Sch.; inverting, taking or putting anything in a wrong direction, W.; requital, return, ib. °vartanīya, mfn. to be exchanged, capable of being exchanged, Kull. on Mn. x, 94. °vartita, mfn. (fr. Caus.) turned round, revolved &c., MBh.; Kāv. &c.; exchanged, bartered, Hariv.; Var.; Kāthās.; put aside, removed, destroyed, Mṛicch.; MärkP.; searched thoroughly, R.; taken or put on in a wrong direction, W.; n. the action of turning or wallowing, BhP.; the place where anybody has wallowed on the earth, R. °vartin, mfn. moving round, revolving, ever-recurring, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (ifc.) changing, passing into, Kāthās.; being or remaining or staying in or near or about (loc. or comp.), MBh.; R. &c.; flying, retreating, W.; exchanging, requiting, recompensing, ib.; (ī), f. (sc. vi-shtuti) a hymn arranged according to the recurring form abc, abc, TāṇḍBr.; Lāty. °vritta, mfn. (also -ka, g. rīsyādi) turned, turned round, revolved, rolling, moving to and fro, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; lasting, remaining, Sak. vii, 34 (v. l.); passed, elapsed, finished, ended, Hariv.; = pari-vṛita, covered, surrounded, L.; retreated, returned, W.; exchanged, ib.; n. rolling, wallowing, MBh. (v. l. °tī); Mālatim.; an embrace, MW.; -tejas, mfn. spreading brilliance all around, BhP.; -netra, mfn. rolling the eyes, R.; -phalā, f. N. of a plant, Gal.; -bhāgya, mfn. whose fortune has changed or is gone, Mālatim.; °ttārdha-mukha, mf(ī)n. having the face half turned round, Vikr. °vritti, f. turning, rolling, revolution, MBh.; Śiś.; return (into this world), Āpast.; exchange, barter (°tīyā, ind. alternately), BhP.; moving to and fro or staying or dwelling in a place, MBh.; end, termination, Kir.; surrounding, encompassing, ib.; (in rhet.) a kind of figure in which one thing is represented as exchanged with another (e.g. Mālav. iii, 16; cf. Vām. iv, 3, 16); substitution of one word for another without affecting the sense (e.g. vṛisha-lāñchana for vṛishadhvaḥ), Kpr.; contraction of the prepuce, phimosis (= °vartikā), Suśr.; m., w. r. for pari-vitti; (ī), f. (pāri-v°), prob. w. r. for pari-vriktī.

परिवृष् परि-√vriḥ, Ā. -vardhate, to grow,

grow up, increase, Kāv.; Rājat.; Suśr.: Caus. -vardhayati, °te, to bring up, rear, increase, augment, MBh.; Kāv.; to rejoice, delight (with gen.), Hariv. °vardhaka, m. 'rearer, sc. of horses,' a groom, hostler, Kād.; Hcar. °vardhana, n. increasing, augmenting, multiplying, MBh.; Kām.; breeding, rearing (as of cattle), Mn. ix, 331. 2. °vardhita (for 1. see p. 600), mfn. increased, augmented, grown, swollen (as the sea), Kālid.; reared, brought up (fam. also -ka), Śak. iv, 15. °vriḍha, mfn. grown, increased by (comp.), strong, powerful, Hariv.; Kāv. &c.; -tā, f. increase, extension, the swelling and becoming sour of food (in the stomach), Suśr. °vriḍhi, f. increase, growth, Āpast.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.

परिवृष्ट परि-√vriṣh, Ā. -varshate, to cover with (instr.) as with rain, R.

परिवृत्ति परि-vṛisti, w. r. for -vitti.

परिवे परि-√ve, P. Ā. -vayati, °te, to interweave, BhP.; to fetter, bind, ib.

Parī-uta, mfn. enclosed or set with, ŚBr.

परिवेदन परि-vedana, °dita, w. r. for pari-devana, °vita (see pari-div).

परिवेप परि-√vep, -vepate, to tremble, R.

परिवेष्ट् परि-√vesht, Caus. -veshtayati, to wrap up, cover, clothe, surround, embrace, ŚBr. &c.