

प्रसु pra-√snu, P. *Ā*. -snauti, -snute, to emit fluid, pour forth, flow, drip, distil, TS.; Kathās.; (*Ā*.) to yield milk (aor. *prāsnoṣhta*), Pāṇ. iii, 1, 89, Sch.: Desid. -*susnūshishyate*, vii, 2, 36, Vārtt. 2, Pat.

Pra-snava, m. (often v. l. *°srava*) a stream or flow (of water, milk &c.), MBh.; Hariv.; pl. tears, MBh.; urine, ib.; -*samyukta*, mfn. flowing in streams, gushing forth (tears), MBh. *°snavana*, n. emitting fluid, ĀpŚr., Sch. *°snavitriya*, Nom. P. *°yati* = *prasnavitvācarati*, Pat. *°snāvin*, mfn. (ifc.) dropping, pouring forth, Nir.

Pra-snuta, mfn. yielding milk, MBh.; R. &c.; -*stanī*, f. having breasts that distil milk (through excess of maternal love), MW.

प्रसुया pra-snushā, f. the wife of a grandson, MBh.

प्रस्पन्द pra-√spand, *Ā*. -spandate (ep. also P. *°iti*), to quiver, throb, palpitate, MBh.; Ragh.; Suśr. *°spandana*, n. quivering, trembling, throbbing, Suśr.

प्रस्पर्ध pra-√spardh, *Ā*. -spardhate, to emulate, compete, vie with (instr. or loc.) or in (loc.), R.; Hariv. *°spardhin*, mfn. (ifc.) rivalling with, equalling, Mcar.

प्रस्फार pra-sphāra, mfn. (√*sphar*) swollen, puffed up, self-conceited, Nalac.

प्रस्फिज pra-sphij, mfn. large-hipped, Pat.

प्रस्फुट pra-√sphuṭ, P. -sphuṭati, to burst open, be split or rent, MBh.; R.: Caus. -*sphoṭayati*, to cleave through, split, pierce, Hariv.; Kathās.; to slap or clap the arms, MBh. *°sphuṭa*, mfn. cleft open, burst, expanded, blown, L.; divulged, published, known, open, evident, clear, plain, Kāv.; Pur.; Kathās. &c.; *°sphoṭaka*, m. N. of a Nāga, L. *°sphoṭana*, n. splitting, bursting (intrans.), Var.; opening, expanding, causing to blow or bloom, L.; making evident or manifest, L.; striking, beating, L.; winnowing corn, a winnowing basket, L.; wiping away, rubbing out, L.

प्रस्फुर pra-√sphur, P. -sphurati (pr. p. *Ā*. -*sphuramāna*, MBh.), to spurn or push away, AV.; to become tremulous, throb, quiver, palpitate, RV. &c. &c.; to glitter, sparkle, flash, shine forth (lit. and fig.), Hariv.; Kāv.; Kathās.; to be displayed, become clear or visible, appear, Kāv.; Var. *°sphurita*, mfn. become tremulous, quivering, vibrating, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*°tādharma*, mfn. one whose lower lip quivers, MBh.); clear, evident, L.

प्रस्फुलिङ्ग pra-sphuliṅga, m. or n. (?) a glittering spark, Mcar.

प्रस्मि pra-√smt, *Ā*. -smayate (ep. P. pr. p. -*smayat*), to burst into laughter, Nir.; MBh.; Hariv.

प्रस्मृ pra-√smṛi, P. -smarati, to remember, MBh.; to forget (Pass. -*smaryate*), Bālar. *°smartavya*, mfn. to be forgotten, ib. *°smṛita*, mfn. forgotten, Naish. *°smṛiti*, f. forgetting, forgetfulness, W.

प्रस्पन्द pra-√syand, P. *Ā*. -syandati, *°te* (often w. r. for *°spand*), to flow forth, run away, dart, fly, RV.; GṛS.; MBh.; to drive off (in a carriage), ŚBr.: Caus. -*syandayati*, to make flow, MBh. *°syanda*, m. flowing forth, trickling out, L. *°syandana*, n. id., MBh.; exudation, Rājat. *°syandin*, mfn. oozing forth, ŚBr.; ĀpŚr.; MBh.; shedding (tears), Ratnāv.; m. a shower of rain, Gaut.

प्रसंस pra-√srans, *Ā*. -sransate, to fall down, miscarry (said of the fetus), Suśr. *°sransā*, m. falling down or asunder, Br. *°sransana*, n. a dissolvent, Car. *°sransin*, mfn. letting fall, dropping, miscarrying, Suśr.

प्रसु pra-√sru, P. -sravati (rarely *Ā*. *°te*), to flow forth, flow from (abl.), AV. &c. &c.; to flow with, let flow, pour out (acc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.: Caus. *Ā*. -*srāvayate*, to make water, ŚBr.

Pra-srava, m. (often v. l. *°snava*) flowing forth, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a stream, flow, gush (lit. and fig.), ib.; a flow of milk (loc. 'when the m^o flows from the udder'), Mn. (esp. v. 130); MBh. &c.; (pl.) gushing tears, MBh.; (pl.) urine, ib. (v. 1.); (pl.) morbid matter in the body, Car.; the overflow of boiling rice, L.; n. a waterfall, R. (B.); -*yukta*, mfn. flow-

ing with milk (breasts), Hariv.; -*samyukta*, mfn. id., ib.; flowing in a stream (as tears), MBh. *°srāvāna*, n. (sometimes w. r. *°sravāna*) streaming or gushing forth, trickling, oozing, effusion, discharge, RV. &c. &c. (often ifc., with f. *ā*); the flowing of milk from the udder, Yājñ.; MārKP.; milk, Gal.; sweat, perspiration, L.; voiding urine, L.; a well or spring, Mn.; Yājñ.; Ritus.; a cascade, cataract, L.; a spout, the projecting mouth of a vessel (out of which any fluid is poured), RV.; (also with *plāksha*, n.) N. of a place where the Sarasvatī takes its rise, ŚrS.; MBh.; Rājat.; m. N. of a man, L.; of a range of mountains on the confines of Malaya, R.; -*jala*, n. spring-water, L. *°sravin*, mfn. (ifc.) streaming forth, discharging, Nir.; Rājat.; (a cow) yielding milk, Ragh. *°srāva*, m. flowing, dropping, W.; urine, Car. (w. r. *°srāva*); the overflowing scum of boiling rice, L.; -*karaṇa*, n. the urethra, L.

Pra-sruta, mfn. flowed forth, oozed out, issued, MBh.; Hariv.; discharging fluid, humid, moist, wet, MBh.; Kāv.; Suśr. *°sruti*, f. flowing forth, oozing out, L.

प्रस्वन pra-svana, m. (√*svan*) sound, noise, MBh. *°svanita* (*prā*, fr. Caus.), sounding, roaring, RV. *°svāna*, m. a loud noise, L.

प्रस्वप pra-√svap, P. -svapiti or *°pati* (Pot. *Ā*. -*svapita* or *°peta*, MBh.), to fall asleep, go to sleep, sleep, Br.; MBh.; Hariv.

Pra-sūp, mfn. asleep, RV.
Pra-supta, mfn. fallen into sleep, fast asleep, sleeping, slumbering, Mn.; MBh. &c.; closed (said of flowers), Kālid.; having slept, Hit.; asleep i. e. insensible, Suśr.; quiet, inactive, latent, BhP.; -*tā*, f. = next, Suśr. *°supti*, f. sleepiness, ŚārngS. (paralysis, W.)

Pra-svāpa, mfn. causing sleep, soporific, MBh.; m. falling asleep, sleep, BhP.; a dream, ib. *°svāpaka*, mf (*ikā*) n. causing to fall asleep, MW.; causing to die, slaying, ib. *°svāpana*, mf (*i*) n. causing sleep, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*°nī daṣṭā*, f. condition of s^o, MārKP.); n. the act of sending to s^o, R. *°svāpinī*, f. 'sending to sleep,' N. of a daughter of Sattra-jit and wife of Kṛishṇa, Hariv.

प्रस्वादस् prā-svādas, mfn. (√*svad*) very pleasant or agreeable, RV.

प्रस्वार pra-√svāra. See pra-√svri.

प्रस्विह pra-√svid, *Ā*. -svedate, to begin to sweat, get into perspiration, Suśr.; to become wet or moist, L. *°svinna*, mfn. covered with perspiration, sweated, perspired, R.

Pra-sveda, m. great or excessive perspiration, sweat, MBh.; Vet.; Sāh.; m. an elephant, Gal.; -*kanikā*, f. a drop of sw^o, Prab.; -*jala*, n. sw^o-water, MārKP.; -*bindu*, m. = *kanikā*, Caur. *°svedita*, mfn. sweated, perspired, W.; hot, causing perspiration, ib.; -*vat*, mfn. suffering or producing perspiration, ib. (cf. Pāṇ. i, 2, 19, Sch.) *°svedin*, mfn. sweating, covered with perspiration, Hit.

प्रस्वृ pra-√svri, P. -svarati, to lengthen or prolate a tone in uttering it, RPrāt.

Pra-svāra, m. the prolated syllable Om (repeated by a religious teacher at the beginning of a lesson), ib.

प्रहण prahaṇa, w. r. for pra-haraṇa, Hariv.

प्रहणेमि praha-nemi or pra-ha-nemi, m. the moon, L. (prob. w. r. for *graha-nemi*, q. v.)

प्रहन pra-√han, P. -hanti (pf. *Ā*. -*jaghñire*, MBh.), to strike, beat, slay, kill, destroy, RV. &c. &c. (with acc.; according to Pāṇ. ii, 3, 56 also with gen.) *°hanana*, n. striking &c., Pāṇ. viii, 4, 22, Sch.; a kind of amorous sport (= *jaghana-dvaya-tādāna*), L.

Pra-hata, mfn. struck, beaten (as a drum), killed, slain, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; cut to pieces, BhP.; hewn down, Subh.; repelled, defeated, W.; spread, expanded, ib.; contiguous, ib.; learned, accomplished (= *sāstra-vid*, Gal.), ib.; (ifc.) a blow or stroke with, g. *aksha-dyūtādi*; -*muraja*, mfn. having drums beaten, resounding with the beating of drums, Megh. *°hati*, f. a stroke, blow, Kād.; Bālar.

Pra-han, see a-prahan. *°hantavya*, mfn. to be killed or slain, Hariv. *°hantri*, mfn. striking (or 'he will strike') down, killing, slaying, RV.; MBh.

प्रहर pra-hara &c. See pra-√hri.

प्रहरित pra-harita, mfn. of a beautiful greenish colour, Car.

प्रहर्ष pra-harsha &c. See pra-√hriṣh.

प्रहस pra-√has, P. -hasati (ep. also *Ā*. *°te*), to burst into laughter (also with *hāsam*), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to laugh with (acc.), MBh.; Pañcat.; to laugh at, mock, deride, ridicule, MBh.; R. &c. *°hasa*, m. N. of Śiva, Gal.; of a Rakshas, R. *°hasat*, mf (*anti*) n. laughing, smiling, MBh.; (*anti*), f. a species of jasmine, L.; another plant, L.; a large chafing-dish or fire-pan, L. *°hasana*, n. laughter, mirth, mockery, derision, Uttarak.; Hit. (*°nam*, enclit. after a finite verb, g. *gotrādi*; *°ne* √*kri*, to mock, deride, g. *sākshād-ādi*, Kāś.); (in rhet.) satire, sarcasm; (esp.) a kind of comedy or farce, Daśar.; Sāh. &c. *°hasita*, mfn. laughing, cheerful, Hariv.; Kāv.; Pur.; m. N. of a Buddha, Lalit.; of a prince of the Kim-naras, Kāraṇḍ.; n. bursting into laughter, BhP.; displaying bright gaudy colours, Jātakam.; -*netra*, m. 'laughing-eyed,' N. of a Buddha, Lalit.; -*vadana* (Pañcat.), *°tānana* (Hariv.), mfn. with laughing face. *°hāsa*, m. loud laughter, laughter, Hariv.; Kāv.; derision, irony, Pāṇ. i, 4, 106 &c.; appearance, display, Venṛs.; splendour of colours, Jātakam.; an actor, dancer, L.; N. of Śiva, L. (cf. *°hasa*); of an attendant of Ś^o, MBh.; of a Nāga, ib.; of a minister of Varuṇa, R.; of a Tirtha (w. r. for *°bhāsa*), L.; n. (with *Bharad-vājasya*) N. of a Sāman (w. r. for *prāsāha*), L. *°hāsaka*, m. one who causes laughter, a jester, L. *°hāsita*, mfn. (fr. Caus.) caused to laugh, MW. *°hāsīn*, mfn. laughing, derisive, satirical, AV.; shining bright, Jātakam.; m. the buffoon of a drama (= *vidūshaka*), L.

प्रहस्त pra-hasta, mfn. long-handed, Inscr.; m. (n., Pāṇ. vi, 2, 183, Sch.) the open hand with the fingers extended, KātyŚr., Sch.; N. of a Rakshasa, MBh.; R.; of a companion of Śūrya-prabha (son of Candra-prabha, king of Śākala; he had been an Asura before), Kathās.; -*vāda*, m. N. of work. *°hastaka*, m. the extended hand, L.; m. or n. (scil. *trica*) N. of RV. viii, 95, 13-15.

प्रहा pra-√2. hā, *Ā*. -jihite, to drive off, haste away, RV.; to spring up, ŚBr.

प्रहा pra-√3. hā, P. -jahāti (3. pl. pr. irreg. -*jahanti*, MBh.; fut. 3. du. *Ā*. -*hāsyete*, R.), to leave, ŚBr. &c. &c.; to desert, quit, abandon, give up, renounce, violate (a duty), break (a promise), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to send off, throw, hurl, Bhaṭṭ.; (incorrectly for Pass.) to cease, disappear, MBh.; Pass. -*hīyate*, to be relinquished or neglected, be lost, fail, cease, perish, Mn.; MBh.; to be vanquished, succumb, MBh.: Caus. -*hāpayati*, to drive away, remove, destroy, BhP.

Pra-jahitā, mfn. (irreg. fr. the pres. stem) quitted, abandoned, RV. viii, 1, 13 (applied to a fire that has been abandoned, TāṇḍBr.; ŚrS.)

Pra-hā, f. a good throw at dice, any gain or advantage, RV.; AV.; TāṇḍBr. (= *pra-hantri*, Sāy.); -*vat*, mfn. acquiring gain, gaining, RV. (= *praharaṇa-vat*, Sāy.) *°hāna*, n. relinquishing, abandoning, avoiding, Śis.; Śāpk.; Lalit.; abstraction, speculation, meditation, Lalit.; Vajracch.; exertion, Dharmas. 45. *°hāni*, f. cessation, disappearance, ŚvetUp.; Pur.; want, deficiency, MW. *°hātavya*, mfn. to be relinquished or abandoned, Vajracch. *°hāna* and *°hāni*, w. r. for *°hāna* and *°hāni*. *°hāpana*, n. (fr. Caus.) driving away, forced abandonment or departure, W.

Prahāna, mfn. (cf. Kās. on Pāṇ. viii, 4, 29) left, remaining, BhP.; standing alone i. e. having no relatives, Vas.; cast off, worn out (as a garment), Gaut.; failing in (instr.), MBh.; ceased, vanished, Jātakam.; (ifc.) wanting, destitute of, MBh.; m. removal, loss, waste, destruction, W. -*jivita*, mfn. one who has abandoned life, dead, slain, W. -*dosha*, mfn. one whose sins have vanished, sinless, Vedāntas.

प्रहाय pra-hāyā. See I. pra-√hi.

प्रहार pra-hāra. See pra-√hri.

प्रहि I. pra-√hi, P. *Ā*. -hiṇoti, -hiṇute; -*hiṇvati*, -*hiṇvate* (cf. Pāṇ. viii, 4, 15; pf. -*jīghāya*, KaushUp.; I. sg. pr. *Ā*. -*hiṣhe*, RV.; Aor. P. *prāhait*, AV.; Impv. *prā-heta*, RV.; inf. *prā-hyē*, ib.), to urge on, incite, RV.; to direct, command,