

support, Br.; KātyŚr. **Pary-ārshana**, n. clasping round, supporting, making firm, ŚBr.

पर्ये pary-ē (-ā-√i), P. -āti (ind. p. -ētya), to roam about, AitBr.; to go round, circumambulate (acc.), ŚBr.; to come back, return, ChUp.

पर्येतृ pary-etri, pary-ehi. See 2. pari.

पर्येषण pary-eshana &c. See parīsh.

पर्योग paryoga, m. or n. (for pari-y°; cf. paryāna for pari-y°) a kind of vehicle, Car.

पर्योषम् pary-oshtham, ind., g. pari-mukhādi.

पर्व parv, cl. 1. P. parvati, to fill, Dhātup. xv, 68 (cf. √pūr, pri, maru).

Parva, in comp. for °van. -kāra, mfn. (prob.) = next, MBh. v, 1227 ('making arrows' or 'putting on a foreign dress,' Nilak.) -kārīn, mfn. one who for the sake of gain performs on common days such ceremonies as should be performed only on festivals, VP. -kāla, m. a periodic change of the moon, R.; MārKp.; the time at which the moon at its conjunction or opposition passes through the node, MBh.; Var.; -nirṇaya, m. N. of wk.; -rāśī, m. time for festivals, Jyot. -gāmin, m. one who approaches his wife on f°, VP. -gupta, m. N. of a man, Rājat. -tantra-vidhī, m. N. of wk. -dakṣiṇā, f. the teacher's fee for teaching a partic. portion of the Veda, Gobh. -divasa, m. the day of a periodic change of the moon, Hcat. -dhi, m. 'period-container,' the moon, L. -nāḍī, f. 'moment of the Parvan,' moment of opposition or conjunction, MW. -nirṇaya, m. N. of wk. -pushpikā (L.), -pushpī (Car.), f. Tiaridium Indicum. -pūrṇatā, f. preparations for or completion of a festival, L.; joining, uniting, W. -prakāśa and -prabodha, m. N. of wks. -bhāga, m. the wrist, Śak. -bheda, m. violent pain in the joints, Suśr. -mālā, f. N. of wk. -mitra, m. N. of a man, HParis. -mūla, n. the time of new moon and full moon, L.; (ā), f. a species of plant, L. -yoni, mfn. growing from joints or knots; m. a cane or reed, W. -ratnāvalī, f. N. of wk. -ruh, m. (nom. ṭ) the pomegranate tree, L. -vat, mfn. containing knots or joints, ĀpŚr., Sch. -varja, mfn. except the forbidden days of a month, MW. -vallī, f. a species of Dūrvā, L. -vipad, m. the moon, Gal. -śar-karaka, m. N. of a man, Rājat. -śās, ind. limb by limb, l° from l°, piece by piece (°śaḥ √kri, to cut to pieces), RV. -śāka, m. a species of pot-herb, Car. -samgraha, m. N. of wk. -samdhi, m. the full and change of the moon, the junction of the 15th and 1st of a lunar fortnight, MBh.; R.; Hariv. -sambhava, m. N. of wk. **Parvāṅgula**, n. a partic. measure of length, AmṛitUp. **Parvāvadhī**, m. a joint or knot, L.; a partic. period, the end of a Parvan &c., W. **Parvāsphoṭa**, m. cracking the fingers (regarded as indecorous), Kām. **Parvēśa**, m. the regent of an astronomical node, Var.

Parvaka, n. the knee-joint, L.

Parvaṇa, m. N. of a demon, MBh.; (ṛ), f. the period of a change of the moon, ib.; Hariv.; a species of pot-herb (= parva-śāka), Car.; a partic. disease of the so-called juncture or Samdhi of the eye, Suśr. (also °nikā); ifc. = parvan, a knot, BhP.

Parvata, mfn. (fr. parvan, cf. Pāṇ. v, 2, 122, Vārtt. 10, Pat.) knotty, rugged (said of mountains), RV.; AV. (according to ĀpŚr., Sch. = parutka, parva-val); m. a mountain, mountain-range, height, hill, rock (often personified; ifc. f. ā), RV. &c. &c.; an artificial mound or heap (of grain, salt, silver, gold &c. presented to Brāhmins, cf. -dāna); the number 7 (from the 7 principal mountain-ranges), Sūryas.; a fragment of rock, a stone (adrayaḥ parvatāḥ, the stones for pressing Soma), RV.; a (mountain-like) cloud, ib. (cf. Naigh. i, 10); a tree, L.; a species of pot-herb, L.; a species of fish (Silurus Pabda), L.; N. of a Vasu, Hariv.; of a Ṛishi (associated with Nārada and messenger of the gods, supposed author of RV. viii, 12; ix, 104, 105, where he has the patr. Kāṇva and Kāśyapa), MBh.; Kathās.; of a son of Paurṇamāsa (son of Marici and Sambhūti), MārKp.; of a minister of king Purū-ravas, Vikr.; of a monkey, R.; of one of the 10 religious orders founded by Śaṅkarācārya's pupils (whose members add the word parvata to their names), W.; (ṛ), f. a rock, stone, VS. -kandara, n. mountain-cave, Hit. -kāka, m. a raven, L. -kilā, f. the earth, Gal. -cyūt, mfn. shaking mountains

(Maruts), RV. -ja, mfn. 'm°-born'; (ā), f. a river, L. -jāla, n. m°-range, Hariv.; R. -trīṇa, n. 'm°-grass,' a species of grass, L. -dāna, n. a gift in shape of a m° (cf. above), Cat.; -paddhati, f. N. of wk. -durga, n. an inaccessible m°, Bhartṛ. -dhātu, m. 'm°-metal,' ore, AmṛitUp. -nivāsa, m. 'm°-dweller,' the fabulous animal Śarabha, Gal. -pati, m. 'm°-prince,' lord of the m°s, MBh. -mastaka, m. n. m°-top, Mn.; MBh. -mālā, f. m°-range, Pañcad. -mocā, f. a species of Kadali, L. -rāj, m. 'm°-king,' a very high m°, Kāraṇḍ.; N. of the Himālaya, MBh. -rāja, m. id.; -kanyā (MW.), -putrī (Kum.), f. N. of Pārvatī or Durgā (daughter of H°). -rodhas, n. m°-slope, L. -varṇana-stotra, n. N. of ch. of ĀdiPur. -vāsīn, mfn. living in mountains; m. a mountaineer, Var.; (inī), f. nard, spikenard, L.; N. of Durgā, L. -śikhara, m. n. mountain-top, Hit. -śreshṭha, m. the best of m°s, MBh. -stha, mfn. situated on a m° or hill, ib. **Parvatākāra**, mfn. m°-shaped, formed like a m°, MW. **Parvatāgra**, n. m°-top, R. **Parvatātmajā**, f. m°-daughter, N. of Durgā, Hariv. **Parvatādharā**, f. 'm°-holder,' the earth, L. **Parvatāri**, m. 'enemy of the m°s,' N. of Indra (who clipped their wings), L. **Parvatāvṛidh**, mfn. delighting in m°s i.e. in the pressing-stones (said of Soma), RV. **Parvatāsaya**, m. 'resting on m°s,' a cloud, L. **Parvatāsraya**, mfn. = °ta-vāsīn; m. (also) the fabulous animal Śarabha, L. **Parvatāśrayin**, m. a mountaineer, Var. **Parvatāśvara**, m. lord of the mountains, MBh.; N. of a man, Mudr. **Parvate-shṭhā**, mfn. dwelling in the heights (said of Indra), RV. **Parvatōpatyakā**, f. a land at the foot of a mountain, Hit.

Parvataka, m. a mountain (see cka-p°); N. of a man, Mudr.; of a prince in the Himālaya, HParis. **Parvatāyana**, w. r. for pārvo, q. v.

Parvatī, f. a rock, stone, TS.

1. **Parvatī**, f. of parvata, q. v.

2. **Parvatī**, ind. for °ta. -√kri, to make into a mountain, Bhartṛ.

Parvatīya, mfn. belonging to or produced in mountains, AV.; Hariv. (cf. Pāṇ. iv, 2, 143).

Parvatya, mfn. = prec., RV.; TS.

Pārvan, n. a knot, joint (esp. of a cane or other plant [cf. parus], but also of the body), limb, member (lit. and fig.), RV. &c. &c.; a break, pause, division, section (esp. of a book), ŚBr.; MBh. &c.; the step of a staircase, Ragh.; a member of a compound, Prāt.; Nir.; a period or fixed time, RV.; VS.; ŚBr.; GrŚrS.; (esp.) the Cāturmāsya festival, SrS.; the days of the 4 changes of the moon (i.e. the full and change of the m° and the 8th and 14th of each half-month), GrŚrS.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; a sacrifice performed on the occasion of a change of the moon, R.; the day of the moon's passing the node at its opposition or conjunction, Var.; Sūryas.; MBh. &c.; the moment of the sun's entering a new sign, W.; any partic. period of the year (as the equinox, solstice &c.), ib.; a division of time, e.g. a half-month (24 in a year), MBh.; a day (360), BhP.; a festival, holiday, W.; opportunity, occasion, ib.; a moment, instant, ib.

Parvarīṇa, m. (L.) = parva-vṛintā-rasa; = patra-cūrṇa-rasa; = parva-śirā; = dyūta-kambala; = garva; = māruta; = mṛitaka (n.); n. = parvan.

Parvassa, m. N. of a son of Paurṇamāsa, VP. (cf. parvata); (ā), f. N. of the wife of Parvassa, ib.

Parvinī, f. a holiday, Rājat.

पर्वित parvita, m. a species of fish, Silurus Pabda, L.

पर्शान pārśāna, m. (√priś = sprīś or priśh?) a precipice, chasm, RV. (Sāy. 'a cloud').

पर्शु 1. pārśu, m. a rib, AV.; TS.; Br. [cf. Zd. perešu]; a curved knife, sickle, AV.; Kauś. [cf. Lat. falx; Gr. φάλκη]; N. of a man, RV. viii, 6, 46; pl. N. of a warrior-tribe, Pāṇ. v, 3, 117 (cf. pārśava); f. the supporting or side wall of a well, Nir. iv, 6; N. of a woman, RV. x, 86, 23. -maya, mfn. (ṛ)n. shaped like a curved knife, Nir. iv, 3.

Parśukā, f. a rib, Suśr.

पर्शु 2. pārśu, m. (cf. paraśu and Uṇ. i, 34, Sch.) an axe, hatchet, Hariv.; R. -pāni, m. 'axe in hand,' N. of Gaṇēśa, L.; = next, A. -rāma, m. = Paraśu-r°, L.

Parśū-mat or **parśū-la**, mfn., g. sidhmādi.

Parśvadhā, m. = paraśvadhā, an axe, hatchet, L.

पर्य parsh (cf. priśh), cl. 1. Ā. parshate, to grow wet, Dhātup. xvi, 12 (v. l. varsh and sparsh).

पर्य 1. parshā, m. (√parsh, priśh?) a bundle, sheaf, RV. x, 48, 7 (Nir. iii, 10).

पर्य 2. parsha, mfn. = parusha, rough, violent (as wind), BhP.

पर्येष 1. parshāni, mfn. (√1. pri) carrying over or across (as a ship), RV. i, 131, 2. 2. **Parshāni**, Ved. inf. of √1. pri, ib. x, 126, 3. **Parshika** (?), g. purohitādi. **Parshin**, see ishu-p°. **Parshishṭha**, mfn. most mighty in delivering or rescuing, RV. x, 126, 3.

पर्येत् parshad, f. = pari-shad, an assembly, audience, company, society, GrS.; Yājñ. &c. (4 kinds of society, Divyāv. 299, 14). -bhīru, mfn. shy in society, Var. -vala, mfn. surrounded by an assembly, Pāṇ. v, 2, 112, Sch.; m. an assistant at an assembly, a spectator, L.

Parshatka, (ifc.) = pari-shad, an assembly, Jātakam.

पर्याण parhāṇa. See a-parhāṇa.

पल् pal, cl. 1. P. palati, to go, Dhātup. xx, 9 (perhaps invented to account for pālayati or palāyate).

पल pala, m. (scarcely to be connected with prec.) straw, L.; = pāla, g. jvalādi; n. a partic. weight = 4 Karshas = 1/8 Tulā (rarely m.; ifc. f. ā), Mn.; Yājñ.; Suśr. &c.; a partic. fluid measure, Nir. xiv, 7; KātyŚr., Sch.; a partic. measure of time (= 1/8 Ghaṭī), Gaṇit.; flesh, meat, Yājñ.; Suśr. [Cf. Lat. palea; Fr. paille, Lith. pelai.] -kshāra, m. 'flesh-fluid,' blood, L. -gaṇḍa, m. a mason (as using straw?), L. -m-kara, m. 'f°-maker,' gall, bile, L. -m-kasha, m. 'f°-hurter,' a Rākshasa, L.; a lion, L.; the sea, Gal.; bdellium, L.; (ā), f. N. of various plants (Asteracantha Longifolia, Butea Frondosa, Dolichos Sinensis &c.), Suśr.; L.; bdellium, L.; red lac, Bhpr.; a fly, L. -dā, m. 'straw-giver (?)' a partic. material for building, (prob.) bundles of straw or reeds used for roofing and wainscoting, AV.; ifc. in names of villages (°diya, mfn.), Pāṇ. iv, 2, 142; (ṛ), f. N. of a village, ib. 110. -piyūsha-latā, f. N. of wk. (on the canonical use of various meats).

-priya, m. 'fond of f°' a Rākshasa or a raven, L. -bhā, f. the equinoctial shadow at midday, Sūryas., Sch.; -khaṇḍana and -sādhana, n. N. of wks. -vibhā, f. = bhā, L. **Palāgni**, m. 'flesh-fire,' the bilious humour, L. **Palāṅga**, (prob.) w. r. for capal°, q. v. **Palāda** or °dana, m. 'f°-eater,' a Rākshasa, L. **Palāna**, n. rice with meat, Suśr. (v. r. yavānna). **Palārdha**, n. a partic. weight (= 2 Karshas), Car. **Palāli**, f. a heap of flesh, A. 1. **Palāśa**, m. a Rākshasa, L.; mfn. cruel (lit. = next), L. 1. **Palāśin**, m. eating flesh, Bhpr.; m. = prec., L.

Palala, m. a Rākshasa, L.; n. ground sesamum, Hariv.; Var.; Suśr. &c.; a kind of sweetmeat made of g° s° and sugar, L.; mud, mire, R.; flesh, L. -jvara, m. gall, bile, L. (cf. palāgni). -pinda, n. a lump of ground sesamum, ŚiraUp. -priya, m. 'fond of flesh,' a raven, L. -**Palālāsaya**, m. 'flesh-receptacle,' swelled neck, goitre, L. **Palālāsana**, n. a pap made of ground sesamum seeds, Kāś. on Pāṇ. ii, 3, 45.

Palāla, m. n. a stalk, straw, Mn.; MBh. &c.; the stalk of the Sorghum, Indian millet, Suśr.; m. N. of a demon inimical to children (cf. annu-p°), AV.; (ā), f. N. of one of the Mātṛis of Skanda, MBh.; (ṛ), f. a stalk, straw, AV. (cf. Pat. on Pāṇ. v, 2, 100). -dehada, m. 'longing for straw,' the mango tree (the fruit of which is sometimes ripened in straw), L. -bhāraka, m. a load of straw, Mn. xi, 134.

Palālānupalālā, m. du. P° and Anup° (cf. above), AV. **Palālāccaya**, m. a heap of straw, Kathās.

Palāli. See pala.

Palālina, mfn., Pāṇ. v, 2, 100, Vārtt. 1, Pat.

Palāva, m. chaff, husks, AV.; a fish-hook, Vāsav.

Palika, mf(ā)n. weighing a Pala, Car.; Hcat.; (ifc. after a numeral) weighing so many P°s, Yājñ.; Suśr. &c.

Palya, n. a sack for corn (prob. containing a certain measure), ŚrS.; a partic. high number, Dharmasarm. -**kathā-pushpājālī**, m. N. of wk. -**varcasa**, n., Pat. on Pāṇ. v, 4, 78. **Palyōpama**, m. or n. a partic. high number, W.

Palyalika, m. or n. N. of a place, Cat.