

**Pra-pyāyana**, n., -pyāyanīya, mfn., Pāṇ. viii, 4, 34, Sch.

**Pra-pyāyayitṛi**, mfn. (fr. Caus.) causing to swell out, distending, ŚBr.

**प्रपञ्चः pra-pra-√jan**, Ā. -jāyate, to be born again and again, RV. v, 58, 5.

**प्रपृष्ठः pra-pra-√pri**, P. -priṇāti, to fill up, complete, RV. v, 5, 5.

**प्रपर्षः pra-prarsh** (-pra-√rish), P.-arshati, to stream forth towards (dat.), RV. ix, 9, 2.

**प्रप्रवी pra-pra-√vi**, P. -veti, to advance against, attack, RV. vii, 6, 3.

**प्रप्रशंसः pra-pra-√śāns**, Pass. -śasyate, to be praised, RV. i, 138, 1 (cf. vi, 48, 1).

**प्रप्रश्नः pra-pra-√śru**, Pass. (3. sg.) -śriṇve, to be celebrated, RV. vii, 8, 4.

**प्रप्रस्था pra-pra-√sthā**, Ā. -tishṭhate, to rise, advance, RV. i, 40, 7.

**प्रप्रासः pra-prās** (-pra-√i. as), P. -asti, to be in a high degree or prominently, RV. i, 150, 3.

**प्रप्री pra-√pri**, Caus. -priṇayati, to make pleasant, Divyāv.

**प्रपृष्ठः pra-√pruth**, P. -prothati, to snort (as a horse), RV.; TS.; to blow or puff out (the cheeks), RV. iii, 32, 1; to shake the limbs noisily, TāṇḍBr., Sch. **प्रोथा**, m. snorting, blowing, puffing, MaitrS.; the nostrils of a horse, Āpast.; N. of a partic. plant (sometimes used as a substitute for the Soma), TāṇḍBr.

**प्रप्रे pra-prē** (-pra-√i), P. 3. pl. -yanti, to go forth, move on, advance, RV. iii, 9, 3.

**प्रपुः pra-√plu**, Ā. -plavate, to go to sea (*samudram*), float or sail away, TS.; AitBr.: Caus. -plāvayati, to cause to float or sail away, ShadvBr.; to wash or flood with water, SBr.; Gr̄SrS. **प्लावना**, n. flooding with water, extinguishing (a fire), AitBr. **प्लुता** (*prá-*), mfn. dipped in water, VS.

**प्रफर्वी prapharvī**, f. a wanton or lascivious girl, RV.; AV.; VS.; **विदा** (ĀpSr.), **विदा** (Kāth.), f. bestowing a wanton girl.

**प्रफुल्ता pra-phulta**, mfn. = *pra-phulla*, Pāṇ. vii, 4, 89, Sch. **फुल्ति**, f. blooming, blossoming, ib.

**प्रफुल्ला**, mfn. (see √*phull*, *phal*) blooming forth, blooming, blown, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; covered with blossoms or flowers, R.; Hariv.; expanded, opened wide (like a full-blown flower), shining, smiling, cheerful, pleased (see comp.) - **naga-vat**, mfn. rich in blooming trees, R. - **nayana** (W.), - **netra** (Satr.), mfn. having fully opened or sparkling eyes, having eyes expanded with joy. - **vadana**, mfn. having the face expanded with joy, looking gay or happy, W.

**प्रबन्धः pra-√bandh**, P. -badhnāti, to bind on, fasten, fetter, check, hinder, ŚBr. &c. &c. **बद्धा**, mfn. bound, tied, fettered, ChUp. &c. &c.; dependent on (comp.), MBh.; checked, stopped, suppressed; - **mūtra**, mfn. suffering from retention of urine, Suṣr. **बन्धक्रि**, m. 'one who connects together,' a composer, author, Pratāp.; an interpreter (*ddhri-tā*, f.), Naish. **बन्धा**, m. a connection, band, tie (*garbha-nādī-prab*°, the umbilical cord), Suṣr.; an uninterrupted connection, continuous series, uninterruptedness, continuance, Hariv.; Kāv. &c.; a composition, (esp.) any literary production, Kāv.; Rājat.; Pratāp.; a commentary, Naish., Sch.; - **kalpanā**, f. a feigned story, a work of fiction, L.; - **koṣa**, m., - **cintāmanī**, m. N. of wks.; - **varsha**, m. incessant rain, Var.; **dhādhyāya**, m. N. of the 4th ch. of the Samgīta-darpaṇa and of the Samgīta-ratnākara; **dhārtha**, m. the subject-matter of a composition or treatise, A. **बन्धना**, n. binding, fettering, Kir.; connection, bond, tie, Suṣr.

**प्रबह्रः prabahra**, m. N. of Indra, Kāth. (cf. *pravabhrā*).

**प्रबर्हः pra-barha**, m. (√ i. bṛih) the best, most excellent, MBh.; R. (cf. *pra-varha*).

**प्रबर्हणा pra-barhāna**, n. (√ 2. bṛih, bṛīḥ) tearing off or out, ĀpSr., Sch. **बर्हम्**, see *pra-varham*.

**प्रबलः I. pra-bala**, mf(ā)n. strong, powerful, mighty, great, important (as a word), violent (as pain), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; dangerous, pernicious, MārkP.; (ifc.) abounding in, Suṣr.; (ām), ind. greatly, much, ŚBr.; m. N. of a son of Krishṇa, BhP.; of an attendant of Vishṇu, ib.; of a Daitya, Kathās.; w.r. for *pra-vāla*, L.; (ā), f. Paederia Foetida, L.; (ī), f., see s.v. - **tara**, mfn. stronger, very strong or mighty, Prab. - **tā**, f. (Rājat.), - **tva**, n. (Kull.) strength, power, might, validity. - **toya**, mfn. abounding in water, Rājat. - **nirnaya-vyākhyā**, f. N. of wk. - **rudita**, n. strong crying, excessive weeping, Megh. - **vat**, mfn. strong, mighty, MBh. - **virasā**, f. decay, Divyāv.

**2. Pra-bala**, Nom. P. **lati**, to become strong or powerful, L. **balana-tā**, f. strengthening, Kāv.

**प्रबलाया prabalaya**, Nom. P. **yati**, to strengthen, increase, Mcar.

**I. Prabali**, in comp. for **obala**. - **व्युभु**, P. - **bhavati**, to become strong or mighty, Kathās.

**प्रबली 2. prabali**, f. a class, division of a community (?), Inscr.

**प्रबलिका prabahlikā**. See *pra-vahlikā*.

**प्रबाधः pra-√bādh**, Ā. - **bādhate** (ep. also P. **ti**), to press forward, drive, urge, promote, RV.; Nir.; to repel, drive away, keep off, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to torment, vex, hurt, injure, annoy, ib.; to set aside, annul, Pāṇ. vii, 2, 90, Sch.: Intens., see below. **बाधका**, mfn. (ifc.) pressing back, keeping away, Suṣr.; refusing, MW. **बाधना**, n. keeping off, keeping at a distance, MBh.; MārkP.; pressing hard upon, tormenting, paining, MBh. (also ā, f., Jātakam.); refusing, denying, MW. **बाधिता** (*prá-*), mfn. driven, urged on, RV. x, 108, 9; oppressed, MW. **बाधिन**, mfn. (ifc.) harassing, paining, tormenting, Bālar. **बाधहाना**, mfn. (fr. Intens.) hastening on before, overtaking, RV.

**प्रबालः pra-bāla**. See *pra-vāla*.

**प्रबालक prabālaka**, m. N. of a Yaksha, MBh.; (ikā), f. N. of a woman, Vāsav. introd. (printed *vālikā*).

**प्रबालिका prabālika** (or *vālikā*?), m. a kind of purslain, L.

**प्रबाहुः pra-bāhu**, m. the fore-arm, Var.; VP.; 'long-armed,' N. of a man, MBh. (also **huka**, VP.)

**प्रबाहुक prabāhuk**, ind. in an even line, on a level, TS.; Br. (= *bāhulyena*, TBr., Sch.) **हुकम्**, ind. at the same time or on high, L. (g. *svar-ādi*).

**प्रबुधः pra-√budh**, Ā. - **budhyate** (Ved. inf. - **budhe**), to wake up, wake, awake (intrans.), RV. &c. &c.; to expand, open, bloom, blossom, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; P. - **bodhati**, to become conscious or aware of, know, understand, recognise as (2. acc.), MBh.: Caus. - **bodhayati**, to wake up, awaken (trans.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to cause to expand or bloom, Kum.; to stimulate (by gentle friction), SāringS.; to make sensible, cause to know, inform, admonish, persuade, convince, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to instruct, teach (two acc.), Cāṇ. **बुद्धा**, mfn. awakened, awake, roused, expanded, developed, opened, blown, Up.; MBh. &c.; come forth, appeared, Vcar.; (anything) that has begun to take effect (as a spell), Cat.; known, understood, recognised, Kap.; enlightened, clear-sighted, clever, wise, Kathās.; Hcar.; m. N. of a teacher, BhP.; - **ता**, f. intelligence, wisdom, MārkP.

**Pra-budh**, mfn. watchful, attentive, RV.; f. awaking, ib. **बुद्धा**, m. a great sage, BhP.

**Pra-bodha**, m. awaking (from sleep or ignorance), becoming conscious, consciousness, Kāv.; Kathās.; Pañcat.; opening, blowing (of flowers), Kālid.; manifestation, appearance (of intelligence), Pañcat. (v. l.); waking, wakefulness, Śak.; knowledge, understanding, intelligence, Ragh.; BhP.; Sāntiś.; awakening (trans.), R.; friendly admonition, good words (pl.), Naish.; reviving of an evaporated scent, VarBīS.; N. of wk.; - **candra**, m. 'the moon of knowledge,' kn° personified and compared with the moon, Prab.; - **candrikā**, f. 'moonlight of kn°,' N. of sev. wks.; - **candrōdaya**, m. 'rise of the moon of kn°,' N. of a celebrated philosophical drama and of sev. other wks.; **दया-समग्रा**, m., **दयामलका**, m. or n. (?) N. of wks.; - **cintāmanī**, m.,

- **dīpika**, f., - **prakāśa**, m., - **mañjarī**, f., - **mānasbl-lāsa**, m., - **ratnākara**, m. N. of wks.; - **vatī**, f. N. of a Surāṅganā, Sinhās.; - **siddhi**, f., - **sudhākara**, m., - **sukti-vyākhyā**, f. N. of wks.; - **dhānanda**, m. (with *sarasvatī*), N. of an author, Cat.; - **dhōtsava**, m. = **dhīnī** (below); N. of wk. (cf. *Nārāyaṇa-prabodh*); - **dhōdaya**, m. rise of knowledge, Prab.; N. of wk. **बोधका**, mfn. awakening, causing to open or blossom, Subh.; m. a minstrel whose duty is to wake the king, L.; (ifc.) = **बोधा**, understanding, intelligence (e.g. *sukha-prabodhaka*, f. *ikā*, of easy intelligence i.e. easily intelligible, Cat.) **बोधना**, mfn. awaking, arousing, Rit.; Pañcat.; m. N. of a Buddha, Buddh.; (ī), f. the 11th day in the light half of the month Kārttika, celebrated as a festival in commemoration of the waking of Vishṇu, Pur.; Alhagi Maurorum, L.; n. waking, awaking, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; awakening, arousing, MBh.; Hariv.; knowledge, understanding, comprehending, Pañcat.; enlightening, instructing, ib.; Prab.; reviving of an evaporated scent, L. **बोधिता**, mfn. (fr. Caus.) awakened, aroused &c., MBh.; Kāv. &c. (also - **vat**, Sāh.); (ā), f. N. of a metre, Chandom. **बोधिन**, mfn. awaking, Ragh.; coming forth from (abl.), R.; (inti), f. the 11th day in the light half of Kārttika (= **बोधनी**), Cat.; - **धीता**, f. awaking, wakefulness (*a-prab*°), MBh. **बोध्या**, mfn. (fr. Caus.) to be awakened, MBh.; Kathās.; Suṣr.

**प्रब्रू pra-√brū**, P. Ā. - **bravīti**, - **brūte**, to exclaim, proclaim, announce, declare, teach, indicate, betray, RV.; AV.; TS.; Br.; Gr̄SrS.; to praise, celebrate, RV.; to speak kindly to (dat.), ib.; to say, tell, relate, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (with two acc., Bhatt.); with *satyam*, to speak the truth, speak sincerely, VarBīS.); to read before (gen. or dat.), MW.; to call, name, BhP.; to describe as (two acc.), MBh.; to announce i.e. recommend anything to (dat.), offer, present, Āpast. (cf. *ni-√i. vid*, Caus.)

**प्रभन् pra-√bhaj**, P. Ā. - **bhajati**, **te**, to execute, accomplish, Pañcar.; to honour, Buddh.; to divide, MW. **भागा**, m. division, KātyāSr.; (fr. *pra + bhāga*) the fraction of a fraction, a sub-division, Col.; - **jāti**, f. reduction of sub-fractions to a common denominator, ib. **भाज**, mfn., Pāṇ. iii, 2, 62, Sch.

**प्रभृ pra-√bhrū**, P. - **bhanākti**, to break up, crush, destroy, rout, defeat, RV. &c. &c.: Pass. pr. p. - **bhajyamāna**, being broken to pieces or broken up, BhP. **भग्ना**, mfn. crushed to pieces, defeated, MBh.; R. **भाङ्गा**, m. a breaker, crusher, RV.; breaking, crushing, destruction, R. **भाङ्गिन**, mfn. breaking, crushing, destroying, RV. **भाङ्गुरा**, mfn. breaking (perishable?), L. **भाङ्जना**, mfn. = **भाङ्गिन**, Kauś.; MBh.; Hariv.; m. wind or the god of wind, storm, tempest, hurricane, MBh.; R. &c.; a nervous disease, Suṣr.; a partic. Samādhi, Kāraṇd.; N. of a prince, MBh.; n. the act of breaking to pieces, AdbhBr.

**प्रभद्रः pra-bhadra**, n. Azadirachta Indica, L.; (ā), f. Paederia Foetida, L. **भाद्रका**, mfn. exceedingly handsome or beautiful, MBh.; R.; n. a kind of metre, Col.; a combination of 4 Slokas containing one sentence, Kāvyād., Sch.

**प्रभर्त्या pra-bhartavya** &c. See *pra-√bhṛi*.

**प्रभव pra-bhava** &c. See under *pra-√bhū*.

**प्रभा pra-√bhā**, P. - **bhāti**, to shine forth, begin to become light, shine, gleam, RV. &c. &c.; to appear, seem, look like (nom. with or without *iva*), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to illuminate, enlighten, TUp.

**प्रभाः**, f. light, splendour, radiance, beautiful appearance (ifc. often mfn., with f. ā), Mn.; MBh. &c.; the shadow of the gnomon on a sun-dial, Sūryas.; light variously personified (as wife of the sun, or as wife of Kalpa and mother of Prātar, Madhyam-dina and Sāya i.e. morning, midday and evening, or as a form of Durgā in the disc of the sun), Hariv.; Pur.; N. of a Śakti, Heat.; of an Ap-saras, MBh.; of a daughter of Svar-bhānu and mother of Nahusha, Hariv.; of the city of Kubera, L.; of a kind of metre, Col.; of sev. wks. - **kara**, m. 'light-maker,' the sun (du. sun and moon), MBh.; Kāv.; Kathās.; the moon, L.; fire, L.; a partic. Samādhi, Kāraṇd.; N. of Śiva, Śivag.; of a class of deities under the 8th Manu, MārkP.; of a serpent-demon, MBh.; of a sage of the race of Atri, Hariv.; Pur.; of a son of Jyotish-mat, VP.; of a teacher of