

Rājat. — *śmaśānam*, ind. beyond or behind the burial-place, Mālatim. — *sindhu*, ind. on the other side of the Sindhu, beyond the Indus, MBh.

Pārya, mfn. being on the opposite side or bank, TS.; upper, VS.; last, final, decisive, R.; helping through, effective, successful, ib.; n. end, issue, decision, ib.

पार 2. pāra (for 1. see p. 619), Vṛiddhi form of *para* in comp. — **kulīna**, mfn. = *para-kule sādhuḥ*, g. *pratijānādi*. — **kshudra** (with *yajus*), n. N. of a partic. text, ĀpŚr., Sch. — **grāmika**, mf(ī)n. (*-grāma*) 'belonging to another village,' hostile, inimical; (with *vidhi*), m. hostile action, hostility, Daś. — **janmika**, mf(ī)n. (*-janman*) relating to a future birth, Buddh. — **jāyika** (MBh.), — **jāyin** (Vishṇ.), m. (*-jāyā*) one who intrigues with another's wife, an adulterer. — **tantra**, w. r. for °*trya*. — **tantrika**, mf(ī)n. (*-tantra*) belonging to or enjoined by the religious treatises of others, Gṛihyās. — **tantrya**, n. dependence on others, MBh.; Pur.; Rājat. — **talpika**, n. (*-talpa*) adultery, Das. — **trika**, mf(ī)n. (*-tra*) relating to or advantageous in another world, MBh. — **trya**, mf(ā)n. (*-tra*), id.; Mn.; MBh.; MārkaP. — **daṇḍaka**, see under 1. **pāra**. — **dārika**, mf(ī)n. (*-dāra*) relating to another's wife, Cat.; m. = *-jāyika*, Yājñ.; MBh.; Kathās. — **dārin**, m. = prec. m., MBh. — **dārya**, n. adultery, Mn.; Yājñ.; MBh. — **deśika** (W.), — **deśya** (Yājñ.), mfn. (*-deśa*) outlandish, foreign, abroad; m. a traveller or a foreigner. — **daurbalya**, n. the inferiority of each following member of a series to the preceding, Jaim. — **dhenu** or °*nuka*, m. N. of a low mixed caste, an Āyogava (q. v.), W. — **bhṛita**, n. a present, offering (prob. w. r. for *prā-bhṛita*), W.; °*tiya*, mfn. relating to a present or offering, sacrificial; belonging to or coming from a cuckoo, Mṛicch. — **m-para**, mfn. further, future (world), Kād. — **m-parī**, f. regular succession, order, Subh. — **m-parīna**, mfn. passing from one to another, hereditary, L. — **m-parīya**, mfn. handed down, traditional, Kull. — **m-parya**, n. uninterrupted series or succession, tradition, intermediation, indirect way or manner (*ena*, ind. successively, by degrees), Mn.; MBh. &c.; — **kramāgata**, mfn. derived from tradition, Mn. ii, 18; — **prakaraṇa**, n. N. of wk.; °*ryāgata*, mfn. = *kramāgata*, MBh.; °*ryāpadeśa*, m. traditional instruction, Sūryas. — **yu-gīna**, mfn. (*-yuga*), Gaṇ. 338, Sch. — **lokya**, mfn. (*-loka*) relating to the next world, MBh. — **laukika**, mf(ī)n. id., ib. (with *sahāya*, m. a comrade on the way to the next world); N. of a place where pearls are found and the pearls found there, VarBṛS.; n. things or circumstances relating to the next world, MBh.; Hariv. — **vargya**, mfn. (*-varga*) belonging to another party, inimical, MBh. — **vaśya**, n. (*-vaśa*) dependence, Kap. — **straiṇeya**, m. (*-strī*) a son by another's wife, g. *kalyāṇy-ādi*. — **hanśya**, mfn. (*-hanśa*) relating to an ascetic who has subdued all his senses, BhP. — **Pārārthya**, n. (2. *parārtha*) dependence on or devotedness to another, altruism, disinterestedness, Kathās.; — **nirṇaya**, m. or — **vivecana**, n. N. of wk. — **Pārāvarya**, n. (*parāvāra*) comprehensiveness, allsidedness, Hariv.; (*ena*), ind. on all sides, completely, MBh.

Pārakya, mfn. = *parakiya*, belonging to another or a stranger, alien (opp. to *sva*), hostile, Mn.; MBh. &c.; m. an enemy, Hit.

Pārasyakulīna, mfn. = *parasya kule sādhuḥ*, g. *pratijānādi*.

पार 3. pāra, m. = *pāla*, a guardian, keeper (see *brahma-dvāra-p°*).

पारक *pāraka*. See under 1. *pāra*.

पारकाङ्गिन् *pārakāṅkshin*, m. = *pārik°*, L.

पारज *pāraj* (nom. °*rak*, according to Uṇ. i, 135, Sch. fr. 1. *pāra*), gold.

पारटीट *pāraṭīṭa*, m. (fr. 1. *pāra*?) a stone, rock, L. (cf. *pārārūka*).

पारण *pāraṇa*, °*ṇīya*. See under 1. *pāra*, p. 619, col. 3.

पारत *pārata*, m. (cf. 2. *pārada*) quicksilver, Kathās. xxxvii, 232; pl. N. of a people, Var. (also °*taka*, v. l. in VP.)

पारतस् *pāra-tas*. See p. 619, col. 2.

पारत्रिक *pāratrika*, °*trya*. See under 2. *pāra*.

पारद 2. pārada, m. (cf. *pārata*), quicksilver, Var.; Suśr. (*-tva*, n., Sarvad.); m. N. of a partic. personification, SāmavBr.; pl. N. of a people or of a degraded tribe, Mn.; MBh. &c. (cf. IW. 229, n. 1). — **kalpa**, m. N. of wk.

पारवव *pārāvava*, n. N. of 2 Sāmans, ĀrshBr.

पारम *pārama*, Vṛiddhi form of *parama* in comp. — **gopucchika**, mfn. = *parama-gopucchena kṛitam*, Pat. — **rsha** (p° + *rishi*), mfn. coming from a great Rishi, Sarvad. — **sthya**, n. (fr. *paramastha*), g. *brāhmaṇādi*. — **hanśa**, mf(ī)n. relating to Parama-hanśa (s. v.), BhP. — **hanśya**, mfn. id., ib.; n. the state or condition of a P°-h°, ib.; — **parī**, ind. relating to the most sublime meditation, MW. — **Pāramārthika**, mf(ī)n. (fr. *paramārtha*) relating to a high or spiritual object or to supreme truth, real, essential, true, Śamk.; BhP.; Kull. (cf. IW. 108); one who cares for truth, Pañc.; excellent, best, W.; °*thya*, n. the real or full truth, BhP. — **Pāramesvara**, mf(ī)n. relating or belonging to or coming from the supreme god (Śiva), Prab.; Kathās.; Pur.; m. or n. N. of wk.; — **punyāha-vacana**, n., — **samhitā**, f., °*rārādhana-vidhi*, m., °*rīya*, and °*rya*, n. N. of wks. — **Pāramesvaraka**, mf(ī)ka n. composed by Paramēśvara (= Paramādīśvara), Āryabh., Comm. — **Pārameshtha**, m. (fr. *parame-shthīn*) patr. of Nārada, MBh.; °*shthya*, mfn. relating or belonging to or coming from the supreme god (Brahmā), MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; relating to a king, royal (cf. below); m. patr. of Nārada, MBh. (v. l. °*shthā*); n. highest position, supremacy, AitBr.; MBh.; Pur.; pl. the royal insignia, BhP. — **Pāramaiśvarya**, n. (*paramēśvara*) supremacy, divinity, Sarvad.

Pāramaka, mf(ī)ka n. = (and v. l. for) *paramaka*, supreme, chief, best, MBh.; R.

Pārami, f. (?) extremity, Divyāv.

पारमित *pāram-ita*, *pārāya* &c. See under 1. *pāra*.

पारवत *pārāvata*, m. = *pārāvata*, a pigeon, L.

पारवर्ग्य *pāravargya*, °*vaśya*. See under 2. *pāra*, col. 1.

पारशव *pāraśava*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *paraśu*; but also written *pārasava*) made of iron (only in *sarva-p°*); N. of a mine in which pearls are found and of the pearls found there, VarBṛS.; m. or n. iron, L.; m. N. of a mixed caste, the son of a Brāhman by a Śūdra woman (f. ī), Mn.; MBh. (*-tva*, n.); Var.; a son by another's wife, a bastard, L.; pl. N. of a people in the south-west of Madhya-deśa, Var.; MārkaP.

Pāraśavāyana, m. patr. fr. *pāraśava*; g. *biddi*.

Pāraśavya, m. patr. of Tirindira, ŚāṅkhŚr.

पारशीक *pāraśika* = *pārasika*.

पारश्वध *pāraśvadhā* and °*dhika*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *paraśvadhā*) armed with an axe, L. (cf. Pāṇ. iv, 4, 58).

पारशद *pārashada*, v. l. for *pārishada*, n.

पारस *pārāsa*, mf(ī)n. Persian; (ī), f., see below. — **sika**, mf(ī)n. id., Col. (v. l. °*sika*); m. pl. the P°s, MBh.; VP. — **sī**, f. (with or sc. *bhāshā*) the P° language; — **jātaka**, n. N. of wk.; — **nāma-mālā**, f. a Sanskrit-P° vocabulary; — **prakāśa** or *-kośa*, m. P° words explain in S°; — **vinoda**, m. P° and Arab terms of astron. and astrol. explained in S°. — **sika**, mfn. Persian (cf. below), m. (pl.) the Persians, Ragh.; Kathās. &c.; a P° horse, L.; (prob. n.) Persia, Bhpr.; — **taila**, n. 'Persian oil,' Naphtha, Vcar.; — **yamāni**, f. Hyocysamus Niger, L. — **sikeya**, mf(ī)n. Persian, Bhpr.

पारस्कन्द *pāraskanda*, v. l. for *pari-skanda*.

पारस्कर *pāraskara*, m. (rather fr. *paras + kara* than fr. *pāra + kara*; but cf. Pāṇ. vi, 1, 157) N. of the author of a Gṛihya-sūtra (forming a supplement to KātyŚrS.) and of a Dharma-sāstra; N. of a district or a town, Gaṇar. 150, Sch.; mf(ī)n. composed by Pāraskara. — **gṛihya-sūtra**, n., — **gṛihya-pariśiṣṭa**, n., — **paddhati**, f., — **gṛihya-mantra**, m., — **smṛiti**, f. N. of wks.

पारस्वत *pārāsvata*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *parasvat*) relating &c. to the wild ass, AV.

पारापत *pārāpata*, m. = (or v. l. for) *pārāvata*, a pigeon, Kād. — **padī**, f. *Cardiospermum Halicacabum* or *Leea Hirta*, L.

Pārāpataka, m. a kind of rice, Suśr.

पारापार *pārāpāra*, *pārāyaṇa*. See under 1. *pāra*, p. 619, col. 3.

पाराहक *pārārūka*, m. a rock, L. (cf. *parāṭīṭa*).

पारावत *pārāvata*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *parā-vat*) remote, distant, coming from a distance, foreign, RV. (instr. pl. 'from distant quarters,' AV.); m. N. of a tribe on the Yamunā, RV.; TāṇḍBr.; (ifc. f. ā) a turtle-dove, pigeon, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a kind of snake, Suśr.; N. of a Nāga of the race of Airāvata, MBh.; a monkey, L.; *Diospyros Embryopteris*, MBh.; Hariv.; Suśr.; a mountain, L.; pl. N. of a class of deities under Manu Svārocisha, Pur.; (ī), f. the fruit of the *Averrhoa Acidia*, L.; a form of song peculiar to cowherds, L.; N. of a river, L.; n. the fruit of *Diospyros Embryopteris*, Hariv.; Suśr. — **ghnī**, f. (of *han*) striking the distant (demon) or at a distance, RV. vi, 61, 2. — **deśa**, m. N. of a country, Cat. — **padī**, f. *Cardiospermum Halicacabum*, Bhpr.; Car. — **mālāya**, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, to resemble a flock of turtles, Kād. — **savarṇa**, m. pl. 'dove-coloured,' N. of the horses of Dhṛiṣṭya-dyumna, MBh.; °*nāśva*, m. N. of Dh°, ib. — **Pārāvataśaka**, m. 'dove-eyed,' N. of a serpent-demon, Kathās. — **Pārāvataṅghri-piccha**, m. a kind of pigeon, L. — **Pārāvataśbha**, mfn. pigeon-like, Suśr. — **Pārāvataśva**, m. 'having doves for horses,' N. of Dhṛiṣṭya-dyumna, MBh. (cf. °*ta-savarṇa*).

Pārāvati, m. patr. of Vasu-rocis, L.

पारावद्वी *pārāvada-ghnī*, w. r. for *pārāvata-ghnī*.

पारावर्य *pārāvarya*. See under 2. *pāra*.

पारावार *pārāvāra*. See under 1. *pāra*.

पाराशर *pārāśara*, mf(ī)n. proceeding or derived from Pārāśara or Pārāśarya, Var.; Pur. (cf. g. *kaṇḍādi*); m. patr. (fr. *parā-śara*, and N. of the poet Vyāsa; pl. N. of a school), Pravar.; Pur.; L.; (ī), f., see s. v.; n. the rules of Pārāśara for the conduct of the mendicant order, W.; — **kalpika**, mfn. one who studies the P°-kalpa; m. a follower of P°, Pat. on Pāṇ. iv, 2, 60; — **jātaka**, n., — **sikshā**, f., — **sūtra**, n., — **horā**, f. N. of wks. — **sari**, m. patr. of Vyāsa, L. — **sarin**, m. a mendicant of the order of Pārāśarya, L. (cf. Pāṇ. iv, 3, 110); pl. N. of a phil. school, RāmatUp. — **sari** (*pārā-*), f. patr. of Pārāśara, ŚBr.; a wk. of P°; — **kaundini-pūtra** and °*rī-pūtra* (*pā-*), m. N. of 2 teachers, ŚBr.; — **pad-dhati**, f., — **mukura**, m., — **mūla**, n., — **vyākhyā**, f., — **horā**, f. N. of wks. — **sariya**, n. a wk. of Pārāśara, Cat. — **sarya** (*pārā-*), m. patr. fr. *parā-śara* (N. of Vyāsa), ŚBr. &c. &c. (cf. Pāṇ. iv, 3, 110); n. a wk. of Pārāśara, Cat.; — **vijaya**, m. N. of wk. (= *parā-śara-v°*). — **saryāyana** (*pārā-*), m. patr. fr. *pārā-śarya*, ŚBr.

पारि *pāri*, Vṛiddhi form of *pari* in comp. — **kāṅkshaka** and °*kshin*, m. a contemplative Brāhman (in the fourth period of life), L. — **kārmika**, m. (*-karman*) one who takes charge of the lesser vessels or utensils, L. — **kuṣa**, m. an attendant, servant, AitBr. (Sāy.). — **kshī** (1), m. N. of a man, L. — **kshit** (m. c.) and **kshitā**, m. (*-kshit*) patr. of Janam-ejaya, Br.; MBh.; (ī), f. N. of AV. xx, 127, 7-10; °*tiya*, m. the brother of Pari-kshit, ŚBr.; ŚāṅkhŚr., Sch. — **kshepaka** (or °*pika*), m. or n. (✓ *kshīp*) objection (?), Car. — **kha** (fr. *pari-khā*), g. *palady-ādi*. — **khīya**, mfn. (fr. *pārikha*), Pāṇ. iv, 2, 141, Sch. — **kheya**, mf(ī)n. (fr. *pari-kha*) surrounded by a ditch, ib. v, 1, 17. — **grāmika**, mf(ī)n. (*-grāmam*) situated round a village, ib. iv, 3, 61. — **jāta**, m. the coral tree, *Erythrina Indica* (losing its leaves in June and then covered with large crimson flowers), MBh.; Kāv.; Suśr. &c.; the wood of this tree, R.; N. of one of the 5 trees of paradise produced at the churning of the ocean and taken possession of by Indra from whom it was afterwards taken by Kṛishṇa, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (cf. IW. 519); fragrance, Var.; N. of sev. wks. (esp. ifc.; cf. *dāna-*); of a Nāga, MBh.; of a Rishi, ib.; of an author of Mantras (with Śāktas), Cat.; — **ka**, m. the coral tree or its wood, Suśr.; Pur.; N. of a Rishi, MBh.; of other men, Hcar. (*-ratndkara*, m. N. of wk.); m. or n.