

Pātuka, mfn. falling or apt to fall (= *patana-sīla*, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 154); falling down, Śiś. iii, 3; losing caste or going to the lower regions, MBh. xii, 3444; m. a precipice, L.; an aquatic animal (= *jalahastin*), L.; N. of a poet, Cat.

1. **Pātya**, mfn. to be felled or caused to fall; to be inflicted or imposed (as a penalty), R.

पातंग *pātanga*, mf(i)n. (fr. *patam-ga*) belonging to or peculiar to a grasshopper or moth, Rājāt.; brown, MBh. vi, 422.

पतंगी, m. 'the son of the Sun,' N. of the planet Saturn, Var.; Sch.

पातञ्जल *pātanjala*, mf(i)n. composed by Patañjali; m. a follower of the Yoga system of P°, Cat.; n. the Y° s° of P°, ib. (also °*liya*, n.); the Mahā-bhāshya of P°, ib. - *tantra*, n., -*darśana*, n., -*bhāshya*, n. (-*vārttika*, n.), -*rahasya*, n., -*sūtra-bhāshya-vyākhyā*, f., -*sūtra-vṛttī-bhāshya-cohāyā-vyākhyā*, f. N. of wks.

पतञ्जलि, m., v.l. for *Pat°*.

पातत्रिण *pātatrīṇa*, mfn. containing the word *pātatrīṇ*, g. *vimuktādi*.

पातल्य *pātalya*, n. du. a partic. part of a carriage (= *kilaka*, Say.), RV. iii, 53, 7.

पातसाह *pātasāha*, m. = *بادشا*, a king, Cat.

पाति *pāti*, m. = *pati*, a master, lord, husband, Uṇ. v, 5, Sch.

पतिव्रत्या, n. (fr. *pati-vratā*) devotedness to a husband, conjugal fidelity, BhP.

पति, Vṛiddhi form of *patni* (f. of *pati*) in comp. - *vatā*, mfn. belonging to Agni *patni-vat* (s.v.), VS.; TS.; Br.; ŚrS.; containing the word *patni-vat*, ŚāṅkhBr. - *śāla*, mfn. being in the *patni-śālā* (s.v.), Lāṭy.

2. **Pātya**, n. (for 1. see above) dominion, MBh.

पातिली *pātīlī*, f. (only L.; fr. *√pat*?), a trap or snare for catching deer; a small earthen pot (used by mendicants); a woman of a partic. class.

पातृ 3. *pātṛi*, m. (for 1. 2. see under *√I*. and 3. *pā*) a species of *Ocimum*, L.

पातिगणक *pātiganaka*, n., fr. *patti-gaṇaka*, g. *udgātr-ādi*.

पात्रिक्य *pātrīkyā*, n. (fr. *pātrika*), g. *purohitādi* (Kās.)

पात्र 1. 2. *pātra*. See *√I*. and 3. *pā*.

पात्र *pātra*, mfn. spare, thin, L.; m. a ragged garment (*karpaṭa*) or a cup, pot (*karpara*), L.

पाथ *pātha*, m. = *patha*, g. *jvalādi*; fire, L.; the sun, L.; n. water, L.; N. of 2 Sāmāns, ĀrshBr.

पथ, n. a spot, place, RV.; AV.; Br.; ŚrS.; food, Nir. viii, 17; air, ib. vi, 7; water, Kāv.; Rājāt.

- *pati*, m. 'lord of the water,' N. of Varuṇa, Kathās. **पथिका**, m., °*kya*, n. (fr. *pathika*), g. *śivdādi* and *purohitādi*.

पथिकार्या, m. patr. fr. *pathi-kara*, g. *kurv-ādi*.

पथिस, n. = *pāthas*, KapS. (°*thas*, MaitrS.); = *kīlāla*, L.; n. the sea or the eye, Uṇ. ii, 115, Sch.

पथेया, n. (fr. *pathin*) provender or provisions &c. for a journey, viaticum, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; = *pāthona*, Jyot. - *vat*, mfn. furnished with provisions for a journey, provisioned, Megh. - *śrādhā*, n. a kind of meal at a Śrādhā, Cat.

पथेया, mfn., g. *dhūmādi*.

पथो, in comp. for °*thas*. - *ja*, n. 'water-born,' a lotus, Kāv.; Rājāt.; °*jini*, f. the l°-plant, Prasanar. - *da* and -*dhara*, m. 'w°-giver and -holder,' a cloud, Vcar. - *dhi*, m. 'w°-receptacle,' the sea, ib. - *nātha*, m. = *pāthas-pati*, Mcar. - *nidhi*, m. = *dhi*, L. - *bhāj*, mfn. possessing room or space, ŚāṅkhBr. - *ruha*, n. 'water-grown,' a lotus, L.

पथ्या, mfn. (prob.) being in the air, heavenly, RV. vi, 16, 15 (N. of a Rishi, Sāy.)

पाथोन *pāthona*, m. (fr. Gk. *παθόνος*) the sign of the zodiac Virgo, Var. (cf. *pārthona*).

पाथ्या *pāthya*, m. a patr. of Dadhīca, Kāth.

पाद् *pād* (√2. *pad*), strong base of 3. *pad*, q. v.; also ifc. (see *tri-p°*, *dvi-p°*, *su-p°*).

पदा, m. (ifc. f. *ā*, rarely *ī*) the foot (of men and animals), RV. &c. &c. (the pl. sometimes added to proper names or titles in token of respect, e.g. *deva-pādāh*, 'the king's majesty,'

Pañc.; *Nārīyana-p°*, 'the venerable N°,' Sāh.; *pā-daiḥ*, ind. on foot [said of several persons], R.; °*dayoh* and °*de* *√pat*, to fall at a person's [gen.] feet, Kāv.; Hit.); the foot or leg of an inanimate object, column, pillar, AV.; ŚBr.; MBh. &c.; a wheel, Śiś. xii, 21; a foot as a measure (= 12 *Āṅgulas*), ŚBr.; ŚrS.; MärkP.; the foot or root of a tree, Var.; the foot or a hill at the f° of a mountain, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; the bottom (*dyiteḥ pādāt*, 'from the b° of a bag,' v.l. *pātrāt*), MBh. v, 1047; a ray or beam of light (considered as the f° of a heavenly body), ib.; a quarter, a fourth part (the f° of a quadruped being one out of 4), ŚBr.; Mn.; MBh. &c. (pl. the 4 parts i.e. all things required for [gen.], Suśr.); the quadrant (of a circle), Āryabh., Sch.; a verse or line (as the fourth part of a regular stanza), Br.; ŚrS.; Prāt. &c.; the caesura of a verse, AgP.; the chapter of a book (orig. only of a book or section of a b° consisting of 4 parts, as the *Adhyāyas* of Pāṇini's grammar). - *kaṭaka*, m. n., -*kīlikā*, f. a foot-ring or ornament, anklet. - *kuṭhārikā*, f. a partic. position of the feet, ŚāṅkhGr. - *kṛic-ohra*, m. 'quarter-penance,' a sort of p° (eating and fasting on alternate nights), Yājñ. - *kshepa*, m. a kick with the foot, Hariv. - *gaṇḍira*, m. swelling of the legs and feet, L. - *grīhya*, ind. seizing by the foot, RV. - *granthi*, m. 'f°-knot,' the ankle, L. - *grahana*, n. laying hold of or clasping the feet (of a Brāhman or superior, as a mark of respectful salutation), Mn.; Kum. - *ghṛita*, n. melted butter for anointing the f°, MBh. - *catara* or -*catvara*, m. (L.) a slanderer; a goat; a sand-bank; hail; Ficus Religiosa. - *cāpala* (Gaut.), °*lya* (Yājñ.), n. carelessness in placing the feet. - *cāra*, mfn. going on foot, walking, Ragh.; m. a foot-soldier, Uttarar.; walking on foot (*ena*, ind. on foot), MBh.; Kālid.; the daily position of the planets, W.; N. of wk. - *cārin*, mfn. going or fighting on foot, having feet, walking, moving, BhP.; Jātakam.; m. a pedestrian, foot-soldier, Kathās. - *cihna*, n. f°-mark, f°-print, MW. - *cchedana*, n. cutting off a f°, Mn. viii, 280. - *ja*, m. 'born from the f° (of Brahman),' a Śūdra, Hariv. - 1. -*jala*, n. water for (washing) the feet, L. - 2. -*jala*, mfn. containing (i.e. mixed with) one fourth of water, Bhpr. - *jāha*, n. = *mūla*, L. (g. *-karndādi*). - *tala*, n. sole of the foot, MBh.; Suśr.; (e), ind. (to fall) at a person's feet, Amar.; °*ldhati*, f. a kick, Kuval. - *tas*, ind. from or at or near the feet (-*taḥ* *√kṛi*, to place at the feet), ŚāṅkhGr.; Mn.; Kathās.; by the Pāda (i.e. quarter of a verse), RPrāt.; step by step, by degrees, Kām. - *tra*, m. or n. 'foot-covering,' a shoe, Rājāt. (cf. *apa-pādātra*); -*dhārana*, n. wearing shoes, Car. - *trāṇa*, n. = -*tra*, Suśr. - *dārikā* or °*rī*, f. 'feet-chap,' a chilblain, Suśr. - *dāha*, m. a burning sensation in the f°, ib. - *dhāvana*, n. washing the f°, MBh.; R.; °*nikā*, f. sand used for rubbing the f°, L. - *nakha*, m. a toe-nail, Cat. - *namra*, mfn. bowing down to the feet of any one, ML. - *nālikā*, f. an ornament for the feet, an anklet, L. - *niketa*, m. a foot-stool, BhP. - *nicṛit*, mfn. (a metre) wanting one syllable in each Pāda (w. r. -*ni-vṛit*), RPrāt. - *nishka*, m. a quarter of a Nishka (s.v.), Pāṇ. vi, 3, 56, Pat. - *nyāsa*, m. putting down or placing the feet, R.; casting rays (said of the moon), Śak.; a dance or measured step, MW. - 1. 2. -*pa*, see p. 618. - *patana*, n. falling or bowing to another's feet, Ratnāv.; Kathās. - *patita*, mfn. fallen at an°s f°, Kathās. - *paddhati*, f. a line of footsteps, a track, trail, Pañc. - *padma*, m. 'foot-lotus,' a f° beautiful as a l°, Kāv.; N. of a teacher (= *Padma-pāda*), Cat. - *paricāraka*, m. a humble servant, Mcar. - *pāda-dhāvana*, n. washing one foot with the other, Gaut. - *pālikā*, f. an ornament for the feet, anklet, L. - *pāsa*, m. a foot-rop or an anklet, L.; (i), f. id., ib.; = *khaḍuka*, ib. - *pīṭha*, m. a f°-stool, MBh.; R. &c.; (°*thi-√kṛi*), to make into a f°-stool, Kād. - *pīṭhikā*, f. any common or vulgar trade (as that of a barber &c.), L.; white stone, W. - *pūraṇa*, mfn. filling out (a verse &c.), expletive, RPrāt.; n. the filling out a line or the measure of a verse, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 134. - *prakaraṇa-saṅgati*, f. N. of wk. - *prakhālana*, n. washing the feet, Āpast.; Gaut. - *praṇāma*, m. bowing to the feet, prostration, W. - *pratishṭhāna*, n. a foot-stool, MBh. - *pradhārana*, n. 'foot-covering,' a shoe, L. - *prasārana*, n. stretching out the feet, Gaut. - *prasveda*, m. perspiration of the f°, Hcat.; °*din*, mfn. suffering from it, ib. - *prahāra*, m. 'f°-blow,'

a kick, Kāv. - *baddha*, mfn. bound or held together by feet, consisting of verses (as a metre), Madhus. - *bandha*, m. a tie or fetter for the feet, MBh. - *bandhana*, n. id., L.; a stock of cattle, L. - *bhaṭa*, m. a foot-soldier, Kathās. - *bhāga*, m. a fourth part, quarter, MBh.; mfn. amounting to a qu°, L. - *bhāj*, mfn. possessing a qu° i.e. being only the fourth part of (gen.) with regard to (loc.), MBh.; dividing into Pādas or verses, L. - *mañ-jarī*, f. N. of a treatise on RV. - *madhya-yamaka*, n. paronomasia in the middle of the 4 verses of a stanza (as in Bhaṭṭ. x, 5). - *mātra*, n. the measure or distance of a foot, ŚrS.; (°*trā*), mf(i)n. a f° long, ŚBr. - *mīra* = *pan-mīra* (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 56). - *mudrā*, f. the impression of a f°-step, any mark or sign, Rājāt.; -*pañkti*, f. a line of f°-steps, a track, trail, Kathās. - *mūla*, n. 'f°-root,' the sole or heel (also as a polite designation of a person), Kāv.; Pur. (°*le ni-√pat*, to fall at a person's feet, R.); the foot of a mountain, Kathās. - *yamaka*, n. paronomasia within the Pādas or single verses, Vām. - *yuddha*, n. 'f°-fight,' fighting on f°, MW. - *raksha*, m. 'f°-guard,' pl. armed men who run by the side of an elephant in battle to protect its feet, MBh.; Hariv. - *rakshana*, n., °*kshikā*, f. 'f°-covering,' a shoe, L. - *rajas*, n. the dust of the feet, MBh.; Mālav. - *raju*, f. a rope or tether for the foot (of an elephant), L. - *rathī*, f. 'f°-vehicle,' a shoe, L. - *rohana*, m. 'growing from roots,' the Indian fig-tree, L. - *lagna*, mfn. sticking or hanging on the feet, lying at a person's feet, Cāṇ.; Kathās. - *lipta* (and -*sūri*), m. N. of a scholar, L. - *lepa*, m. an unguent for the feet, MärkP.; -*siddhi*, f. its effect, Caṇḍ. - *vat* (*pāda-*), mfn. having f°, AV. &c. - *vandana*, n. 'saluting the f°,' respectful salutation, Yājñ.; °*nika*, mfn. accompanied by a r° s°, L. - *valmīka*, m. elephantiasis, L. (cf. *valm°*). - *vigraha*, m. pl. (prob.) a mode of reading (cf. *pada-v°*), Hariv. 12030 (v.l. *kāma* [for *krama*?] v°); mfn. one-footed (opp. to *catuḥ-pāda*), ib. 11305 &c. - *vidhāna*, n. 'arrangement of verses,' N. of a wk. ascribed to Śaunaka. - *vira-jas*, f. a shoe (lit. 'keeping the feet dustless?'), L. - *vṛitta*, m. N. a Svarita separated from the preceding Udātta by a hiatus, Prāt.; du. the 2 component elements of a verse, i.e. the long and short syllable, ib. - *veshtanika*, m. or n. (and *ā*, f.) 'foot-covering,' a stocking, L. - *śabda*, m. the sound of f°-steps, Daś. - *śas*, ind. foot by f°, quarter by qu°, Mn.; MBh.; verse by v°, MānGr. - *sākhā*, f. 'f°-branch,' a toe, L. - *sūsrūshā*, f. obedience to (the feet of) any one (gen.), Hariv. 16218. - *śesha*, n. a quarter, fourth part (?), Hariv. 16218. - *śaila*, m. a hill at the foot of a mountain, L. - *śoṭha*, m. 'feet-swelling,' gout, W. - *śauca*, n. cleaning the f°, Yājñ. - *sambhitā*, f. the junction of words in a quarter of a stanza, VPrāt. - *sevana*, n., °*vā*, f. 'foot-salutation,' service, duty, Kāv. - *stambha*, m. a supporting beam, pillar, post, Yājñ., Sch. - *sphota*, m. a sore or ulcer on the foot, L. - *svedana*, n. causing perspiration in the feet; °*nika*, mfn. produced by it, g. *aksha-dyūtādi*. - *haraha*, m. numbness of the f°, Suśr. - *hāra-ka*, mfn. taken away with the f°, Pāṇ., Sch.; m. a stealer with the f° (?), W. - *hināt*, ind. without division or transition, Suśr. **Pādānsika**, mfn. greater or smaller by a part, Car. **Pādākulaka**, n. N. of 2 kinds of metre, Col. **Pādāgra**, n. the point or extremity of the foot; -*sthita*, mfn. standing on tip-toe, Ratnāv. **Pādāghāta**, m. 'f°-blow,' a kick, Kathās. **Pādāngada**, n., °*dī*, f. 'f°-ring,' an anklet, L. **Pādānguliyaka**, n. a toe-ring, L. **Pādāngushṭha**, m. 'f°-thumb,' the great toe, MBh.; -*śrītāvani*, mfn. touching the ground with the toes, on tip-toe, MW.; °*thikā*, f. a ring worn on the great toe, W. **Pādādi** (ibc.), the beginning of a verse; -*madhya-yamaka*, n. paronomasia at the b° and in the middle of a verse (as Bhaṭṭ. x, 15); -*yamaka*, n. p° at the b° of a v° (ib. x, 4); °*dy-anta-yamaka*, n. p° at the b° and end of a v° (ib. x, 11). **Pādādhishṭhāna**, n. a foot-stool, L. **Pādādhyāsa**, m. treading upon, kicking, W. **Pādānata**, mfn. = °*da-namra*, ib. **Pādānukra-manī**, f. N. of wk. **Pādānudhyāta** or °*dhyāna*, mfn. 'thought of by (the feet of) such a one,' the rightful successor of any one (thought of by his predecessor), Inscr. **Pādānuṣṭhāna**, m. alliteration in verses, Vām. **Pādānta**, m. extremity of the feet (°*te*, at a person's f°), Amar.; a claw, Pañc.; the end of a verse; -*yamaka*, n. paronomasia at